



United States  
of America

# Congressional Record

PROCEEDINGS AND DEBATES OF THE 103<sup>d</sup> CONGRESS, FIRST SESSION

## SENATE—Tuesday, January 5, 1993

The fifth day of January being the day prescribed by House Concurrent Resolution 384 for the meeting of the 1st session of the 103d Congress, the Senate assembled in its Chamber at the Capitol, at 12 noon.

The Senate was called to order by the Vice President.

### PRAYER

The Reverend Richard C. Halverson, Jr., Falls Church, VA, offered the following prayer:

Let us pray:

Eternal God, Lord of history, Ruler of nature and the nations, Your everlasting Word declares, " \* \* \* there is no power but of God: the powers that be are ordained of God." (Romans 13:1) As we open the 103d Congress, and Your servants accept the mantle of divine obligation, we hear these words not as religious trivia but as the bedrock foundation upon which our Republic rests—a government instituted among men to secure the human rights endowed by a Creator God, receiving their just powers from the consent of the governed.

Mighty God, let us begin in this conviction and fulfill our obligation. So we believe. So we open the 103d Congress. In the name of God. Amen.

### CREDENTIALS

The VICE PRESIDENT. The Chair lays before the Senate 2 letters of resignation, 2 certificates of appointment, 2 certificates of election for unexpired terms, and the credentials of 34 Senators elected for 6-year terms beginning on January 3, 1993.

All certificates, the Chair is advised, are in the form suggested by the Senate or contain all the essential requirements of the form suggested by the Senate.

If there be no objections, the reading of the above mentioned letters and the certificates will be waived and they will be printed in full in the RECORD.

The documents were ordered to be printed in the RECORD as follows:

U.S. SENATE,  
Washington, DC, December 30, 1992.

The PRESIDENT OF THE SENATE,  
U.S. Senate, Washington, DC.

DEAR MR. PRESIDENT: Effective January 2, 1993, I resign the seat of Senator from the State of Tennessee.

Sincerely,

ALBERT GORE, Jr.

### STATE OF TENNESSEE—CERTIFICATE OF APPOINTMENT

To the President of the Senate of the United States:

This is to certify that, pursuant to the power vested in me by the Constitution of the United States and the laws of the State of Tennessee, I, Ned McWherter, the Governor of said State, do hereby appoint Harlan Mathews a Senator from said State to represent said State in the Senate of the United States until the vacancy therein, caused by the resignation of Albert Gore, Jr., is filled by election as provided by law.

I have been advised that Senator Gore is resigning effective January 2, 1993. The appointment of Harlan Mathews is effective immediately upon the vacancy caused by the resignation of Senator Gore, whenever said vacancy occurs.

Witness: His excellency our Governor Ned McWherter, and our seal hereto affixed at Nashville, Tennessee this 29th day of December, in the year of our Lord 1992.

By the Governor:

NED MCWHERTER,  
Governor.

U.S. SENATE,  
Washington, DC, December 14, 1992.

HON. J. DANFORTH QUAYLE,  
President of the U.S. Senate, the U.S. Capitol,  
Washington, DC.

DEAR MR. PRESIDENT: I hereby submit my resignation from the United States Senate seat to which I was elected in 1986. My resignation is to be effective upon the receipt by the Secretary of the Senate of the certification of my election to the United States Senate seat determined by a special election on December 4, 1992.

The transition is to be accomplished in a way that prevents any break in my Senate service and preserves my seniority.

Sincerely,

KENT CONRAD,  
U.S. Senator.

### STATE OF NORTH DAKOTA—CERTIFICATE OF APPOINTMENT

To the President of the Senate of the United States:

This is to certify that, pursuant to the power vested in me by the Constitution of

the United States and the laws of the State of North Dakota, I, George A. Sinner, the governor of said State, do hereby appoint Byron Dorgan, a Senator from said State to represent said State in the Senate of the United States until the vacancy therein, caused by the resignation of Senator Kent Conrad, is filled by election as provided by law.

Witness: His excellency our governor, George A. Sinner, and our seal hereto affixed at the State Capitol Building, Bismarck, North Dakota, this 14th day of December, in the year of our Lord 1992.

By the Governor:

GEORGE A. SINNER,  
Governor.

### STATE OF NORTH DAKOTA—CERTIFICATE OF ELECTION FOR UNEXPIRED TERM

To the President of the Senate of the United States:

This is to certify that on the 4th day of December, 1992, Kent Conrad was duly chosen by the qualified electors of the state of North Dakota as Senator for the unexpired term ending at noon on the 3rd day of January, 1995 to fill the vacancy in the representation from said State in the Senate of the United States caused by the death of Quentin Burdick.

Witness: His excellency our Governor, and our seal hereto affixed at Bismarck this 14th day of December in the year of our Lord 1992.

By the Governor:

GEORGE A. SINNER,  
Governor.

### STATE OF CALIFORNIA—CERTIFICATE OF ELECTION FOR UNEXPIRED TERM

To the President of the Senate of the United States:

This is to certify that on the 3rd day of November, 1992, Dianne Feinstein was duly chosen by the qualified electors of the State of California a Senator for the unexpired term ending at noon on the 3rd day of January, 1995, to fill the vacancy in the representation from said State in the Senate of the United States caused by the resignation of Pete Wilson.

Witness: His excellency our governor, and our seal hereto affixed at Sacramento this 5th day of November, in the year of our Lord 1992.

By the Governor:

PETE WILSON,  
Governor of California.

### STATE OF UTAH—CERTIFICATE OF ELECTION FOR 6-YEAR TERM

To the President of the Senate of the United States:

This is to certify that on the 3rd day of November, 1992, Robert F. Bennett was duly chosen, by the qualified electors of the State of Utah, to be a Senator from said State to represent said State in the Senate of the United States for the term of six years, beginning on the 3rd day of January, 1993.

In testimony whereof, I have hereunto set my hand and caused to be affixed the Great Seal of the State of Utah at Salt Lake City this 24th day of November, 1992.

NORMAN H. BANGERTER,  
Governor.

STATE OF MISSOURI—CERTIFICATE OF ELECTION FOR U.S. SENATOR FOR A 6-YEAR TERM

To the President of the Senate of the United States:

This is to certify that on the 3rd day of November, 1992, Christopher (Kit) Bond was duly chosen by the qualified electors of the State of Missouri a Senator from said State to represent said State in the United States Senate for a term of six years, beginning on the 3rd day of January, 1993.

In testimony whereof, I hereunto set my hand and cause to be affixed the Great Seal of the State of Missouri, in the City of Jefferson, this 4th day of December, 1992.

JOHN ASHCROFT,  
Governor.

STATE OF CALIFORNIA—CERTIFICATE OF ELECTION FOR 6-YEAR TERM

To the President of the Senate of the United States:

This is to certify that on the 3rd day of November, 1992, Barbara Boxer was duly chosen by the qualified electors of the State of California a Senator from said State to represent said State in the Senate of the United States for the term of six years, beginning on the 3rd day of January, 1993.

In witness whereof I have hereunto set my hand and caused the Great Seal of the State of California to be affixed this 29th day of December, 1992.

PETE WILSON,  
Governor of California.

STATE OF ILLINOIS

To the President of the Senate of the United States:

This is to certify that on the third day of November, nineteen hundred and ninety-two Carol Moseley-Braun was duly chosen by the qualified electors of the State of Illinois, a Senator from said State, to represent said State in the Senate of the United States for the term of six years, beginning on the third day of January, nineteen hundred and ninety-three.

Witness:

His Excellency our Governor, Jim Edgar, and our Seal hereto affixed at the City of Springfield this twenty-third day of November, in the year of our Lord nineteen hundred and ninety-two.

By the Governor:

JIM EDGAR,  
Governor.

STATE OF LOUISIANA—ELECTION PROCLAMATION

To the President of the Senate of the United States:

This is to certify that on the 3rd day of October, 1992, John B. Breaux was duly chosen by the qualified electors of the State of Louisiana a Senator from said State to represent said State in the Senate of the United States for the term of six years, beginning on the 3rd day of January, 1993.

Witness: His excellency our governor Edwin W. Edwards, and our seal hereto affixed at the City of Baton Rouge this 16th day of November, 1992.

In witness whereof, I have hereunto set my hand officially and caused to be affixed the Great Seal of the State of Louisiana, at the Capitol, in the City of Baton Rouge, on this the 16th day of November A.D., 1992.

EDWIN W. EDWARDS,  
Governor of Louisiana.

STATE OF ARKANSAS—CERTIFICATE OF ELECTION FOR 6-YEAR TERM

To the President of the Senate of the United States:

This is to certify that on the third day of November, 1992, the Honorable Dale Bumpers was duly chosen by the qualified electors of the State of Arkansas a Senator from said State to represent said State in the Senate of the United States for the term of six years, beginning on the 3rd of January, 1993.

In witness whereof, I have hereunto set my hand and caused the Great Seal of the State of Arkansas to be affixed at the Capitol in Little Rock on this 12th day of December in the year of our Lord nineteen hundred and ninety-two.

JIM GUY TUCKER,  
Governor.

STATE OF COLORADO—CERTIFICATE OF ELECTION FOR 6-YEAR TERM

To the President of the Senate of the United States:

This is to certify that on the 3rd day of November, 1992, Ben Nighthorse Campbell was duly chosen by the qualified electors of the State of Colorado a Senator from said State to represent said State in the Senate of the United States for the term of six years, beginning on the 3rd of January, 1993.

Witness: His excellency our governor, Roy Romer, and our seal hereto affixed at Denver this 29th day of December, in the year of our Lord 1992.

By the governor:

ROY ROMER,  
Governor.

THE GOVERNOR OF THE STATE OF INDIANA

To all who shall see these Presents, Greeting:

To the President of the Senate of the United States:

This is to certify that on the third day of November, nineteen hundred and ninety-two, Daniel R. Coats was duly chosen by the qualified electors of the State of Indiana a Senator from said State to represent said State in the Senate of the United States for the term of 6 years, beginning on the third day of January, nineteen hundred and ninety-three.

Witness: His Excellency our Governor Evan Bayh and our seal hereto affixed at Indianapolis, Indiana this twenty-eighth day of December in the year of our Lord nineteen hundred and ninety-two.

Gov. EVAN BAYH.

STATE OF GEORGIA—CERTIFICATE OF ELECTION FOR 6-YEAR TERM

To the President of the Senate of the United States:

This is to certify that on the 24th day of November, 1992, Paul Coverdell was duly chosen by the qualified electors of the State of Georgia a Senator from said State to represent said State in the Senate of the United States for the term of 6 years, beginning on the 3d day of January, 1993.

Witness: His Excellency our Governor Zell Miller, and our seal hereto affixed at the capitol, in the City of Atlanta, this 8th day of December, in the year of our Lord 1992.

ZELL MILLER,  
Governor.

STATE OF NEW YORK

To the President of the Senate of the United States:

This is to certify that on the third day of November, 1992, Alfonse M. D'Amato was duly chosen by the qualified electors of the State of New York a Senator from said State to represent said State in the Senate of the United States for the term of 6 years, beginning on the third day of January, 1993.

Witness: His Excellency our Governor Mario M. Cuomo and our seal hereto affixed at Albany this seventh day of December, in the year one thousand nine hundred and ninety-two.

By the Governor:

MARIO M. CUOMO.

CERTIFICATE OF ELECTION FOR 6-YEAR TERM

To the President of the Senate of the United States:

This is to certify that on the 3d day of November, 1992, Thomas A. Daschle was duly chosen by the qualified electors of the State of South Dakota a Senator from said State to represent said State in the Senate of the United States for the term of 6 years, beginning on the 3d day of January, 1993.

Witness: His Excellency our Governor, George S. Mickelson, and our seal hereto affixed at Pierre, South Dakota, this 14th day of December, in the year of our Lord 1992.

By the Governor:

GEORGE S. MICKELSON,  
Governor.

STATE OF SOUTH DAKOTA—CERTIFICATE OF ELECTION

This is to certify that, on the third day of November, nineteen hundred and ninety-two, at a general election, Tom Daschle was duly chosen by the qualified voters of the State of South Dakota to the office of United States Senator for the term of 6 years, beginning the third day of January, nineteen hundred and ninety-three.

In witness whereof, we have hereunto set our hands and caused the Seal of the State to be affixed at Pierre, the capital, this 25th day of November nineteen hundred and ninety-two.

GEORGE S. MICKELSON,  
Governor.

STATE OF CONNECTICUT—EXECUTIVE DEPARTMENT

To the President of the Senate of the United States:

This is to certify that on the third day of November, nineteen hundred and ninety-two, Christopher J. Dodd was duly chosen by the qualified electors of the State of Connecticut Senator from said State to represent said State in the Senate of the United States for the term of 6 years, beginning on the third day of January nineteen hundred and ninety-three.

Witness: His excellency our Governor, Lowell P. Weicker, Jr. and our seal hereto affixed at Hartford, this twenty-fifth day of November, in the year of our Lord nineteen hundred and ninety-two.

LOWELL P. WEICKER, JR.,  
Governor.

STATE OF KANSAS—CERTIFICATE OF ELECTION

To the President of the Senate of the United States:



This is to certify that on the third day of November, nineteen hundred and ninety-two, Bob Dole was regularly elected in accordance with the laws of the State of Kansas and of the United States of America a United States Senator for the regular term beginning on the third day of January, nineteen hundred and ninety-three.

Witness: The Honorable Joan Finney, our Governor, and our seal hereto affixed at Topeka, Kansas, this thirtieth day of November, in the year of our Lord, nineteen hundred and ninety-two.

By the Governor:

JOAN FINNEY,  
Governor.

STATE OF NORTH DAKOTA—CERTIFICATE OF ELECTION FOR 6-YEAR TERM

To the President of the Senate of the United States:

This is to certify that on the 3d day of November, 1992, Byron L. Dorgan was duly chosen by the qualified electors of the State of North Dakota as Senator from said State to represent said State in the Senate of the United States for the term of 6 years, beginning on the 3d day of January, 1993.

Witness: His excellency our Governor, George A. Sinner, and our seal hereto affixed at Bismarck this 3d day of December, in the year of our Lord 1992.

By the Governor:

GEORGE A. SINNER,  
Governor.

STATE OF NORTH CAROLINA—CERTIFICATE OF ELECTION FOR 6-YEAR TERM

To the President of the Senate of the United States:

This is to certify that on the 3rd day of November 1992, Lauch Faircloth was duly chosen by the qualified electors of the State of North Carolina a Senator from said State to represent said State in the Senate of the United States for the term of six years, beginning January 3, 1993.

Witness: His excellency our Governor, James G. Martin, and our Seal hereto affixed at Raleigh this 10th day of December, in the year of our Lord 1992.

By the Governor:

JAMES G. MARTIN,  
Governor.

THE STATE OF WISCONSIN—CERTIFICATE OF ELECTION

To the President of the Senate of the United States:

This is to certify that on the 3rd day of November, 1992, Russell D. Feingold was duly chosen by the qualified electors of the State of Wisconsin a Senator from said State to represent said State in the Senate of the United States for the term of six years, beginning on the 3rd day of January, 1993.

Witness: His excellency our Governor, Tommy G. Thompson, and our seal hereto affixed at Madison this 8th day of December, 1992.

By the Governor:

TOMMY G. THOMPSON,  
Governor.

COMMONWEALTH OF KENTUCKY

To all to Whom These Presents Shall Come, Greeting:

Know Ye, that Honorable Wendell H. Ford having been duly certified, that on November 3, 1992, was duly chosen by the qualified electors of the State of Kentucky a Senator from said State to represent said State in the Senate of the United States for the term of six years, beginning the 3d day of January, 1993.

I hereby invest the above named with full power and authority to execute and discharge the duties of the said office according to law. And to have and to hold the same, with all the rights and emoluments thereunto legally appertaining, for and during the term prescribed by law.

In testimony whereof, I have caused these letters to be made patent, and the seal of the Commonwealth to be hereunto affixed. Done at Frankfort, the 30th day of November in the year of our Lord one thousand nine hundred and ninety-two and in the 201st year of the Commonwealth,

BRERETON JONES,  
Governor.

STATE OF OHIO—CERTIFICATE OF ELECTION FOR 6-YEAR TERM

To the President of the Senate of the United States:

This is to certify that on the third day of November, 1992, John Glenn was duly chosen by the qualified electors of the State of Ohio a Senator from said State to represent said State in the Senate of the United States for a term of six years, beginning the 3d day of January, 1993.

Witness: His excellency our Governor, George V. Voinovich, and our seal hereto affixed at Columbus, Ohio this 14th day of December, in the year of our Lord 1992.

GEORGE V. VOINOVICH,  
Governor.

STATE OF FLORIDA—CERTIFICATE OF ELECTION FOR 6-YEAR TERM

To the President of the Senate of the United States:

This is to certify that on the third day of November, A.D., 1992, Bob Graham was duly chosen by the qualified electors of the State of Florida a Senator from said State to represent said State in the Senate of the United States for a term of six years, beginning the 3d day of January, 1993.

Witness: His excellency our Governor, Lawton Chiles, and our seal hereto affixed at Tallahassee, this 23rd day of November, in the year of our Lord 1992.

By the Governor:

LAWTON CHILES,  
Governor.

STATE OF IOWA—CERTIFICATE OF ELECTION FOR 6-YEAR TERM

To the President of the Senate of the United States:

This is to certify that on the 3rd day of November, 1992, Charles E. Grassley was duly chosen by the qualified electors of the State of Iowa a Senator from said State to represent said State in the Senate of the United States for a term of six years, beginning the 3d day of January, 1993.

In testimony whereof, I have hereunto subscribed my name and caused the Great Seal of the State of Iowa to be affixed. Done at Des Moines this 25th day of November in the year of our Lord one thousand nine hundred and ninety-two.

TERRY E. BRANSTAD,  
Governor.

THE STATE OF NEW HAMPSHIRE

To the President of the Senate of the United States:

This is to certify that on the third day of November, nineteen hundred and ninety-two Charles E. Grassley was duly chosen by the qualified electors of the State of Iowa a Senator from said State to represent said State in the Senate of the United States for a term

of six years, beginning the 3d day of January, nineteen hundred and ninety-three.

Witness: His excellency, our Governor, Judd Gregg and our Seal hereto affixed at Concord this third day of December, in the year of our Lord nineteen hundred and ninety-two.

JUDD GREGG,  
Governor.

STATE OF SOUTH CAROLINA—CERTIFICATE OF ELECTION FOR 6-YEAR TERM

To the President of the Senate of the United States:

This is to certify that on the 3rd day of November, 1992, Ernest Frederick Hollings was duly chosen by the qualified electors of the State of South Carolina a Senator from said State to represent said State in the Senate of the United States for the term of six years, beginning on the 3rd day of January, 1993.

Witness: His excellency our Governor, Carroll A. Campbell, Jr., and our seal hereto affixed at Columbia, South Carolina, this 29th day of December, in the year of our Lord 1992.

By the Governor:

CARROLL A. CAMPBELL, Jr.,  
Governor.

STATE OF HAWAII—CERTIFICATE OF ELECTION FOR 6-YEAR TERM

To the President of the Senate of the United States:

This is to certify that on the third day of November, 1992, Daniel K. Inouye was duly chosen by the qualified electors of the State of Hawaii a Senator from said State to represent said State in the Senate of the United States for the term of six years, beginning on the 3rd day of January, 1993.

Witness: His excellency our governor, John Waihee, and our seal hereto affixed at Honolulu this 23rd day of November, in the year of our Lord 1992.

By the Governor:

JOHN WAIHEE,  
Governor.

STATE OF IDAHO—CERTIFICATE OF ELECTION FOR 6-YEAR TERM

To the President of the Senate of the United States:

This is to certify that on the 3rd day of November, 1992, Dirk Kempthorne was duly chosen by the qualified electors of the State of Idaho a Senator from said State to represent said State in the Senate of the United States for the term of six years, beginning on the 3rd day of January, 1993.

Witness: His excellency our Governor Cecil D. Andrus, and our seal hereto affixed at Boise this 18th day of November, in the year of our Lord 1992.

By the Governor:

CECIL D. ANDRUS,  
Governor.

STATE OF VERMONT—CERTIFICATE OF ELECTION FOR 6-YEAR TERM

To the President of the Senate of the United States:

This is to certify that on the 3rd day of November, 1992, Patrick J. Leahy was duly chosen by the qualified electors of the State of Vermont a Senator from said State to represent said State in the Senate of the United States for the term of six years, beginning on the 3rd day of January, 1993.

Witness: His excellency our Governor, Howard Dean, M.D., and our seal hereto af-

fixed at Montpelier this 30th day of November, 1992.

HOWARD DEAN,  
Governor.

STATE OF ARIZONA—CERTIFICATE OF ELECTION  
FOR 6-YEAR TERM

To the President of the Senate of the United States:

This is to certify that on the 3rd day of November, 1992, John McCain was duly chosen by the qualified electors of the State of Arizona as Senator from said State to represent said State in the Senate of the United States for the term of six years, beginning on the third day of January, 1993.

Witness: His Excellency the Governor of Arizona, and the great seal of Arizona hereto affixed at Phoenix, the Capital, this 24th day of November, in the year of our Lord, 1992.

By the Governor:

FIFE SYMINGTON.

STATE OF MARYLAND

To the President of the Senate of the United States:

This is to certify that on the 3rd day of November, 1992, Barbara A. Mikulski was duly chosen by the qualified voters of the State of Maryland a Senator from said State to represent said State in the Senate of the United States for a term of six years, beginning on the 3rd day of January, 1993.

Witness: His Excellency our Governor, William Donald Schaefer, and our seal hereto affixed at the City of Annapolis, this 8th day of December, in the year of our Lord, one thousand, nine hundred and ninety-two.

WILLIAM DONALD SCHAEFER,  
Governor.

STATE OF ALASKA—CERTIFICATE OF ELECTION  
To the President of the Senate of the United States:

This is to certify that on the 3rd day of November, 1992, Frank H. Murkowski was duly chosen by the qualified voters of the State of Alaska as a Senator to represent Alaska in the Senate of the United States for the term of six years, beginning on the 3rd day of January, 1993 as certified by the State Review Board on December 2, 1992.

Witness: I have hereunto set my hand and affixed hereto the Seal of Alaska, at Juneau, the Capital, 29th day of December, 1992.

WALTER J. HICKEL,  
Governor.

STATE OF WASHINGTON

To the President of the Senate of the United States:

This is to certify that on the third day of November, nineteen hundred and ninety-two Patty Murray was duly chosen by the qualified electors of the State of Washington a Senator from said State to represent said State in the Senate of the United States for a term of six years, beginning on the third day of January, nineteen hundred and ninety-three.

In witness whereof, I have hereunto set my hand and caused the Seal of the State of Washington to be affixed at Olympia this third day of December, A.D., nineteen hundred and ninety-two.

By the Governor:

BOOTH GARDNER,  
Governor of Washington.

STATE OF OKLAHOMA—CERTIFICATE OF  
ELECTION FOR 6-YEAR TERM

To the President of the Senate of the United States:

This is to certify that on the 3rd day of November, 1992, Don Nickles was duly chosen by the qualified electors of the State of Oklahoma as Senator from said State to represent said State in the Senate of the United States for the term of six years, beginning on the 3rd day of January, 1993.

Witness: His excellency our Governor David Walters and our seal hereto affixed at Oklahoma City, Oklahoma this 16th day of November in the year of our Lord 1992.

By the Governor:

DAVID WALTERS,  
Governor.

STATE OF OREGON—CERTIFICATE OF ELECTION  
FOR 6-YEAR TERM

To the President of the Senate of the United States:

This is to certify that on the 3rd day of November, 1992, Bob Packwood was duly chosen by the qualified electors of the State of Oregon a Senator from said State to represent said State in the Senate of the United States for the term of six years, beginning on the 3rd day of January, 1993.

Witness: Her excellency our Governor, Barbara Roberts, and our seal hereto affixed at Salem, Oregon this 3rd day of December, in the year of our Lord 1992.

By the Governor:

BARBARA ROBERTS,  
Governor.

STATE OF NEVADA—CERTIFICATE OF ELECTION  
FOR 6-YEAR TERM

To the President of the Senate of the United States:

This is to certify that on the 3rd of November, 1992, Harry Reid was duly chosen by the qualified electors of the State of Nevada a Senator from said State to represent said State in the Senate of the United States for the term of six years, beginning on the third day of January, 1993.

Witness: His excellency our Governor Bob Miller, and our seal hereto affixed at Carson City this 21st day of December in the year of our Lord 1992.

By the Governor:

BOB MILLER,  
Governor.

STATE OF ALABAMA—CERTIFICATE OF  
ELECTION FOR 6-YEAR TERM

To the President of the Senate of the United States:

This is to certify that on the third day of November, 1992, Richard C. Shelby was duly chosen by the qualified electors of the State of Alabama a Senator from said State to represent said State in the Senate of the United States for a term of six years, beginning on the third day of January, 1993.

Witness: His excellency our Governor Guy Hunt, and our seal hereto affixed at the City of Montgomery this 2d day of December, in the year of our Lord 1992.

By the Governor:

GUY HUNT,  
Governor.

COMMONWEALTH OF PENNSYLVANIA

To the President of the Senate of the United States:

This is to certify that on the third day of November, 1992, Arlen Specter was duly chosen by the qualified electors of the Commonwealth of Pennsylvania as a United States Senator to represent Pennsylvania in the Senate of the United States for a term of six years, beginning on the third day of January, 1993.

Witness: His excellency our Governor Robert P. Casey, and our seal hereto affixed at Harrisburg this sixteenth day of December, in the year of our Lord 1992.

By the Governor:

ROBERT P. CASEY,  
Governor.

RECOGNITION OF THE MAJORITY  
LEADER

The VICE PRESIDENT. The majority leader is recognized.

WELCOME TO COLLEAGUES AND  
BEST WISHES TO THE CHAPLAIN

Mr. MITCHELL. Mr. President, I begin by welcoming all of our colleagues and by taking note of the fact that the prayer today was given by the Reverend Richard Halverson, Jr., the son of the Senate Chaplain. I know that every Senator joins me in extending our best wishes to the Senate Chaplain, Reverend Halverson, a highly respected and beloved member of this institution.

CONTESTING ELECTIONS IN  
GEORGIA AND OREGON

Mr. MITCHELL. Mr. President, before the Chair asks that Senators-elect present themselves to be sworn in, I would like to make a brief statement. The Senate has received petitions from citizens contesting the elections of the Senators-elect from Georgia and from Oregon.

A lawsuit is pending in the U.S. District Court for the Northern District of Georgia in which the plaintiffs allege that Georgia's runoff statute violates Federal election law and the U.S. Constitution, and that Senator Fowler should be declared the winner based on his victory at the general election on November 3, 1992. Some of the plaintiffs in that lawsuit have petitioned the Senate to resolve the legal issue itself and seat Senator Fowler as the lawful winner of that election. In the alternative, petitioners request that Mr. COVERDELL be seated conditionally. There has also been filed with the Senate a petition disputing the election of Mr. COVERDELL based on alleged funding irregularities.

In addition, the Senate has received petitions from citizens of Oregon making several claims regarding the election of Senator PACKWOOD. The Oregon petitioners ask us to require that Senator PACKWOOD stand aside and not be sworn in as a Senator while the charges are being investigated.

All petitions will be deemed officially received by the Senate today and, in accordance with standard Senate procedure, will be referred to the Committee on Rules and Administration.

There have been many contested Senate elections or cases in which, for a variety of reasons beyond election con-



tests, the Senate was asked not to seat an individual. I have reviewed the history and handling of many of these cases. In that review, I have sought and received the advice of the Senate legal counsel.

Often, the Senate has sworn in the challenged Senator-elect "without prejudice." That term means without prejudice to the right of the Senate to determine the outcome of the questioned election or to judge further the qualifications of the Senator-elect. Whether or not the Senate specifically uses those words to characterize the oath administered to a Senator-elect, the characterization is necessarily implied in the case of a Member who is the subject of a challenge.

This fact is illustrated by the events that occurred on January 3, 1953. Petitions had been filed challenging the election of Senator-elect Dennis Chavez of New Mexico and the seating of incumbent Senator William Langer of North Dakota. The majority leader was Senator Robert Taft of Ohio. Prior to the swearing in of Senator-elect Chavez and Senator Langer, Senator Taft addressed the Senate and he said in part:

My own view is that these Senators should be permitted to take the oath and be seated. It is my further view that the oath is taken without prejudice to the right of anyone contesting the seat to proceed with the contest, and without prejudice to the right of anyone protesting or asking for expulsion from the Senate to proceed. I believe that the various protests which have been filed should be referred to the appropriate committee and dealt with in due course.

Senator Taft was then asked a question about what effect the term "without prejudice" would have on any vote taken in the future about the contested election or the qualifications of the Member to serve. The majority leader responded as follows:

My own opinion, after consultation with the Parliamentarian, is that nothing which I or any other Senator may say today in using the words "without prejudice" makes the slightest difference, unless the Senate takes some action. When a man takes the oath he becomes a Senator. I express my opinion that the taking of the oath in no way prejudices anyone who may have filed a contest. The taking of the oath in no way changes the status of the contest. That is my opinion at the present time. So far as I know, it is wholly unnecessary to make such a statement. The law is the same anyway. If a Senator takes the oath, I do not believe that that fact changes the basis of the vote, or the percentage of the vote required, which is determined by the character of the case, rather than by anything done at the time the oath is administered.

I now ask unanimous consent that the entire proceedings under the heading "Administration of Oath" for the first session of the 83d Congress, as printed in the CONGRESSIONAL RECORD on January 3, 1953, be printed in the RECORD at the conclusion of my remarks.

The VICE PRESIDENT. Is there objection?

Without objection, it is so ordered. (See exhibit 1.)

Mr. MITCHELL. Mr. President, I agree with Majority Leader Taft's analysis. The Senate has chosen both to use the process of "swearing in without prejudice" and to ignore it; and the Senate has both unseated and retained seated-Senators under each formula.

However, the making of this statement prior to the swearing in of the challenged Senators-elect does serve the purpose of formally acknowledging that the Senate has received and taken cognizance of the objections and is reviewing them. It will also serve to notify the Judiciary that the Senate is aware of the Federal court proceedings and has no intention of circumscribing them.

#### EXHIBIT 1

[From the CONGRESSIONAL RECORD, Jan. 3, 1953]

#### ADMINISTRATION OF OATH

The VICE PRESIDENT. The Secretary will now call, alphabetically, and in groups of four, the names of the Senators-elect who as their names are called will advance to the desk and the oath of office will be administered to them.

The legislative clerk called the names of Mr. Barrett, Mr. Beall, Mr. Bricker, and Mr. Bush.

These Senators, escorted by Mr. Hunt, Mr. Butler of Maryland, Mr. Taft, and Mr. Bridges, respectively, advanced to the desk, and the oath of office prescribed by law was administered to them by the Vice President.

The legislative clerk called the names of Mr. Butler of Nebraska, Mr. Byrd, Mr. Chavez, and Mr. Cooper.

Mr. TAFT. Mr. President, with reference to the seating of the Senator from New Mexico [Mr. Chavez], there has been filed with the Secretary of the Senate a contest, or a letter proposing a contest, which letter I have not seen. It relates to the election in New Mexico. Other protests may be filed. I understand that a protest has been filed with respect to the seating of the Senator from North Dakota [Mr. Langer].

My own view is that these Senators should be permitted to take the oath and be seated. It is my further view that the oath is taken without prejudice to the right of anyone contesting the seat to proceed with the contest, and without prejudice to the right of anyone protesting or asking for expulsion from the Senate to proceed. I believe that the various protests which have been filed should be referred to the appropriate committee and dealt with in due course.

Therefore, I ask that these Senators be allowed to take the oath, as I have said, without prejudice. I understand that such would be the case anyway, regardless of any statement which I might make. I should object to any effort to prevent their taking the oath today.

Mr. MORSE. Mr. President, a parliamentary inquiry.

The VICE PRESIDENT. The Senator will state it.

Mr. MORSE. Will it be understood that after they take the oath they will not be denied in any way whatsoever their prerogatives in the Senate, including the right to assignment to committees, and all other rights and prerogatives as Senators?

Mr. TAFT. That is my understanding. They will have every right to vote, and every

other right as Senators unless some action is taken by the Senate itself to change their status.

The VICE PRESIDENT. No statement on the part of any Senator is necessary. If a Senator-elect takes the oath, he becomes a Senator and remains a Senator unless he is relieved of his duties by some action of the Senate.

The Chair will take advantage of the situation to state that there is a great deal of confusion with respect to the question of seating Senators against whom some objection may be registered. When there is a contest over the election of a Senator, the Senate may determine that question by majority vote. If the Senate finds that he has not been duly elected, the Senate may, by majority vote, so declare. If the Senate finds that he is not qualified as a Senator, the Senate may, by majority vote, declare the seat vacant. All the rights of the Senate are preserved.

Mr. TAFT. Will the Chair—

The VICE PRESIDENT. When an effort is made to expel a Senator who has taken the oath, because of some misconduct on his part, some malfeasance or misfeasance in office, involving his conduct as a Senator, a two-thirds vote is required to expel him. That has nothing to do with the validity of his election. It has to do with his conduct as a Senator after he is sworn in.

Mr. TAFT. Mr. President, with due respect to the distinguished President of the Senate, I wish to register an objection to his second statement as to the vote required to oust a Senator with respect to whom objection is made because of lack of qualifications—say with respect to character—and also as to the distinction between a majority vote and a two-thirds vote which the distinguished Presiding Officer suggests, depending upon whether the misconduct occurs before or after a person becomes a Senator. I think that question is open to debate. I do not wish to debate it at the present time. I merely wish to reserve the right to have that question raised later and determined by the Senate itself.

In the first Langer case, as I remember, it was decided by the Senate itself that a two-thirds vote was required. The Senate decided, by a majority vote, that a two-thirds vote was required in that case, which related to action taken largely before Mr. Langer became a Senator. I think that question ought to be left open. I do not wish to argue with the Chair. I simply wish to reserve the right to present a different argument at a later time.

The VICE PRESIDENT. The Chair should state that his second statement relates to the possible disqualification of a Senator at the time of taking the oath of office.

Mr. TAFT. By reason of insufficient age, or failure to meet the residence requirement.

The VICE PRESIDENT. Or for other reasons of disqualification. However, that has nothing to do with his conduct as a Senator after he takes the oath.

Mr. JOHNSON of Colorado. Mr. President, will the Senator from Ohio yield?

Mr. TAFT. I yield.

Mr. JOHNSON of Colorado. I should like to know the significance of the term "without prejudice." I should like to know the difference between a full oath and an oath which is taken without prejudice.

Mr. TAFT. My own opinion is that there is no difference.

Mr. JOHNSON of Colorado. May I finish my question?

Mr. TAFT. Certainly.

Mr. JOHNSON of Colorado. I have been told that when the stipulation "without prejudice" is injected into the taking of the oath, at a later time, when a vote is taken upon the qualifications of the particular Senator, he may be ousted by a majority vote, whereas if that stipulation is not entered at the time he takes the oath, a two-thirds vote is required to oust him, in a case involving any question of character or other qualifications. Is that correct?

Mr. TAFT. My own opinion, after consultation with the Parliamentarian, is that nothing which I or any other Senator may say today in using the words "without prejudice" makes the slightest difference, unless the Senate takes some action. When a man takes the oath he becomes a Senator. I express my opinion that the taking of the oath in no way prejudices anyone who may have filed a contest. The taking of the oath in no way changes the status of the contest. That is my opinion at the present time. So far as I know, it is wholly unnecessary to make such a statement. The law is the same anyway. If a Senator takes the oath, I do not believe that that fact changes the basis of the vote, or the percentage of the vote required, which is determined by the character of the case, rather than by anything done at the time the oath is administered.

The VICE PRESIDENT. Will the Senators who are waiting at the door please approach the desk and take the oath?

The Senators whose names had previously been called, namely, Mr. Butler of Nebraska, Mr. Byrd, Mr. Chavez, and Mr. Cooper, escorted, respectively, by Mr. Millikin, Mr. Robertson, Mr. Anderson, and Mr. Clements, advanced to the Vice President's desk, and the oath of office prescribed by law was administered to them by the Vice President.

The legislative clerk called the names of Mr. Daniel, Mr. Flanders, Mr. Goldwater, and Mr. Gore.

These Senators, escorted by Mr. Johnson of Texas, Mr. Aiken, Mr. Hayden, and Mr. Kefauver, respectively, advanced to the desk, and the oath of office prescribed by law was administered to them by the Vice President.

The legislative clerk called the names of Mr. Griswold, Mr. Holland, Mr. Ives, and Mr. Jackson.

These Senators escorted by Mr. Butler of Nebraska, Mr. Smathers, Mr. Lehman, and Mr. Magnuson respectively, advanced to the desk, and the oath of office prescribed by law was administered to them by the Vice President.

The legislative clerk called the names of Mr. Jenner, Mr. Kennedy, Mr. Kilgore, and Mr. Knowland.

These Senators escorted by Mr. Capehart, Mr. Saltonstall, Mr. Neely, and Mr. Hickenlooper respectively, advanced to the desk, and the oath of office prescribed by law was administered to them by the Vice President.

The legislative clerk called the names of Mr. Kuchel, Mr. Langer, Mr. Malone, and Mr. Mansfield.

Mr. TAFT. Mr. President, I invite the attention of the Senate to the fact that a protest has been filed against the seating of the Senator from North Dakota (Mr. Langer). Everything that was said with reference to the Chavez case applies also to the Langer case.

The Senators whose names had previously been called, namely Mr. Kuchel, Mr. Langer, Mr. Malone, and Mr. Mansfield escorted by Mr. Knowland, Mr. Young, Mr. McCarran, and Mr. Murray, respectively, advanced to the desk and the oath of office prescribed by law was administered to them by the Vice President.

The legislative clerk called the names of Mr. Martin, Mr. McCarthy, Mr. Pastore, and Mr. Payne.

These Senators, escorted by Mr. Duff, Mr. Wiley, Mr. Glenn, and Mrs. Smith of Maine, respectively, advanced to the desk and the oath of office prescribed by law was administered to them by the Vice President.

The legislative clerk called the names of Mr. Potter, Mr. Purtell, Mr. Smith of New Jersey, and Mr. Stennis.

The Senators escorted by Mr. Ferguson, Mr. Bush, Mr. Hendrickson, and Mr. Eastland, respectively, advanced to the desk and the oath of office prescribed by law was administered to them by the Vice President.

The legislative clerk called the names of Mr. Symington, Mr. Thyne, Mr. Watkins, and Mr. Williams.

These Senators, escorted by Mr. Hennings, Mr. Humphrey, Mr. Bennett, and Mr. Frear, respectively, advanced to the desk, and the oath of office prescribed by law was administered to them by the Vice President.

#### LIST OF SENATORS, BY STATES

*Alabama.*—Lister Hill and John J. Sparkman.

*Arizona.*—Carl Hayden and Barry M. Goldwater.

*Arkansas.*—John L. McClellan and J. William Fulbright.

*California.*—William F. Knowland and Thomas H. Kuchel.

*Colorado.*—Edwin C. Johnson and Eugene D. Millikin.

*Connecticut.*—Prescott Bush and William A. Purtell.

*Delaware.*—John J. Williams and J. Allen Frear.

*Florida.*—Spessard L. Holland and George A. Smathers.

*Georgia.*—Walter F. George and Richard B. Russell.

*Idaho.*—Henry C. Dworshak and Herman Welker.

*Illinois.*—Paul H. Douglas and Everett M. Dirksen.

*Indiana.*—Homer E. Capehart and William E. Jenner.

*Iowa.*—Bourke B. Hickenlooper and Guy M. Gillette.

*Kansas.*—Andrew F. Schoeppel and Frank Carlson.

*Kentucky.*—Earl C. Clements and John Sherman Cooper.

*Louisiana.*—Allen J. Ellender and Russell B. Long.

*Maine.*—Margaret Chase Smith and Frederick G. Payne.

*Maryland.*—John M. Butler and J. Glenn Beall.

*Massachusetts.*—Leverett Saltonstall and John F. Kennedy.

*Michigan.*—Homer Ferguson and Charles E. Potter.

*Minnesota.*—Edward J. Thyne and Hubert H. Humphrey.

*Mississippi.*—James O. Eastland and John C. Stennis.

*Missouri.*—Thomas C. Hennings and Stuart Symington.

*Montana.*—James E. Murray and Mike Mansfield.

*Nebraska.*—Hugh Butler and Dwight Griswold.

*Nevada.*—Pat McCarran and George W. Malone.

*New Hampshire.*—Styles Bridges and Charles W. Tobey.

*New Jersey.*—H. Alexander Smith and Robert C. Hendrickson.

*New Mexico.*—Dennis Chavez and Clinton P. Anderson.

*New York.*—Irving M. Ives and Herbert H. Lehman.

*North Carolina.*—Clyde R. Hoey and Willis Smith.

*North Dakota.*—William Langer and Milton R. Young.

*Ohio.*—Robert A. Taft and John W. Bricker.

*Oklahoma.*—Robert S. Kerr and A.S. Mike Monroney.

*Oregon.*—Guy Cordon and Wayne Morse.

*Pennsylvania.*—Edward Martin and James H. Duff.

*Rhode Island.*—Theodore Francis Green and John O. Pastore.

*South Carolina.*—Burnet R. Maybank and Olin D. Johnston.

*South Dakota.*—Karl E. Mundt and Francis Case.

*Tennessee.*—Estes Kefauver and Albert Gore.

*Texas.*—Lyndon B. Johnson and Price Daniel.

*Utah.*—Arthur V. Watkins and Wallace F. Bennett.

*Vermont.*—George D. Aiken and Ralph E. Flanders.

*Virginia.*—Harry Flood Byrd and A. Willis Robertson.

*Washington.*—Warren G. Magnuson and Henry M. Jackson.

*West Virginia.*—Harley M. Kilgore and Matthew M. Neely.

*Wisconsin.*—Alexander Wiley and Joseph E. McCarthy.

*Wyoming.*—Lester C. Hunt and Frank A. Barrett.

#### CALL OF THE ROLL

Mr. TAFT. I suggest the absence of a quorum.

The VICE PRESIDENT. The Secretary will call the roll.

The legislative clerk called the roll, and the following Senators answered to their names:

Aiken, Anderson, Barret, Beall, Bennett, Bricker, Bridges, Bush, Butler, Md., Butler, Nebr., Byrd, Capehart, Carlson, Case, Chavez, Clements, Cooper, Cordon, Duniel, Dirksen, Douglas, Duff, Dworshak, Eastland, Ellender, Ferguson, Flanders, Frear, Fulbright, George, Gillette, Goldwater, Gore, Green, Griswold, Hayden, Hendrickson, Hennings, Hickenlooper, Hill, Hoey, Holland, Humphrey, Hunt, Ives, Jackson, Jenner, Johnson, Colo., Johnson, Tex., Johnston, S.C., Kefauver, Kennedy, Kerr, Kilgore, Knowland, Kuchel, Langer, Lehman, Long, Magnuson, Malone, Mansfield, Martin, Maybank, McCarran, McCarthy, McClellan, Millikin, Monroney, Morse, Mundt, Murray, Neely, Pastore, Payne, Potter, Purtell, Robertson, Russell, Saltonstall, Schoeppel, Smathers, Smith, Maine, Smith, N.C., Smith, N.J., Sparkman, Stennis, Symington, Taft, Thyne, Tobey, Watkins, Welker, Wiley, Williams, Young.

The VICE PRESIDENT. A quorum is present.

#### ORDER OF PROCEDURE

Mr. MITCHELL. Mr. President, under the rules of the Senate, Senator DOLE, having just been reelected, would not be permitted to speak until after being sworn in. However, I believe it fair and appropriate for the minority leader to have the opportunity to make a statement with respect to the subject matter which I have just stated, and I therefore ask unanimous consent of the Senate that Senator DOLE be permitted to make a statement at this point.

The VICE PRESIDENT. Is there objection? Without objection, it is so ordered.



Senator DOLE.

#### CHAPLAIN HALVERSON

Mr. DOLE. Mr. President, first I wish to join the distinguished majority leader in expressing our hopes and prayers for the full and complete recovery of the Senate Chaplain, Dr. Halverson.

#### CONTESTING ELECTION IN GEORGIA AND OREGON

Mr. DOLE. Mr. President, I want to echo the majority leader's statement quoting a former majority leader of this body, Robert Taft of Ohio.

I would reiterate and underscore the view of Senator Taft that, "these Senators should be permitted to take the oath and be seated. It is my further view that the oath is taken without prejudice to the right of anyone contesting the seat to proceed with the contest, and without prejudice to the right of anyone protesting or asking for expulsion from the Senate to proceed. I believe that the various protests which have been filed should be referred to the appropriate committee and dealt with in due course \* \* \*."

Senator Taft went on to state that, "nothing which I or any other Senator may say today in using the words 'without prejudice' makes the slightest difference, unless that Senate takes some action. When a man [or woman] takes the oath he [or she] becomes a Senator. I express my opinion that the taking of the oath in no way prejudices anyone who may have filed a contest. The taking of the oath in no way changes the status of the contest."

It is this Senator's view, the Senator from Kansas, that the phrase "without prejudice" used today is of course meaningless, in its effect upon any subsequent Senate action.

All Senators sworn in today are Senators in every sense of the word. In effect we are all sworn in "without prejudice."

#### ADMINISTRATION OF OATH OF OFFICE

The VICE PRESIDENT. If Senators to be sworn will now present themselves at the desk in groups of four, as their names are called in alphabetical order, the Chair will administer the oath of office.

The clerk will read the names of the first group.

The legislative clerk (R. Scott Bates) called the names of Mr. BENNETT, Mr. BOND, Mrs. BOXER, and Mr. BREAUX.

These Senators, escorted by Mr. HATCH, Mr. DANFORTH, Mrs. FEINSTEIN, and Mr. MITCHELL, respectively, advanced to the desk of the Vice President; the oath prescribed by law was administered to them by the Vice President; and they severally sub-

scribed to the oath in the official oath book.

[Applause, Senators rising.]

The VICE PRESIDENT. The clerk will read the names of the next group.

The legislative clerk called the names of Mr. BUMPERS, Mr. CAMPBELL, Mr. COATS, and Mr. CONRAD.

These Senators, escorted by Mr. PRYOR, Mr. BROWN, Mr. LUGAR, and Mrs. BURDICK, respectively, advanced to the desk of the Vice President; the oath prescribed by law was administered to them by the Vice President; and they severally subscribed to the oath in the official oath book.

[Applause, Senators rising.]

The VICE PRESIDENT. The clerk will read the names of the next group.

The legislative clerk called the names of Mr. COVERDELL, Mr. D'AMATO, Mr. DASCHLE, and Mr. DODD.

These Senators, escorted by Mr. NUNN, Mr. MOYNIHAN, Mr. PRESSLER, and Mr. LIEBERMAN, respectively, advanced to the desk of the Vice President; the oath prescribed by law was administered to them by the Vice President; and they severally subscribed to the oath in the official oath book.

[Applause, Senators rising.]

The VICE PRESIDENT. Before the Chair requests the next group to come forward, may I ask the indulgence of the Senate to please maintain order throughout the administration of the oath of office to the Senators-elect.

The Chair now requests the clerk to read the names of the next group.

The legislative clerk called the names of Mr. DOLE, Mr. DORGAN, Mr. FAIRCLOTH, and Mr. FEINGOLD.

These Senators, escorted by Mrs. KASSEBAUM, Mr. CONRAD, Mr. HELMS, and Mr. KOHL, respectively, advanced to the desk of the Vice President; the oath prescribed by law was administered to them by the Vice President, and they severally subscribed to the oath in the official oath book.

[Applause, Senators rising.]

The legislative clerk called the names of Mrs. FEINSTEIN, Mr. FORD, Mr. GLENN, and Mr. GRAHAM of Florida.

These Senators, escorted by Mrs. BOXER, Mr. MITCHELL, Mr. METZENBAUM, and Mr. MACK, respectively, advanced to the desk of the Vice President; the oath prescribed by law was administered to them by the Vice President; and they severally subscribed to the oath in the official oath book.

[Applause, Senators rising.]

The legislative clerk called the names of Mr. GRASSLEY, Mr. GREGG, Mr. HOLLINGS, and Mr. INOUE.

These Senators, escorted by Mr. HARKIN, Mr. SMITH, Mr. THURMOND, and Mr. MITCHELL, respectively, advanced to the desk of the Vice President; the oath prescribed by law was administered to them by the Vice President; and they severally subscribed to the oath in the official oath book.

[Applause, Senators rising.]

The legislative clerk called the names of Mr. KEMPTHORNE, Mr. LEAHY, Mr. MATHEWS, and Mr. MCCAIN.

These Senators, escorted by Mr. CRAIG, Mr. JEFFORDS, Mr. SASSER, and Mr. DECONCINI, respectively, advanced to the desk of the Vice President; the oath prescribed by law was administered to them by the Vice President; and they severally subscribed to the oath in the official oath book.

[Applause, Senators rising.]

The legislative clerk called the names of Ms. MIKULSKI, Ms. MOSELEY-BRAUN, Mr. MURKOWSKI, and Mrs. MURRAY.

These Senators, escorted by Mr. SARBANES, Mr. SIMON, Mr. STEVENS, and Mr. GORTON, respectively, advanced to the desk of the Vice President; the oath prescribed by law was administered to them by the Vice President; and they severally subscribed to the oath in the official oath book.

[Applause, Senators rising.]

The legislative clerk called the names of Mr. NICKLES, Mr. PACKWOOD, Mr. REID, Mr. SHELBY, and Mr. SPECTER.

These Senators, escorted by Mr. BOREN, Mr. HATFIELD, Mr. BRYAN, Mr. HEFLIN, and Mr. WOFFORD, respectively, advanced to the desk of the Vice President; the oath prescribed by law was administered to them by the Vice President; and they severally subscribed to the oath in the official oath book.

[Applause, Senators rising.]

The VICE PRESIDENT. The majority leader is recognized.

#### CALL OF THE ROLL

Mr. MITCHELL. Mr. President, it is now necessary to establish the presence of a quorum. Therefore, I ask that all Senators remain in the Chamber and respond to the call for a quorum.

Mr. President, I suggest the absence of a quorum.

The VICE PRESIDENT. The clerk will call the roll:

The legislative clerk called the roll, and the following Senators answered to their names:

#### [Quorum No. 1]

Baucus	Craig	Gregg
Bennett	D'Amato	Harkin
Biden	Danforth	Hatch
Bingaman	Daschle	Hatfield
Bond	DeConcini	Heflin
Boren	Dodd	Helms
Boxer	Dole	Hollings
Bradley	Domenici	Inouye
Breaux	Dorgan	Jeffords
Brown	Durenberger	Kassebaum
Bryan	Exon	Kemphorne
Bumpers	Faircloth	Kennedy
Burns	Feingold	Kerrey
Byrd	Feinstein	Kerry
Campbell	Ford	Kohl
Coats	Glenn	Lautenberg
Cochran	Gorton	Leahy
Cohen	Graham	Levin
Conrad	Gramm	Lieberman
Coverdell	Grassley	Lott

Lugar	Nickles	Simon
Mack	Nunn	Simpson
Mathews	Packwood	Smith
McCain	Pressler	Specter
Metzenbaum	Pryor	Stevens
Mikulski	Reid	Thurmond
Mitchell	Robb	Wallop
Moseley-Braun	Rockefeller	Warner
Moynihan	Sarbanes	Wellstone
Murkowski	Sasser	Wofford
Murray	Shelby	

The VICE PRESIDENT. The Chair announces a quorum is present.  
The majority leader.

#### ORDER OF PROCEDURE

Mr. MITCHELL. Mr. President, for the information of Members of the Senate, the Republican leader and I will now proceed shortly to the consideration of approval of a number of organizational resolutions and noncontroversial matters which have been cleared on both sides. There will be no rollcall votes today. I will shortly suggest the absence of a quorum to give Senators who wish to leave at this point the opportunity to do so, and then as soon as those have left, those who wish to do so will return to consideration of these organizational resolutions and noncontroversial matters which I expect will be brief in nature.

The Senate will proceed to the House of Representatives at 12:45 p.m. tomorrow for the formal counting of the electoral ballots. All Senators should be present in the Senate Chamber by 12:40 p.m. for that proceeding.

Mr. President, I now suggest the absence of a quorum.

The VICE PRESIDENT. The clerk will call the roll.

The assistant legislative clerk (David J. Tinsley) proceeded to call the roll.

Mr. MITCHELL. Mr. President, I ask unanimous consent that the order for the quorum call be rescinded.

The PRESIDING OFFICER (Mr. ROBB). Without objection, it is so ordered.

The majority leader is recognized.

#### NOTIFICATION TO THE PRESIDENT

Mr. MITCHELL. Mr. President, I send a resolution to the desk and ask for its immediate consideration.

The PRESIDING OFFICER. The clerk will report the resolution.

The legislative clerk read as follows:

A resolution (S. Res. 1) informing the President of the United States that a quorum of each House is assembled.

The PRESIDING OFFICER. Is there objection to the present consideration of the resolution?

There being no objection, the resolution (S. Res. 1) was considered and agreed to, as follows:

#### S. RES. 1

*Resolved*, That a committee consisting of two Senators be appointed to join such committee as may be appointed by the House of Representatives to wait upon the President of the United States and inform him that a

quorum of each House is assembled and that the Congress is ready to receive any communication he may be pleased to make.

Mr. MITCHELL. Mr. President, I move to reconsider the vote.

Mr. DOLE. I move to lay that motion on the table.

The motion to lay on the table was agreed to.

The PRESIDING OFFICER. Pursuant to Senate Resolution 1, the Chair appoints the Senator from Maine [Mr. MITCHELL] and the Senator from Kansas, [Mr. DOLE] as a committee to join the committee on the part of the House of Representatives to wait upon the President of the United States, inform him that a quorum is assembled, and the Congress is ready to receive any communication he may be pleased to make.

#### NOTIFICATION TO THE HOUSE

Mr. DOLE. Mr. President, I send a resolution to the desk and ask for its immediate consideration.

The PRESIDING OFFICER. The clerk will report.

The legislative clerk read as follows:

A resolution (S. Res. 2) informing the House of Representatives that a quorum of the Senate is assembled.

The PRESIDING OFFICER. Is there objection to the present consideration of the resolution?

There being no objection, the resolution (S. Res. 2) was considered and agreed to, as follows:

#### S. RES. 2

*Resolved*, That the Secretary inform the House of Representatives that a quorum of the Senate is assembled and that the Senate is ready to proceed to business.

Mr. MITCHELL. Mr. President, I move to reconsider the vote.

Mr. DOLE. I move to lay that motion on the table.

The motion to lay on the table was agreed to.

The PRESIDING OFFICER. The majority leader.

#### HOOR OF DAILY MEETING

Mr. MITCHELL. Mr. President, I send a resolution to the desk and ask for its immediate consideration.

The PRESIDING OFFICER. The clerk will report the resolution.

The legislative clerk read as follows:

A resolution (S. Res. 3) fixing the hour of daily meeting of the Senate.

The PRESIDING OFFICER. Is there objection to the present consideration of the resolution?

There being no objection, the resolution (S. Res. 3) was considered and agreed to, as follows:

#### S. RES. 3

*Resolved*, That the hour of daily meeting of the Senate be 12 o'clock meridian unless otherwise ordered.

Mr. MITCHELL. Mr. President, I move to reconsider the vote.

Mr. DOLE. I move to lay that motion on the table.

The motion to lay on the table was agreed to.

#### COUNTING ELECTORAL VOTES

Mr. MITCHELL. Mr. President, I send to the desk a concurrent resolution and ask for its immediate consideration.

The PRESIDING OFFICER. The clerk will report the concurrent resolution.

The legislative clerk read as follows:

A concurrent resolution (S. Con. Res. 1) to provide for the counting, on January 6, 1993, of the electoral votes for President and Vice President of the United States.

The PRESIDING OFFICER. Is there objection to the present consideration of the concurrent resolution?

There being no objection, the concurrent resolution (S. Con. Res. 1) was agreed to, as follows:

#### S. CON. RES. 1

*Resolved by the Senate (the House of Representatives concurring)*, That the two Houses of Congress shall meet in the Hall of the House of Representatives on Wednesday, the 6th day of January 1993, at 1 o'clock post meridian, pursuant to the requirements of the Constitution and laws relating to the election of President and Vice President of the United States, and the President of the Senate shall be their Presiding Officer; that two tellers shall be previously appointed by the President of the Senate on the part of the Senate and two by the Speaker on the part of the House of Representatives, to whom shall be handed, as they are opened by the President of the Senate, all the certificates and papers purporting to be certificates of the electoral votes, which certificates and papers shall be opened, presented, and acted upon in the alphabetical order of the States, beginning with the letter "A"; and said tellers, having then read the same in the presence and hearing of the two Houses, shall make a list of the votes as they shall appear from the said certificates; and the votes having been ascertained and counted in the manner and according to the rules by law provided, the result of the same shall be delivered to the President of the Senate, who shall thereupon announce the state of the vote, which announcement shall be deemed a sufficient declaration of the persons, if any, elected President and Vice President of the United States, and, together with a list of the votes, be entered on the Journals of the two Houses.

The PRESIDING OFFICER. Pursuant to the concurrent resolution, the Senator from Kentucky [Mr. FORD] and the Senator from Alaska [Mr. STEVENS] are appointed as tellers on the part of the Senate.

The majority leader.

#### UNANIMOUS-CONSENT REQUESTS

Mr. MITCHELL. Mr. President, I send to the desk, en bloc, 12 unanimous-consent requests and I ask for their immediate consideration, en bloc, that the requests be agreed to, en bloc, and the motion to reconsider the adop-



tion of these requests be laid upon the table.

The PRESIDING OFFICER. Without objection, it is so ordered.

The unanimous-consent requests considered and agreed to en bloc are as follows:

**AUTHORIZATION FOR ETHICS COMMITTEE TO MEET**

Mr. MITCHELL. Mr. President, I ask unanimous consent that for the duration of the 103d Congress, the Ethics Committee be authorized to meet during the session of the Senate.

**TIME LIMITATION ON ROLLCALL VOTES**

Mr. MITCHELL. Mr. President, I ask unanimous consent that for the duration of the 103d Congress, there be a limitation of 15 minutes each upon any rollcall vote, with the warning signal to be sounded at the midway point, beginning at the last 7½ minutes, and when rollcall votes are of 10-minute duration, the warning signal be sounded at the beginning of the last 7½ minutes.

**AUTHORIZATION FOR SECRETARY OF THE SENATE TO RECEIVE REPORTS AT THE DESK**

Mr. MITCHELL. Mr. President, I ask unanimous consent that during the 103d Congress, it be in order for the Secretary of the Senate to receive reports at the desk when presented by a Senator at any time during the day of the session of the Senate.

**AUTHORIZATION FOR LEADERS TO HAVE 10 MINUTES DAILY FOLLOWING PRAYER AND JOURNAL DISPOSITION**

Mr. MITCHELL. Mr. President, I ask unanimous consent that the majority and minority leaders may daily have up to 10 minutes each on each calendar day following the prayer and disposition of the reading of, or the approval of, the Journal.

**PRIVILEGE OF THE FLOOR TO PARLIAMENTARIAN OF THE HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES**

Mr. MITCHELL. Mr. President, I ask unanimous consent that the Parliamentarian of the House of Representatives and his three assistants be given the privilege of the floor during the 103d Congress.

**PROVISIONS REGARDING CONFERENCE REPORTS AND STATEMENTS**

Mr. MITCHELL. Mr. President, I ask unanimous consent that, notwithstanding the provisions of rule XXVIII, conference reports and statements accompanying them not be printed as Senate reports when such conference reports and statements have been printed as a House report unless specific request is made in the Senate in each instance to have such a report printed.

**AUTHORIZATION FOR APPROPRIATIONS COMMITTEE TO FILE REPORTS**

Mr. MITCHELL. Mr. President, I ask unanimous consent that the Committee on Appropriations be authorized during the 103d Congress to file reports during adjournments or recesses of the Senate on appropriation bills, including joint resolutions, together with

any accompanying notices of motions to suspend rule XVI, pursuant to rule V, for the purpose of offering certain amendments to such bills or joint resolutions, which proposes amendments shall be printed.

**AUTHORIZATION FOR SECRETARY TO MAKE TECHNICAL AND CLERICAL CORRECTIONS**

Mr. MITCHELL. Mr. President, I ask unanimous consent that, for the duration of the 103d Congress, the Secretary of the Senate be authorized to make technical and clerical corrections in the engrossments of all Senate-passed bills and resolutions, Senate amendments to House bills and resolutions, Senate amendments to House amendments to Senate bills and resolutions, and Senate amendments to House amendments to Senate amendments to House bills or resolutions.

**AUTHORIZATION FOR SECRETARY TO RECEIVE MESSAGES**

Mr. MITCHELL. Mr. President, I ask unanimous consent that for the duration of the 103d Congress, when the Senate is in recess or adjournment, the Secretary of the Senate be authorized to receive messages from the President of the United States, and—with the exception of House bills, joint resolutions, and concurrent resolutions—messages from the House of Representatives; and that they be appropriately referred; and that the President of the Senate, the President pro tempore, and the Acting President pro tempore be authorized to sign duly enrolled bills and joint resolutions.

**AUTHORIZATION FOR FLOOR PRIVILEGES**

Mr. MITCHELL. Mr. President, I ask unanimous consent that for the duration of the 103d Congress, Senators be allowed to leave at the desk with the Journal clerk the names of two staff members who will be granted the privilege of the floor during the consideration of the specific matter noted, and that the Sergeant at Arms be instructed to rotate such staff members as space allows.

**TREATIES AND NOMINATIONS**

Mr. MITCHELL. Mr. President, I ask unanimous consent that for the duration of the 103d Congress, it be in order to refer treaties and nominations on the day when they are received from the President, even when the Senate has no executive session that day.

**BILLS, JOINT RESOLUTIONS, CONCURRENT RESOLUTIONS, AND SIMPLE RESOLUTIONS**

Mr. MITCHELL. Mr. President, I ask unanimous consent that no bills or further resolutions, or committee-reported legislation, other than those whose introduction and consideration have been agreed to by the majority leader, following consultation with the Republican leader, be in order prior to January 21, and I further ask unanimous consent that, beginning January 21 and for the remainder of the 103d Congress, Senators may be allowed to bring to the desk, bills, joint resolu-

tions, concurrent resolutions, and simple resolutions, for referral to appropriate committees.

**COMPENSATION FOR SECRETARY OF THE TREASURY**

Mr. MITCHELL. Mr. President, on behalf of Senators GLENN, ROTH, PRYOR, STEVENS, and GRASSLEY, I send to the desk a joint resolution and ask for its immediate consideration.

The PRESIDING OFFICER. The clerk will report the joint resolution.

The legislative clerk read as follows:

A joint resolution (S.J. Res. 1) to ensure that the compensation and other emoluments attached to the office of Secretary of the Treasury are those which were in effect on January 1, 1989.

The PRESIDING OFFICER. Is there objection to the present consideration of the joint resolution?

There being no objection, the Senate proceeded to consider the joint resolution.

Mr. GLENN, Mr. President, I am introducing a joint resolution which reduces the compensation and other emoluments attached to the office of Secretary of the Treasury to those which were in effect on January 1, 1989. This has been necessitated by President-elect Clinton's announced intention to appoint our distinguished colleague from Texas, LLOYD BENTSEN, to be Secretary of the Treasury. There is no question that the compensation of the Secretary of the Treasury was increased by Congress during Senator BENTSEN's current term in office—which runs from noon on January 3, 1989, until noon on January 3, 1995. Therefore, Senator BENTSEN is currently ineligible for appointment under the terms of article I, section 6, clause 2 of the Constitution, which reads:

No Senator or Representative shall, during the Time for which he was elected, be appointed to any civil Office under the Authority of the United States, which shall have been created, or the Emoluments whereof shall have been increased during such time; and no Person holding any Office under the United States, shall be a Member of either House during his Continuance in Office.

I am introducing the joint resolution on behalf of myself and Senators ROTH, PRYOR, STEVENS, and GRASSLEY. The resolution provides that the reduced rate of pay for the Office of the Treasury Secretary shall take effect on noon of January 20, 1993.

The effect of this joint resolution is to lift the disqualification on Senator BENTSEN imposed by article I, section 6, clause 2 of the Constitution in a manner which conforms to the purpose and spirit of this provision and is consistent with precedents of the Congress.

In practical terms, the rate of pay is reduced for this Office from \$148,400—the salary as of January 1, 1993—to \$99,500—the salary as of January 1, 1989. The salary is frozen at this \$99,500

level, and the Treasury Secretary is not entitled to any cost-of-living increase or any other increase in compensation or emoluments after January 1, 1989, under—

First, the Ethics Reform Act of 1989, Public Law 101-194, or any other provision of law amended by that act, or

Second, any other provision of law, or provision which has force and effect of law, that is enacted or becomes effective during the period beginning at noon of January 3, 1989, and ending at noon of January 3, 1995.

This joint resolution is modeled after the precedent set in the case of Senator William Saxbe, who was nominated to be Attorney General of the United States by President Nixon in 1973. The sponsors of this joint resolution have carefully reviewed the legislative record made in support of the Saxbe pay legislation, which included hearings before the Senate Post Office and Civil Service Committee and Senate Judiciary Committee, and lengthy floor statements. We are satisfied that the approach which allowed Senator Saxbe to be nominated and appointed to the Attorney General position will also work in the case of Senator BENTSEN and the Secretary of Treasury position.

I note that the joint resolution does not provide for an automatic increase in the Treasury Secretary's salary at the end of Senator BENTSEN's term—noon on January 3, 1995—or when another Treasury Secretary assumes the job after LLOYD BENTSEN leaves it. These reverter provisions were included in other cases, notably when Senator Edmund Muskie was nominated and appointed to the Secretary of State position by President Carter in 1980. However, in order to remove any question that the Secretary of Treasury position will have an increase in compensation based on any provision of law enacted or effective during the term for which Senator BENTSEN was elected, we have rejected the Muskie approach and followed the Saxbe precedent.

Although legislation similar to this joint resolution has been passed before, its provisions have never been interpreted in light of article I, section 6, clause 2 of the Constitution. In view of this, the joint resolution provides that any person aggrieved by an action of the Secretary of the Treasury may bring a civil action in the U.S. District Court for the District of Columbia to contest the constitutionality of the appointment and continuance in office of the Secretary of the Treasury on the ground that it violates article I, section 6, clause 2 of the Constitution. Similar judicial review provisions were included in the Saxbe and Muskie precedents.

Such an action may only be brought in the U.S. District Court for the District of Columbia, which shall have ex-

clusive jurisdiction without regard to the sum or value of the matter in controversy. Any claim in such an action that the appointment of the Treasury Secretary violates article I, section 6, clause 2 of the Constitution shall be heard and determined by a panel of three judges. This joint resolution provides the legislative basis for authorizing as three-judge court under section 2284 of title 28, United States Code. The joint resolution provides jurisdiction in the three-judge court over only the claims challenging the constitutionality of the appointment, and not over any other claims which may be involved in the action.

The District Court for the District of Columbia shall advance on the docket and expedite the disposition of any claim challenging the constitutionality of the appointment under article I, section 6, clause 2.

An appeal may be taken directly to the Supreme Court from any interlocutory or final judgment, decree, or order on the constitutionality of the appointment under article I, section 6, clause 2. The Supreme Court must accept jurisdiction over the appeal, advance the appeal on the docket, and expedite the appeal, only if it has not previously ruled on this constitutional issue.

The President-elect has announced his desire to appoint our friend and colleague, Senator BENTSEN, to be Secretary of the Treasury. We should act quickly to resolve his eligibility to serve in that position. Therefore, I urge the Senate to act immediately to consider this joint resolution and approve it.

(At the request of Mr. GLENN, the following statement was ordered to be printed in the RECORD at this point:)

S.J. RES. 1

• Mr. ROTH. Mr. President, I am pleased to join the distinguished chairman in introducing this joint resolution and in urging its prompt consideration. In view of article I, section 6, clause 2 of the Constitution, this legislation must be enacted before our distinguished colleague, Senator BENTSEN, is appointed to head the Treasury Department.

We have faced similar situations before and have taken various approaches in resolving them. I am pleased that, at this time, the cosponsors of the joint resolution have followed the Saxbe precedent, which in my opinion eliminates all legal questions regarding President-elect Clinton's announced intention to nominate our colleague. I concur in Senator GLENN's learned explanation of this legislation. I join with him in urging its prompt consideration.

Thank you, Mr. President. •

The PRESIDING OFFICER. The question is on the third reading and passage of the joint resolution.

The joint resolution (S.J. Res. 1) was deemed read a third time and passed, as follows:

S.J. RES. 1

*Resolved by the Senate and House of Representatives of the United States of America in Congress assembled, That (a) the compensation and other emoluments attached to the office of Secretary of the Treasury shall be those in effect January 1, 1989, notwithstanding any increase in such compensation or emoluments after that date under—*

(1) the Ethics Reform Act of 1989 (Public Law 101-194) or any other provision of law amended by that Act; or

(2) any other provision of law, or provision which has the force and effect of law, that is enacted or becomes effective during the period beginning at noon of January 3, 1989, and ending at noon of January 3, 1995.

(b)(1) Any person aggrieved by an action of the Secretary of the Treasury may bring a civil action in the United States District Court for the District of Columbia to contest the constitutionality of the appointment and continuance in office of the Secretary of the Treasury on the ground that such appointment and continuance in office is in violation of article I, section 6, clause 2, of the Constitution. The United States District Court for the District of Columbia shall have exclusive jurisdiction over such a civil action, without regard to the sum or value of the matter in controversy.

(2) Any claim challenging the constitutionality of the appointment and continuance in office of the Secretary of the Treasury on the ground that such appointment and continuance in office is in violation of article I, section 6, clause 2, of the Constitution, in an action brought under paragraph (1) shall be heard and determined by a panel of three judges in accordance with section 2284 of title 28, United States Code. It shall be the duty of the district court to advance on the docket and to expedite the disposition of any matter brought under this subsection.

(3)(A) An appeal may be taken directly to the Supreme Court of the United States from any interlocutory or final judgment, decree, or order upon the validity of the appointment and continuance in office of the Secretary of the Treasury under article I, section 6, clause 2, of the Constitution, entered in any action brought under this subsection. Any such appeal shall be taken by a notice of appeal filed within 20 days after such judgment, decree, or order is entered.

(B) The Supreme Court shall, if it has not previously ruled on the question presented by an appeal taken pursuant to subparagraph (A), accept jurisdiction over the appeal, advance the appeal on the docket, and expedite the appeal.

(c) This joint resolution shall become effective at 12:00 p.m., January 20, 1993.

Mr. MITCHELL. Mr. President, I move to reconsider the vote by which the joint resolution was passed.

Mr. DOLE. I move to lay that motion on the table.

The motion to lay on the table was agreed to.

**AUTHORIZING THE U.S. SECRET SERVICE TO CONTINUE TO FURNISH PROTECTION TO THE FORMER VICE PRESIDENT AND HIS SPOUSE**

Mr. DOLE. Mr. President, I send a joint resolution to the desk and ask for its immediate consideration.

The PRESIDING OFFICER. The clerk will report.



The legislative clerk read as follows:

A joint resolution (S.J. Res. 2) to authorize the United States Secret Service to continue to furnish protection to the former Vice President or his spouse.

The PRESIDING OFFICER. Is there objection to the immediate consideration of the joint resolution?

There being no objection, the Senate proceeded to consider the joint resolution.

Mr. DOLE. Mr. President, this joint resolution is similar to those approved by the Congress in the past. While former Presidents are afforded protection by the Secret Service, former Vice Presidents are not. Therefore, as of January 20, Vice President Quayle would not be covered, although significant and credible threats remain against him due solely to his duties as the Vice President.

The joint resolution provides the identical length of protection afforded to former Vice President Mondale, and is supported by the U.S. Secret Service.

The PRESIDING OFFICER. The joint resolution is before the Senate and open to amendment. If there be no amendment to be proposed, the question is on the engrossment and third reading of the joint resolution.

The joint resolution was ordered to be engrossed for a third reading, was read the third time, and passed, as follows:

#### S.J. RES. 2

*Resolved by the Senate and House of Representatives of the United States of America in Congress assembled, That—*

(1) the United States Secret Service, in addition to other duties now provided by law, is authorized to furnish protection to—

(A) the person occupying the Office of Vice President of the United States immediately preceding January 20, 1993, or

(B) his spouse,

if the President determines that such person may thereafter be in significant danger; and

(2) protection of any such person, pursuant to the authority provided in paragraph (1), shall continue only for such period as the President determines, except that such protection shall not continue beyond July 20, 1993, unless otherwise permitted by law.

#### REPORT OF THE SELECT COMMITTEE ON POW-MIA AFFAIRS

Mr. MITCHELL. Mr. President, pursuant to the provisions of Senate Resolution 82, the Select Committee on POW-MIA Affairs concluded at the end of the 102d Congress.

I ask unanimous consent that a report that was prepared by the select committee may be filed with the Senate prior to January 13, 1993, and that expenses incurred in the printing and distribution of the report be paid for from funds that were previously authorized for that select committee in the last Congress or from the contingent fund of the Senate with the approval of the Senate Committee on Rules and Administration.

The PRESIDING OFFICER. Without objection, it is so ordered.

#### EXTENDING THE LIFE OF THE JOINT CONGRESSIONAL COMMITTEE ON INAUGURAL CEREMONIES

Mr. MITCHELL. Mr. President, on behalf of Senator FORD, I send a concurrent resolution to the desk to provide for the continuation of the Joint Congressional Committee on Inaugural Ceremonies and to authorize the use of the rotunda of the Capitol in connection with the inaugural proceedings and ceremonies. This resolution also includes express authority for the joint committee to accept gifts and donations of goods and services which former committees have customarily accepted in connection with past inaugural ceremonies.

The PRESIDING OFFICER. The clerk will report.

The legislative clerk read as follows:

A concurrent resolution (S. Con. Res. 2) to extend the life of the Joint Congressional Committee on Inaugural Ceremonies and the provisions of S. Con. Res. 103.

The PRESIDING OFFICER. Is there objection to the immediate consideration of the concurrent resolution?

There being no objection, the Senate proceeded to consider the concurrent resolution.

The PRESIDING OFFICER. The question is on agreeing to the concurrent resolution.

The concurrent resolution (S. Con. Res. 2) was agreed to as follows:

#### S. CON. RES. 2

*Resolved by the Senate (the House of Representatives concurring), That effective January 5, 1993, the joint committee created by S. Con. Res. 102 of the One Hundred Second Congress, to make the necessary arrangements for the inauguration, is hereby continued with the same power and authority. The joint committee may accept gifts and donations of goods and services to carry out its responsibilities.*

SEC. 2. That effective from January 5, 1993, the provisions of S. Con. Res. 103 of the One Hundred Second Congress, to authorize the rotunda of the United States Capitol to be used in connection with the proceedings and ceremonies for the inauguration of the President-elect and the Vice President-elect of the United States, are hereby continued with the same power and authority.

Mr. MITCHELL. Mr. President, I move to reconsider the vote by which the concurrent resolution was agreed to.

Mr. DOLE. I move to lay that motion on the table.

The motion to lay on the table was agreed to.

#### PROVIDING FOR A RECESS OR ADJOURNMENT OF THE SENATE AND THE HOUSE

Mr. MITCHELL. Mr. President, I send to the desk a concurrent resolution

and I ask for its immediate consideration.

The PRESIDING OFFICER. The clerk will report the concurrent resolution.

The legislative clerk read as follows:

A concurrent resolution (S. Con. Res. 3) providing for a recess or adjournment of the Senate from January 6 or 7, 1993 to January 20, 1993, and an adjournment of the House from January 6, 1993 to January 20, 1993.

The PRESIDING OFFICER. Is there objection to the immediate consideration of the concurrent resolution?

There being no objection, the Senate proceeded to consider the concurrent resolution.

The PRESIDING OFFICER. The question is on agreeing to the concurrent resolution.

The concurrent resolution (S. Con. Res. 3) was agreed to, as follows:

#### S. CON. RES. 3

*Resolved by the Senate (the House of Representatives concurring), That when the Senate recesses or adjourns on Wednesday, January 6, or Thursday, January 7, 1993, pursuant to a motion made by the majority leader or his designee, in accordance with the provisions of this resolution, it stand recessed or adjourned until 3 o'clock p.m. on Wednesday, January 20, 1993, and that when the House of Representatives adjourns on Wednesday, January 6, 1993, pursuant to a motion made by the majority leader or his designee, in accordance with the provisions of this resolution, it stand adjourned until 10 o'clock a.m. on Wednesday, January 20, 1993, or until 12 o'clock noon on the second day after Members are notified to reassemble pursuant to section 2 of this concurrent resolution.*

SEC. 2. The majority leader of the Senate and the Speaker of the House, acting jointly after consultation with the minority leader of the Senate and the minority leader of the House, shall notify the Members of the Senate and the House, respectively, to reassemble whenever, in their opinion, the public interest shall warrant it.

Mr. MITCHELL. Mr. President, I move to reconsider the vote by which the concurrent resolution was agreed to.

Mr. DOLE. I move to lay that motion on the table.

The motion to lay on the table was agreed to.

#### ORDERS FOR TOMORROW

Mr. MITCHELL. Mr. President, I ask unanimous consent that when the Senate completes its business today, it stand in recess until 12:40 p.m. on Wednesday, January 6; that upon reconvening at 12:40 p.m., Wednesday, the Journal of the proceedings be deemed approved to date; that the time for the two leaders be reserved; and that at 12:45 p.m. the Senate proceed as a body to the House of Representatives for a joint meeting for the purpose of counting the electoral ballots.

The PRESIDING OFFICER. Without objection, it is so ordered.

Mr. BRADLEY addressed the Chair.

The PRESIDING OFFICER. The Chair recognizes the Senator from New Jersey [Mr. BRADLEY].

# TAJIKISTAN: ETHNIC CLEANSING AND GENOCIDE IN CENTRAL ASIA

Mr. BRADLEY. Mr. President, I rise today to call attention to the increasingly tragic situation in Tajikistan in the former Soviet Union. Tajikistan represents a case of ethnic and regional conflict and a potential case of genocide. Although we must recognize that we cannot resolve every act of injustice in this world, at the same time as the one remaining superpower, we have moral obligation to stand and be counted. We must also recognize that our words have consequences.

The case I would like to discuss today is our serious misjudgment of Central Asia. One of our greatest fears is that ethnic, regional, and religious strife will engulf the Eurasian subcontinent, dragging in not only the nation of the former Soviet Union, but those on the periphery, including Turkey, Iran, Pakistan, and Afghanistan. Already a series of these interethnic conflicts in Nagorno-Karabakh, Abkhazia, and Ossetia has threatened to ignite the entire region of the Caucasus. Events in Tajikistan similarly threaten to ignite all of Central and Southern Asia.

In Tajikistan, in the southeastern corner of the former Soviet Union, upwards of 100,000 people have been killed and several hundred thousand have been left homeless refugees in their own country. There are elements of both regional conflict and ethnic cleansing. People who are easily identified as coming from the Pamirs have been seized and summarily executed. The examples are endless—the journalist, Khusbakht Muborakkadamov, was picked up on the street, and Shogun Davlatimirov, head of a consumer union, was taken off a plane and shot. The images of this carnage have not been on our television screens as have the tragedies of Somalia and Bosnia, but the death, devastation, and cruelty are equally present.

As the Soviet Union fell apart, we had an interest in encouraging the independence of the many constituent parts of that former empire. We rushed to recognize the existing regimes and to grant legitimacy to them. Secretary of State Baker flew to all the emerging republics. He landed in Dushanbe, met with then President Nabiyeu, and declared that Tajikistan would adhere to American conditions for recognition, including respect for the Helsinki accords as well as other human rights agreements. Refusing to meet with any opposition leaders no matter how moderate, the Secretary sped on to other capitals after declaring that Tajikistan was well on its way to becoming a democracy.

The problem was that Tajikistan had just concluded a Presidential campaign, in which the progressive forces had succeeded in forming an alliance with the moderate Islamic forces. The

courageous leader of the moderates, Davlat Khudonazarov, himself a distinguished filmmaker and outspoken democrat, had predicated his campaign on the proposition that America would not recognize or assist a dictatorial regime which refused to adhere to basic human rights. The Secretary's rush to recognize Nabiyeu cut the heart out of the progressives' arguments. Khudonazarov had lost the election only through the astounding corruption of the old regime. Convinced that no one in the West would aid in an appeal of the election results, the opposition accepted the election and sought compromise with the old regime, but little avail.

Tajikistan's very existence is now threatened by the civil war which has flared through most of 1992 and shows little sign of abating. The civil war has been based in the opposition of a coalition of progressive, nationalist, and Islamic forces to the Communist regime which continued to rule well after the August 1991 coup. The Communist dominated Parliament in November 1991 elected Rakhmon Nabiyeu as President. He became the focus of the opposition, for he was the same pre-1985 party leader ousted by Gorbachev for his corruption and opposition to change.

After a spring of demonstrations and counterdemonstrations, violence erupted between the supporters of the old regime largely from the region of Kulyab against the opposition stronghold in Kurgan-Tyube. The subsequent battles left the economy in shambles, well over 50,000 dead, and perhaps as many as a half million refugees. By September, Nabiyeu was forced to resign, but the subsequent government formed by Acting President Imomali Rakhmanov, an associate of Nabiyeu, was composed exclusively of supporters of the old regime. They occupied Dushanbe, ordered the opposition to put down its arms, and continued the carnage. In the southern part of the country, thousands of refugees sought to flee the country. Hundreds have been reported drowned in the icy waters of the Amu-Darya as desperate people sought to reach Afghanistan. In the meantime, Davlat Khudonazarov and his progressive colleagues were given the nearly hopeless task of mediating the situation. Despite their efforts, the violence continued to escalate.

The Russian 201st Motorized Rifle Division has maintained a certain neutrality. The commander of the division is a Tajik. While the Russian Foreign Ministry is obviously concerned about the developments they are equally ambivalent about taking any direct action. Russian Foreign Ministry officials voice serious concerns about the lack of stability serving as an attraction for intervention by Iran or Afghanistan, as well as the dangers of increased drug, arms, and other illicit trade.

While Islamic fundamentalism has had little influence there, as the conflict continues, the influence grows. I have received direct appeals from those who claim that genocide is being perpetrated against the peoples of the Pamir who have sought to mediate existing ethnic and regional conflicts. Davlat Khudonazarov and his family have received numerous death threats. His vice presidential running mate, Aspidin Sakhinazarov, in fact was killed, as was the head of Tajik television. Reports of people being dragged from their apartments, pulled off buses and planes, or simply seized on the streets and shot have been verified by a number of sources. To repeat, perhaps 100,000 people have been killed and over half a million have been forced to flee their homes. All this in a country of just a little more than 5 million people.

While the adjoining countries, particularly Uzbekistan and Kyrgyzstan, agreed to take some action in early December, nothing has yet happened, and indeed some Uzbek troops have been dispatched. Nonetheless, as the New Year begins, there is little sign of the repression by the government abating.

Having sent what, I believe, was the wrong message with Secretary Baker's original visit, we began our relationship with independent Tajikistan on the wrong foot. After establishing our Embassy, we pulled out all of our people as the violence grew, leaving us with little direct contact with the current regime. I do not at all argue with the decision to withdraw our people in order to protect them. We did present a demarche to the Tajik authorities on December 19 expressing our concern, but we did so in such a quiet manner that even those who carefully follow Tajik affairs were unaware of that step.

I believe that the conflict in Tajikistan has the potential to engulf the entire area in violence, but even if this were not the case, we have a moral obligation to do what we can to protect the human rights of those who are threatened with repression and death.

At a minimum, we ought to express our concerns in the most public fashion possible. We ought also to dispatch a special representative to Tajikistan to present our concerns directly to the powers that be and to utilize whatever leverage we might possess—through political influence, potential aid, et cetera—to try to bring an end to the carnage. We also ought to explore through all available international organizations some joint efforts as well as to determine what, if any, regional solutions can be found. Moreover, our silence now belies all of our past expressions of concern for the future of other former republics, and for the plight of people worldwide who are the victims of brutal, violent repression.

Television has brought the horrors of Somalia and Bosnia into the homes of



Americans on a daily basis. The faces of the victims have compelled us to action. The fact that the American media has not reported from Tajikistan does not mean that the plight of these people is any less horrifying or any less deserving of our attention.

Mr. DOLE addressed the Chair.

The PRESIDING OFFICER. The Chair recognizes the Republican leader, Senator DOLE.

#### JOHN DIAMANTAKIOU

Mr. DOLE. Mr. President, those of us who are privileged to serve in the Senate know just how much we rely on our staffs.

In fact, I suspect that most offices are like mine—where past and present staff members become part of an extended family.

Today, I have the very sad duty of informing my colleagues about a tragic death in my family.

On December 22, John Diamantakiou, an outstanding young man who worked for me in the Republican leadership office, passed away after being stricken with a congenital heart affliction.

A native of Lynn, MA, John received a bachelor's and master's degree from Emerson College in Boston.

As part of his graduate work, John worked in my office as an intern, where he impressed everyone with his intelligence, sense of humor, and work ethic.

When his internship was completed, John joined my office on a permanent basis.

And over the past several years, he has become a very important part of the Republican leadership office.

Everyone who was fortunate enough to come into contact with John can testify to the joy that John brought to his work and to our lives.

John never did anything halfway. For him, everything became a passion. And one of those passions was politics—how John loved to talk about politics and campaigns.

I especially remember this summer, when he accompanied me to the Republican Convention in Houston, and this fall, when he joined me on a campaign swing throughout the Northeast.

If I ever needed to find John, I always knew he would be where the action was.

Another passion of John's was sports. He helped to guide my office softball team, and he was always ready to update me on the trials and tribulations of his beloved Boston Bruins.

A third passion of John's was his Greek heritage. We all looked forward to John's trips to Massachusetts, because we knew he would return to the office with boxes of Greek pastries baked by his mother and father.

John took pride in the fact that it was in Greece, many centuries ago, where the ideas of democracy and pub-

lic service first came to being—in fact, John kept a volume of Plato's philosophy on his desk.

I can't help but note today that throughout her history, America has succeeded only because people like John Diamantakiou gave themselves to serving their country.

I spoke to John's family when I attended his funeral service, and my thoughts and prayers remain with his parents, Lambros and Tina; and his sister Effie; his brother, Peter; his grandmother, Effie; and his fiancée, Sarah.

A political communication scholarship fund at Emerson College has been established in John's memory, and those interested in contributing can contact my office for further information.

In closing, let me share the words of Oliver Wendell Holmes of John's native Massachusetts. In describing the events that shaped his generation, Holmes said, "In our youth, we had the great good fortune to have our hearts touched by fire."

Tragically, John's heart gave out in his youth—but we can take solace in the fact that throughout his life, John's heart was, indeed, touched by fire.

And I also know that John's memory will always remain in my heart, and in the hearts of the countless people he touched through his friendship and kindness.

Mr. MITCHELL addressed the Chair. The PRESIDING OFFICER. The Chair recognizes the majority leader, Senator Mitchell.

#### JOHN DIAMANTAKIOU

Mr. MITCHELL. Mr. President, the death of any individual is a tragedy, for we are diminished by the loss of any fellow human. But the death of a young, so lively person is a special loss, because it seems so meaningless, so unfair.

My friend and colleague, the Republican leader, suffered such a loss just before Christmas last year, when his young assistant and friend, John Diamantakiou died of a heart ailment at the age of 26.

I offer my sympathy to Senator DOLE and to all the members of the Republican leadership staff who worked with John. Senator DOLE has paid tribute to John's outstanding qualities of intelligence, humor, and energy. I share that assessment. John's career with Senator DOLE testifies to the future that his talents would have earned him. His would have been an outstanding career.

I express my sympathy also to John's family. I hope it is some consolation to them that their son was so highly regarded by all those who worked with him here in the Senate, Republicans and Democrats alike.

Mr. DOLE. Mr. President, I thank the majority leader.

#### MESSAGES FROM THE HOUSE RECEIVED DURING SINE DIE ADJOURNMENT

##### ENROLLED BILLS SIGNED

Under the authority of the order of the Senate of January 3, 1991, the Secretary of the Senate, on November 4, 1992, subsequent to the sine die adjournment of the Congress, received a message from the House of Representatives announcing that the Speaker had signed the following enrolled bills:

H.R. 5377. An act to amend the Cash Management Improvement Act of 1990 to provide adequate time for implementation of that Act, and for other purposes;

H.R. 5400. An act to amend title 38, United States Code, to establish a program to provide certain housing assistance to homeless veterans, to improve certain other programs that provide such assistance, and for other purposes.

#### MESSAGES FROM THE HOUSE RECEIVED DURING RECESS

Under the authority of the order of the Senate of January 5, 1993, the Secretary of the Senate, on January 5, 1993, during the recess of the Senate, received a message from the House of Representatives, announcing that the House has agreed to the following resolution:

H. Res. 2. A resolution notifying the Senate that a quorum of the House of Representatives has assembled; that Thomas S. Foley, a Representative from the State of Washington, has been elected Speaker; and Donald K. Anderson, a citizen of the State of California, has been elected Clerk of the House of Representatives of the One Hundred Third Congress.

#### ASCERTAINMENT OF ELECTORS FOR PRESIDENT AND VICE PRESIDENT

The PRESIDING OFFICER (Mr. ROBB) laid before the Senate a communication from the Administrator of the General Services Administration (Archivist of the United States), transmitting, pursuant to law, certified copies of the final ascertainment of the electors for President and Vice President from the several States and the District of Columbia (EC-162); which, together with accompanying papers, was ordered to lie on the table.

#### EXECUTIVE AND OTHER COMMUNICATIONS

The following communications were laid before the Senate, together with accompanying papers, reports, and documents, which were referred as indicated:

EC-1. A communication from the Comptroller General of the United States, transmitting, pursuant to law, a report entitled "The Determination of the 1992 Fiscal Year Interest Rates on Rural Telephone Bank Loans"; to the Committee on Agriculture, Nutrition and Forestry.

EC-2. A communication from the Acting Comptroller of the Department of Defense, transmitting, pursuant to law, notice of the transfer of certain Department of Defense funds; to the Committee on Appropriations.

EC-3. A communication from the Acting Comptroller of the Department of Defense, transmitting, pursuant to law, notice of the transfer of certain Department of Defense funds; to the Committee on Appropriations.

EC-4. A communication from the Director of the Office of Management and Budget, Executive Office of the President, transmitting, pursuant to law, a report entitled "OMB Final Sequestration Report to the President and Congress for Fiscal Year 1993"; to the Committee on Appropriations, the Committee on Budget, the Committee on Agriculture, Nutrition and Forestry, the Committee on Armed Services, the Committee on Banking, Housing and Urban Affairs, the Committee on Commerce, Science and Transportation, the Committee on Energy and Natural Resources, the Committee on Environment and Public Works, the Committee on Finance, the Committee on Foreign Relations, the Committee on Governmental Affairs, the Committee on Judiciary, the Committee on Labor and Human Resources, the Committee on Rules and Administration, the Committee on Small Business, the Committee on Veterans Affairs, the Select Committee on Intelligence, and the Select Committee on Indian Affairs.

EC-5. A communication from the Director of Office of Management and Budget, Executive Office of the President, transmitting, pursuant to law, a cumulative report on rescissions and deferrals dated November 1, 1992; pursuant to the order of January 30, 1975, as modified by the order of April 11, 1986, referred jointly to the Committee on Budget, the Committee on Appropriations, the Committee on Agriculture, Nutrition and Forestry, the Committee on Armed Services, and the Committee on Labor and Human Resources.

EC-6. A communication from the Comptroller General of the United States, transmitting, pursuant to law, a report on the President's first special impoundment message for fiscal year 1993; pursuant to the order of January 30, 1975, as modified by the order of April 11, 1986, referred jointly to the Committee on Appropriations, the Committee on Budget, the Committee on Agriculture, Nutrition and Forestry, the Committee on Labor and Human Resources, the Committee on Armed Services and the Committee on Foreign Relations.

EC-7. A communication from the Comptroller General of the United States, transmitting, pursuant to law, notice of further review of a rescission contained in the President's 104th special message for fiscal year 1992; pursuant to the order of January 30, 1975, as modified by the order of April 11, 1986, referred jointly to the Committee on Appropriations, the Committee on Budget, and the Committee on Foreign Relations.

EC-8. A communication from the Deputy Assistant Secretary of the Air Force (Environment, Safety and Occupational Health), transmitting, pursuant to law, notice of the recent discovery of three chemical bombs on the Edwards AFB Bombing Range; to the Committee on Armed Services.

EC-9. A communication from the Deputy Under Secretary of Defense, transmitting, pursuant to law, selected acquisition reports for the quarter ending September 30, 1992; to the Committee on Armed Services.

EC-10. A communication from the Deputy Under Secretary of Defense, transmitting,

pursuant to law, report on the award of eight non-competitive, sole-source foreign contracts in Fiscal Year 1992; to the Committee on Armed Services.

EC-11. A communication from the Comptroller of the Department of Defense, transmitting, pursuant to law, the quarterly report on program activities for facilitation of weapons destruction and nonproliferation in the former Soviet Union; to the Committee on Armed Services.

EC-12. A communication from the Director of the Office of Management and Budget, Executive Office of the President, transmitting, pursuant to law, the final report on United States Costs in the Persian Gulf Conflict and Foreign Contributions to Offset such Costs; to the Committee on Armed Services.

EC-13. A communication from the President of the United States, transmitting, pursuant to law, notice of continuation of the Iran emergency; to the Committee on Banking, Housing, and Urban Affairs.

EC-14. A communication from the Chairman of the Securities and Exchange Commission, transmitting, pursuant to law, the annual report of the Securities and Exchange Commission for fiscal year 1991; to the Committee on Banking, Housing, and Urban Affairs.

EC-15. A communication from the President of the United States, transmitting, pursuant to law, notice of the continuation of emergency regarding chemical and biological weapons proliferation; to the Committee on Banking, Housing, and Urban Affairs.

EC-16. A communication from the First Vice President and Vice Chairman of the Export-Import Bank of the United States, transmitting, pursuant to law, notice of a transaction involving U.S. exports to the Republic of Argentina; to the Committee on Banking, Housing, and Urban Affairs.

EC-17. A communication from the Secretary of Housing and Urban Development, transmitting, pursuant to law, the 1991 Annual Civil Rights Data Report on HUD Program Applicants and Beneficiaries to the Congress; to the Committee on Banking, Housing, and Urban Affairs.

EC-18. A communication from the President of the United States, transmitting, pursuant to law, a report to Congress on developments since the last Presidential report on May 14, 1992, concerning the national emergency with respect to Iran; to the Committee on Banking, Housing, and Urban Affairs.

EC-19. A communication from the Deputy Secretary of Housing and Urban Development, transmitting, pursuant to law, notice of an update to the HUD Interim Report to Congress on the Nehemiah Housing Opportunity Grant Program; to the Committee on Banking, Housing, and Urban Affairs.

EC-20. A communication from the President of the United States, transmitting, pursuant to law, an executive order concerning the transfer of certain Iraqi government assets held by domestic banks; to the Committee on Banking, Housing, and Urban Affairs.

EC-21. A communication from the President of the Thrift Depositor Protection Oversight Board and the President and Chief Executive Officer of the Resolution Trust Corporation, transmitting jointly, pursuant to law, the Semi-Annual Report of the Resolution Trust Corporation and the Thrift Depositor Protection Oversight Board for the period ended September 30, 1992; to the Committee on Banking, Housing, and Urban Affairs.

EC-22. A communication from the First Vice President and Vice Chairman of the Export-Import Bank of the United States,

transmitting, pursuant to law, notice of a transaction involving U.S. exports to the Federative Republic of Brazil; to the Committee on Banking, Housing, and Urban Affairs.

EC-23. A communication from the President and Chief Executive Officer of the Resolution Trust Corporation, transmitting, pursuant to law, the Semi-Annual Report to Congress regarding the Affordable Housing Disposition Program for the Period Between December 13, 1991 and June 30, 1992; to the Committee on Banking, Housing, and Urban Affairs.

EC-24. A communication from the Director of the Office of Management and Budget, Executive Office of the President, transmitting, pursuant to law, a report to Congress on direct spending or receipts legislation within five days of enactment; to the Committee on the Budget.

EC-25. A communication from the Director of the Office of Management and Budget, Executive Office of the President, transmitting, pursuant to law, a report to Congress on direct spending or receipts legislation within five days of enactment; to the Committee on the Budget.

EC-26. A communication from the Director of the Office of Management and Budget, Executive Office of the President, transmitting, pursuant to law, a report to Congress on direct spending or receipts legislation within five days of enactment; to the Committee on the Budget.

EC-27. A communication from the Director of the Office of Management and Budget, Executive Office of the President, transmitting, pursuant to law, a report to Congress on direct spending or receipts legislation within five days of enactment; to the Committee on the Budget.

EC-28. A communication from the Director of the Office of Management and Budget, Executive Office of the President, transmitting, pursuant to law, a report to Congress on direct spending or receipts legislation within five days of enactment; to the Committee on the Budget.

EC-29. A communication from the Director of the Office of Management and Budget, Executive Office of the President, transmitting, pursuant to law, a report to Congress on direct spending or receipts legislation within five days of enactment; to the Committee on the Budget.

EC-30. A communication from the Director of the Office of Management and Budget, Executive Office of the President, transmitting, pursuant to law, a report to Congress on direct spending or receipts legislation within five days of enactment; to the Committee on the Budget.

EC-31. A communication from the Director of the Office of Management and Budget, Executive Office of the President, transmitting, pursuant to law, a report to Congress on direct spending or receipts legislation within five days of enactment; to the Committee on the Budget.

EC-32. A communication from the Director of the Office of Management and Budget, Executive Office of the President, transmitting, pursuant to law, a report to Congress on direct spending or receipts legislation within five days of enactment; to the Committee on the Budget.

EC-33. A communication from the Secretary of Transportation, transmitting, pursuant to law, a report to Congress on the Status of the Public Ports of the United States 1990-1991; to the Committee on Commerce, Science, and Transportation.

EC-34. A communication from the Secretary of Transportation, transmitting, pur-



suant to law, a report entitled "Instrumented Internal Inspection Devices"; to the Committee on Commerce, Science, and Transportation.

EC-35. A communication from the Secretary of Transportation, transmitting, pursuant to law, the annual report on "Relative Cost of Shipbuilding"; to the Committee on Commerce, Science, and Transportation.

EC-36. A communication from the Secretary of Transportation, transmitting, pursuant to law, a brief on behalf of the United States in a product liability case involving general aviation aircraft; to the Committee on Commerce, Science, and Transportation.

EC-37. A communication from the Secretary of Transportation, transmitting, pursuant to law, the second annual report regarding the implementation of the "Imported Vehicle Safety Compliance Act of 1988"; to the Committee on Commerce, Science, and Transportation.

EC-38. A communication from the Administrator of the Federal Aviation Administration, Department of Transportation, transmitting, pursuant to law, a report to Congress on the Assessment of Air Safety Impact-Expanded East Coast Plan; to the Committee on Commerce, Science, and Transportation.

EC-39. A communication from the Secretary of Transportation, transmitting, pursuant to law, an annual report entitled "Highway Safety Performance—1990 Fatal and Injury Accident Rates on Public Roads in the United States"; to the Committee on Commerce, Science, and Transportation.

EC-40. A communication from the Deputy Associate Director for Collection and Disbursement, Mineral Management Service, Royalty Management Program, Department of the Interior, transmitting, pursuant to law, notice of intent to make refunds of offshore lease revenues where a refund or recoupment is appropriate; to the Committee on Energy and Natural Resources.

EC-41. A communication from the Deputy Associate Director for Collection and Disbursement, Mineral Management Service, Royalty Management Program, Department of the Interior, transmitting, pursuant to law, notice of intent to make refunds of offshore lease revenues where a refund or recoupment is appropriate; to the Committee on Energy and Natural Resources.

EC-42. A communication from the Secretary of Energy, transmitting, pursuant to law, the nineteenth report to Congress on Enforcement Actions and Comprehensive Status of Exxon and Stripper Well Oil Overcharge Funds; to the Committee on Energy and Natural Resources.

EC-43. A communication from the Deputy Associate Director for Collection and Disbursement, Mineral Management Service, Royalty Management Program, Department of the Interior, transmitting, pursuant to law, notice of intent to make refunds of offshore lease revenues where a refund or recoupment is appropriate; to the Committee on Energy and Natural Resources.

EC-44. A communication from the Secretary of Energy, transmitting, pursuant to law, the annual report on the State Energy Conservation Program for calendar year 1991; to the Committee on Energy and Natural Resources.

EC-45. A communication from the Deputy Associate Director for Collection and Disbursement, Mineral Management Service, Royalty Management Program, Department of the Interior, transmitting, pursuant to law, notice of intent to make refunds of offshore lease revenues where a refund or

recoupment is appropriate; to the Committee on Energy and Natural Resources.

EC-46. A communication from the Deputy Associate Director for Collection and Disbursement, Mineral Management Service, Royalty Management Program, Department of the Interior, transmitting, pursuant to law, notice of intent to make refunds of offshore lease revenues where a refund or recoupment is appropriate; to the Committee on Energy and Natural Resources.

EC-47. A communication from the Deputy Associate Director for Collection and Disbursement, Mineral Management Service, Royalty Management Program, Department of the Interior, transmitting, pursuant to law, notice of intent to make refunds of offshore lease revenues where a refund or recoupment is appropriate; to the Committee on Energy and Natural Resources.

EC-48. A communication from the Deputy Associate Director for Collection and Disbursement, Mineral Management Service, Royalty Management Program, Department of the Interior, transmitting, pursuant to law, notice of intent to make refunds of offshore lease revenues where a refund or recoupment is appropriate; to the Committee on Energy and Natural Resources.

EC-49. A communication from the Acting Assistant General Counsel of the Department of Energy, transmitting, pursuant to law, notice of meetings related to the International Energy Program; to the Committee on Energy and Natural Resources.

EC-50. A communication from the Assistant Secretary of Energy (Environment, Safety and Health), transmitting, pursuant to law, the Department of Energy Draft Environmental Impact Statement on the proposed expansion of the Strategic Petroleum Reserve; to the Committee on Energy and Natural Resources.

EC-51. A communication from the Secretary of Transportation, transmitting, pursuant to law, a report entitled "Traffic/Congestion Management During Highway Construction"; to the Committee on Environment and Public Works.

EC-52. A communication from the Inspector General, Department of the Interior, transmitting, pursuant to law, a report entitled "Accounting for Fiscal Year 1991 Reimbursable Expenditures of Environmental Protection Agency Superfund Money, Water Resources Division, U.S. Geological Survey"; to the Committee on Environment and Public Works.

EC-53. A communication from the Secretary of Health and Human Services, transmitting, pursuant to law, the final report on the study of the Medicaid Eligibility Quality Control negative case action; to the Committee on Finance.

EC-54. A communication from the Secretary of Health and Human Services, transmitting, pursuant to law, the sixth and final annual report on the impact of the Medicare Hospital Prospective Payment System; to the Committee on Finance.

EC-55. A communication from the Chairman of the United States International Trade Commission, transmitting, pursuant to law, the seventy-first quarterly report on trade between the United States and China, the former Soviet Union, Central and Eastern Europe, the Baltic nations, and other selected countries; to the Committee on Finance.

EC-56. A communication from the Under Secretary of Commerce (Technology), transmitting, pursuant to law, a report entitled "Global Markets for Supercomputers: The Impact of the U.S.-Japan Supercomputer

Procurement Agreement"; to the Committee on Finance.

EC-57. A communication from the Secretary of Health and Human Services, transmitting, pursuant to law, a report on the development and implementation of a plan to coordinate the physician review activities of Utilization and Quality Control Peer Review Organizations and Medicare Carriers; to the Committee on Finance.

EC-58. A communication from the Assistant Legal Advisor for Treaty Affairs, Department of State, transmitting, pursuant to law, a report on international agreements, other than treaties, entered into by the United States in the sixty day period prior to October 22, 1992; to the Committee on Foreign Relations.

EC-59. A communication from the Assistant Legal Advisor for Treaty Affairs, Department of State, transmitting, pursuant to law, a report on international agreements, other than treaties, entered into by the United States in the sixty day period prior to November 5, 1992; to the Committee on Foreign Relations.

EC-60. A communication from the Assistant Legal Advisor for Treaty Affairs, Department of State, transmitting, pursuant to law, a report on international agreements, other than treaties, entered into by the United States in the sixty day period prior to December 3, 1992; to the Committee on Foreign Relations.

EC-61. A communication from the President of the United States, transmitting, pursuant to law, a report on progress being made toward the withdrawal of the armed forces of Russia and the Commonwealth of Independent States from the territories of Estonia, Latvia, and Lithuania and on the status of negotiations regarding the establishment of a timetable for total withdrawal; to the Committee on Foreign Relations.

EC-62. A communication from the President of the United States, transmitting, pursuant to law, a report on efforts to obtain Iraq's compliance with the resolutions adopted by the United Nations Security Council; to the Committee on Foreign Relations.

EC-63. A communication from the Assistant Secretary of the Treasury (Legislative Affairs) and the Acting Assistant Secretary of State (Legislative Affairs), transmitting jointly, pursuant to law, the fourth report on foreign contributions in response to the Persian Gulf crisis; to the Committee on Foreign Relations.

EC-64. A communication from the Acting Assistant Secretary of State (Legislative Affairs), transmitting, pursuant to law, the report on the proliferation of missiles and essential components of nuclear, biological, and chemical weapons; to the Committee on Foreign Relations.

EC-65. A communication from the Chairman of the Council of the District of Columbia, transmitting, pursuant to law, copies of D.C. Act 9-297 adopted by the Council on October 6, 1992; to the Committee on Governmental Affairs.

EC-66. A communication from the Chairman of the Council of the District of Columbia, transmitting, pursuant to law, copies of D.C. Act 9-298 adopted by the Council on October 6, 1992; to the Committee on Governmental Affairs.

EC-67. A communication from the Chairman of the Council of the District of Columbia, transmitting, pursuant to law, copies of D.C. Act 9-299 adopted by the Council on October 6, 1992; to the Committee on Governmental Affairs.

EC-68. A communication from the Chairman of the Council of the District of Columbia, transmitting, pursuant to law, copies of D.C. Act 9-300 adopted by the Council on October 6, 1992; to the Committee on Governmental Affairs.

EC-69. A communication from the Chairman of the Council of the District of Columbia, transmitting, pursuant to law, copies of D.C. Act 9-302 adopted by the Council on October 6, 1992; to the Committee on Governmental Affairs.

EC-70. A communication from the Chairman of the Council of the District of Columbia, transmitting, pursuant to law, copies of D.C. Act 9-303 adopted by the Council on October 6, 1992; to the Committee on Governmental Affairs.

EC-71. A communication from the Chairman of the Council of the District of Columbia, transmitting, pursuant to law, copies of D.C. Act 9-310 adopted by the Council on October 6, 1992; to the Committee on Governmental Affairs.

EC-72. A communication from the Chairman of the Council of the District of Columbia, transmitting, pursuant to law, copies of D.C. Act 9-311 adopted by the Council on October 6, 1992; to the Committee on Governmental Affairs.

EC-73. A communication from the Chairman of the Council of the District of Columbia, transmitting, pursuant to law, copies of D.C. Act 9-312 adopted by the Council on October 6, 1992; to the Committee on Governmental Affairs.

EC-74. A communication from the Chairman of the Council of the District of Columbia, transmitting, pursuant to law, copies of D.C. Act 9-313 adopted by the Council on October 6, 1992; to the Committee on Governmental Affairs.

EC-75. A communication from the Chairman of the Council of the District of Columbia, transmitting, pursuant to law, copies of D.C. Act 9-314 adopted by the Council on October 6, 1992; to the Committee on Governmental Affairs.

EC-76. A communication from the Chairman of the Council of the District of Columbia, transmitting, pursuant to law, copies of D.C. Act 9-315 adopted by the Council on November 4, 1992; to the Committee on Governmental Affairs.

EC-77. A communication from the Chairman of the Council of the District of Columbia, transmitting, pursuant to law, copies of D.C. Act 9-316 adopted by the Council on November 4, 1992; to the Committee on Governmental Affairs.

EC-78. A communication from the Chairman of the Council of the District of Columbia, transmitting, pursuant to law, copies of D.C. Act 9-317 adopted by the Council on November 4, 1992; to the Committee on Governmental Affairs.

EC-79. A communication from the Chairman of the Council of the District of Columbia, transmitting, pursuant to law, copies of D.C. Act 9-321 adopted by the Council on November 4, 1992; to the Committee on Governmental Affairs.

EC-80. A communication from the Chairman of the Council of the District of Columbia, transmitting, pursuant to law, copies of D.C. Act 9-322 adopted by the Council on November 4, 1992; to the Committee on Governmental Affairs.

EC-81. A communication from the Chairman of the Council of the District of Columbia, transmitting, pursuant to law, copies of D.C. Act 9-323 adopted by the Council on November 4, 1992; to the Committee on Governmental Affairs.

EC-82. A communication from the Chairman of the Council of the District of Columbia, transmitting, pursuant to law, copies of D.C. Act 9-324 adopted by the Council on November 4, 1992; to the Committee on Governmental Affairs.

EC-83. A communication from the Chairman of the Council of the District of Columbia, transmitting, pursuant to law, copies of D.C. Act 9-325 adopted by the Council on November 4, 1992; to the Committee on Governmental Affairs.

EC-84. A communication from the Chairman of the Council of the District of Columbia, transmitting, pursuant to law, copies of D.C. Act 9-326 adopted by the Council on November 4, 1992; to the Committee on Governmental Affairs.

EC-85. A communication from the Chairman of the Council of the District of Columbia, transmitting, pursuant to law, copies of D.C. Act 9-327 adopted by the Council on November 4, 1992; to the Committee on Governmental Affairs.

EC-86. A communication from the Chairman of the Council of the District of Columbia, transmitting, pursuant to law, copies of D.C. Act 9-328 adopted by the Council on November 4, 1992; to the Committee on Governmental Affairs.

EC-87. A communication from the Chairman of the Council of the District of Columbia, transmitting, pursuant to law, copies of D.C. Act 9-329 adopted by the Council on November 4, 1992; to the Committee on Governmental Affairs.

EC-88. A communication from the Assistant Secretary for Finance and Administration, Smithsonian Institution, transmitting, pursuant to law, the annual pension reports of the Smithsonian Institution, the Woodrow Wilson International Center for Scholars, and Reading Is Fundamental for calendar year 1991; to the Committee on Governmental Affairs.

EC-89. A communication from the Director of Selective Service, transmitting, pursuant to law, the annual report of the Selective Service System on audit and investigative activities for fiscal year 1992; to the Committee on Governmental Affairs.

EC-90. A communication from the Comptroller General of the United States, transmitting, pursuant to law, a report entitled "Financial Management: Serious Deficiencies in State's Financial Systems Require Sustained Attention"; to the Committee on Governmental Affairs.

EC-91. A communication from the Chairman of the Merit Systems Protection Board, transmitting, pursuant to law, the annual report on the audit and investigative activities of the Board for fiscal year 1992; to the Committee on Governmental Affairs.

EC-92. A communication from the Chairman of the United States International Trade Commission, transmitting, pursuant to law, the semiannual report of the Office of Inspector General, International Trade Commission, for the period April 1 through September 30, 1992; to the Committee on Governmental Affairs.

EC-93. A communication from the Chairman of the Council of the District of Columbia, transmitting, pursuant to law, copies of D.C. Act 9-305 adopted by the Council on October 6, 1992; to the Committee on Governmental Affairs.

EC-94. A communication from the Chairman of the Council of the District of Columbia, transmitting, pursuant to law, copies of D.C. Act 9-304 adopted by the Council on October 6, 1992; to the Committee on Governmental Affairs.

EC-95. A communication from the Chairman of the Council of the District of Columbia, transmitting, pursuant to law, copies of D.C. Act 9-308 adopted by the Council on October 6, 1992; to the Committee on Governmental Affairs.

EC-96. A communication from the Chairman of the Council of the District of Columbia, transmitting, pursuant to law, copies of D.C. Act 9-307 adopted by the Council on October 6, 1992; to the Committee on Governmental Affairs.

EC-97. A communication from the Chairman of the Council of the District of Columbia, transmitting, pursuant to law, copies of D.C. Act 9-306 adopted by the Council on October 6, 1992; to the Committee on Governmental Affairs.

EC-98. A communication from the Acting Director of the Office of Personnel Management, transmitting, pursuant to law, a report entitled "Investing in Federal Productivity and Quality"; to the Committee on Governmental Affairs.

EC-99. A communication from the Executive Director of the United States Holocaust Memorial Council, transmitting, pursuant to law, the annual report of the Council on audit and investigative activities for fiscal year 1992; to the Committee on Governmental Affairs.

EC-100. A communication from the Chairman of the Nuclear Waste Technical Review Board, transmitting, pursuant to law, the annual report of the Board on audit and investigative activities for fiscal year 1992; to the Committee on Governmental Affairs.

EC-101. A communication from the Chairman of the Board of Directors of the Farm Credit System Assistance Board, transmitting, pursuant to law, the annual report of the Board on audit and investigative activities for fiscal year 1992; to the Committee on Governmental Affairs.

EC-102. A communication from the Chief of the Insurance and Pension Administration Division, Army and Air Force Exchange Service, transmitting, pursuant to law, the report for the retirement plan for employees of the Army and Air Force Exchange Service, the report for the supplemental deferred compensation plan for members of the Executive Management Program, and the general information sheet for the Retirement Savings Plan and Trust for Employees of the Army and Air Force Exchange Service for calendar year 1991; to the Committee on Governmental Affairs.

EC-103. A communication from the Comptroller General of the United States, transmitting, pursuant to law, a report entitled "Financial Management: NASA's Financial Reports Are Based on Unreliable Data"; to the Committee on Governmental Affairs.

EC-104. A communication from the Inspector General of the Department of the Interior, transmitting, pursuant to law, a final audit report entitled "Accounting for Fiscal Year 1991 Reimbursable Expenditures of Environmental Protection Agency Superfund Money, Bureau of Reclamation"; to the Committee on Governmental Affairs.

EC-105. A communication from the Chairman, Vice Chairman, and a Member of the Merit Systems Protection Board, transmitting, pursuant to law, a report entitled "A Question of Equity: Women and the Glass Ceiling in the Federal Government"; to the Committee on Governmental Affairs.

EC-106. A communication from the Director of the Division of Commissioned Personnel, Department of Health and Human Services, transmitting, pursuant to law, the annual report of the Public Health Service



Commissioned Corps Retirement System for the plan year ended September 31, 1991; to the Committee on Governmental Affairs.

EC-107. A communication from the Inspector General of the Environmental Protection Agency, transmitting, pursuant to law, the annual report of the mandated Superfund audit activities of the Inspector General of the Agency for fiscal year 1991; to the Committee on Governmental Affairs.

EC-108. A communication from the Comptroller General of the United States, transmitting, pursuant to law, a list of the reports issued by the General Accounting Office in September 1992; to the Committee on Governmental Affairs.

EC-109. A communication from the Chairman of the Nuclear Waste Technical Review Board, transmitting, pursuant to law, a report on the system of internal accounting and administrative controls in effect during fiscal year 1992; to the Committee on Governmental Affairs.

EC-110. A communication from the Administrator of the National Aeronautics and Space Administration, transmitting, pursuant to law, the semiannual report of the Office of Inspector General for the period April through September 1992; to the Committee on Governmental Affairs.

EC-111. A communication from the Acting Secretary of Veterans Affairs, transmitting, pursuant to law, the semiannual report of the Office of Inspector General, Department of Veterans Affairs, for the period ended September 30, 1992; to the Committee on Governmental Affairs.

EC-112. A communication from the Administrator of the Agency for International Development, transmitting, pursuant to law, the semiannual report of the Office of Inspector General, Agency for International Development, for the period ended September 30, 1992; to the Committee on Governmental Affairs.

EC-113. A communication from the Chairman and the General Counsel of the National Labor Relations Board, transmitting, pursuant to law, the semiannual report of the Office of Inspector General, National Labor Relations Board, for the period ended September 30, 1992; to the Committee on Governmental Affairs.

EC-114. A communication from the Secretary of Defense, transmitting, pursuant to law, the semiannual report of the Office of Inspector General, Department of Defense, for the period ended September 30, 1992; to the Committee on Governmental Affairs.

EC-115. A communication from the Chairman of the Thrift Depositor Protection Oversight Board and the Chief Executive Officer of the Resolution Trust Corporation, transmitting, pursuant to law, the semiannual report of the Office of Inspector General, Resolution Trust Corporation, for the period ended September 30, 1992; to the Committee on Governmental Affairs.

EC-116. A communication from the Secretary of Health and Human Services, transmitting, pursuant to law, the semiannual report of the Office of Inspector General, Department of Health and Human Services, for the period ended September 30, 1992; to the Committee on Governmental Affairs.

EC-117. A communication from the Executive Director of the Marine Mammal Commission, transmitting, pursuant to law, the annual report on audit and investigative activities for fiscal year 1992; to the Committee on Governmental Affairs.

EC-118. A communication from the Director of the United States Trade and Development Agency, transmitting, pursuant to law,

the annual report of the Agency on audit and investigative activities for fiscal year 1990; to the Committee on Governmental Affairs.

EC-119. A communication from the Chairman of the Securities and Exchange Commission, transmitting, pursuant to law, the semiannual report of the Office of Inspector General, Securities and Exchange Commission, for the period ended September 30, 1992; to the Committee on Governmental Affairs.

EC-120. A communication from the Chairman of the National Science Board, transmitting, pursuant to law, the semiannual report of the Inspector General, National Science Board, for the period ended September 30, 1992; to the Committee on Governmental Affairs.

EC-121. A communication from the Inspector General, Office of Personnel Management, transmitting, pursuant to law, the semiannual report of the Office of Inspector General, Office of Personnel Management, for the period ended September 30, 1992; to the Committee on Governmental Affairs.

EC-122. A communication from the Chairman of the Board for International Broadcasting, transmitting, pursuant to law, the semiannual report of the Office of Inspector General, Board for International Broadcasting, for the period ended September 30, 1992; to the Committee on Governmental Affairs.

EC-123. A communication from the Secretary of the Commission of Fine Arts, transmitting, pursuant to law, the semiannual report of the Office of Inspector General, Commission on Fine Arts, for the period ended September 30, 1992; to the Committee on Governmental Affairs.

EC-124. A communication from the Director of the Federal Domestic Volunteer Agency, transmitting, pursuant to law, the semiannual report of the Office of Inspector General of the Agency for the period ended September 30, 1992; to the Committee on Governmental Affairs.

EC-125. A communication from the Acting Director of the Peace Corps, transmitting, pursuant to law, the semiannual report of the Office of Inspector General, Peace Corps, for the period ended September 30, 1992; to the Committee on Governmental Affairs.

EC-126. A communication from the Chairman, Vice Chairman, and a Member of the Merit Systems Protection Board, transmitting, pursuant to law, a report entitled "Civil Service Evaluation: The Role of the U.S. Office of Personnel Management"; to the Committee on Governmental Affairs.

EC-127. A communication from the President and CEO of the Resolution Trust Corporation, transmitting, pursuant to law, a report on internal controls as a supplement to the Management report previously submitted for calendar year 1991; to the Committee on Governmental Affairs.

EC-128. A communication from the Acting Chairman of the Administrative Conference of the United States, transmitting, pursuant to law, the annual report of the Conference on audit and investigative activities for fiscal year 1992; to the Committee on Governmental Affairs.

EC-129. A communication from the Administrator of the Environmental Protection Agency, transmitting, pursuant to law, a report on actions taken under the Program Fraud Civil Remedies Act for fiscal year 1992; to the Committee on Governmental Affairs.

EC-130. A communication from the President and Chief Executive Officer of the Overseas Private Investment Corporation, transmitting, pursuant to law, the annual report of the Corporation on audit and investigative services for fiscal year 1992; to the Committee on Governmental Affairs.

EC-131. A communication from the President of the United States, transmitting, pursuant to law, a report on the exclusion of the United States Marshals from coverage under the Performance Management and Recognition System; to the Committee on Governmental Affairs.

EC-132. A communication from the Acting Director of the Office of Personnel Management, transmitting, pursuant to law, the annual report on drug and alcohol abuse prevention, treatment and rehabilitation programs and services for Federal civilian employees; to the Committee on Governmental Affairs.

EC-133. A communication from the Chief of Staff of the Office of the United States Nuclear Waste Negotiator, transmitting, pursuant to law, the annual report of the Office on audit and investigative activities for fiscal year 1991; to the Committee on Governmental Affairs.

EC-134. A communication from the Assistant Attorney General (Civil Division), transmitting, pursuant to law, the decision of the Department of Justice not to defend the constitutionality of sections 4 and 5 of the Cable Television Consumer Protection and Competition Act; to the Committee on the Judiciary.

EC-135. A communication from the Assistant Attorney General (Civil Division), transmitting, pursuant to law, notice that the Department of Justice has decided against appeal in the case of *Rafedie v. Immigration and Naturalization Service*; to the Committee on the Judiciary.

EC-136. A communication from the Secretary of Education, transmitting, pursuant to law, a report on programs and activities assisted under the Women's Educational Equity Act Program for fiscal years 1988 through 1992; to the Committee on Labor and Human Resources.

EC-137. A communication from the Secretary of Education, transmitting, pursuant to law, final regulations for the Library Literacy Program; to the Committee on Labor and Human Resources.

EC-138. A communication from the Secretary of Education, transmitting, pursuant to law, final regulations—Law School Clinical Experience Program; to the Committee on Labor and Human Resources.

EC-139. A communication from the Secretary of Education, transmitting, pursuant to law, notice of final priorities for fiscal year 1993—Special Projects and Demonstrations for Providing Vocational Rehabilitation Services to Individuals with Severe Handicaps.

EC-140. A communication from the Secretary of Education, transmitting, pursuant to law, final regulations—National Program for Mathematics and Science Education; Fund for the Improvement and Reform of Schools and Teaching; Schools and Teachers Program; and Fund for the Improvement and Reform of Schools and Teaching: Family-School Partnership Program; to the Committee on Labor and Human Resources.

EC-141. A communication from the Secretary of Education, transmitting, pursuant to law, final regulations—Bilingual Education: Evaluation Assistance Centers Program; to the Committee on Labor and Human Resources.

EC-142. A communication from the Secretary of Education, transmitting, pursuant to law, final regulations—Minority Science Improvement Program; to the Committee on Labor and Human Resources.

EC-143. A communication from the Chairman of the Railroad Retirement Board,

transmitting, pursuant to law, the annual report of the Board for fiscal year 1992; to the Committee on Labor and Human Resources.

EC-144. A communication from the Secretary of Education, transmitting, pursuant to law, notice of final funding priorities for the Rehabilitation Engineering Centers; to the Committee on Labor and Human Resources.

EC-145. A communication from the Secretary of Health and Human Services, transmitting, pursuant to law, the twenty-fifth annual report of the United States-Japan Cooperative Medical Science Program; to the Committee on Labor and Human Resources.

EC-146. A communication from the Secretary of Education, transmitting, pursuant to law, notice of final priorities for fiscal year 1993-Rehabilitation Short-Term Training; to the Committee on Labor and Human Resources.

EC-147. A communication from the Secretary of Education, transmitting, pursuant to law, notice of final funding priorities for the Research and Demonstration Projects; to the Committee on Labor and Human Resources.

EC-148. A communication from the Secretary of Education, transmitting, pursuant to law, notice of final funding priorities for the Rehabilitation Research and Training Centers Program; to the Committee on Labor and Human Resources.

EC-149. A communication from the Secretary of Education, transmitting, pursuant to law, final regulations—Institutional Eligibility under the Higher Education Act of 1965, as amended; and Student Assistance General Provisions; to the Committee on Labor and Human Resources.

EC-150. A communication from the Administrator of the Small Business Administration, transmitting, pursuant to law, the annual report on Minority Small Business and Capital Ownership Development; to the Committee on Small Business.

EC-151. A communication from the Secretary of Labor, transmitting, pursuant to law, a report on the labor market situation for veterans; to the Committee on Veterans' Affairs.

EC-152. A communication from the Secretary of the Senate, transmitting, pursuant to law, a full and complete statement of the receipts and expenditures of the Senate, showing in detail the items of expense under proper appropriations, the aggregate thereof, and exhibiting the exact condition of all public moneys received, paid out, and remaining in my possession from April 1, 1992 through September 30, 1992; ordered to lie on the table.

EC-153. A communication from the Director of the Office of Management and Budget, Executive Office of the President, transmitting, pursuant to law, a report to Congress on direct spending or receipts legislation within five days of enactment; to the Committee on the Budget.

EC-154. A communication from the Assistant Secretary of the Army (Civil Works), transmitting, pursuant to law, a report on rules providing significant opportunities for public participation in developing or revising reservoir operating manuals; to the Committee on Environment and Public Works.

EC-155. A communication from the Chairman of the Nuclear Regulatory Commission, transmitting, pursuant to law, the report on the nondisclosure of safeguards information for the quarter ended September 30, 1992; to the Committee on Environment and Public Works.

EC-156. A communication from the Chief Executive Officer of the Farm Credit System

Insurance Corporation, transmitting, pursuant to law, the annual report on the audit and investigative activities of the Corporation for fiscal year 1992; to the Committee on Governmental Affairs.

EC-157. A communication from Oregonians For Ethical Representation, transmitting, a petition concerning the seating of Senator Robert Packwood of Oregon; to the Committee on Rules and Administration.

EC-158. A communication from The Law Center, transmitting, a petition concerning the seating of Senator Robert Packwood of Oregon; to the Committee on Rules and Administration.

EC-159. A communication from a citizen of the State of Oregon, transmitting, a petition concerning the seating of Senator Robert Packwood of Oregon; to the Committee on Rules and Administration.

EC-160. A communication from certain citizens and voters of the State of Oregon, transmitting, a petition concerning the seating of Senator Robert Packwood of Oregon; to the Committee on Rules and Administration.

EC-161. A communication from certain citizens and voters of the State of Georgia, transmitting, a petition concerning the seating in the U.S. Senate of Paul Coverdell of Georgia; to the Committee on Rules and Administration.

EC-162. A communication from the Archivist of the United States, transmitting, pursuant to law, certified copies of the final ascertainment of the electors for President and Vice President from the several States and the District of Columbia; which was ordered to lie on the table.

EC-163. A communication from certain citizens and voters of the State of Oregon, transmitting, a petition concerning the seating of Senator Robert Packwood of Oregon; to the Committee on Rules and Administration.

EC-164. A communication from certain citizens and voters of the State of Georgia, transmitting, a petition concerning the seating in the U.S. Senate of Paul Coverdell of Georgia; to the Committee on Rules and Administration.

EC-165. A communication from certain citizens and voters of the State of Georgia, transmitting, a petition concerning the seating in the U.S. Senate of Paul Coverdell of Georgia; to the Committee on Rules and Administration.

#### PETITIONS AND MEMORIALS

The following petitions and memorials were laid before the Senate and were referred or ordered to lie on the table as indicated:

POM-1. A joint resolution adopted by the Legislature of the State of California; to the Committee on Agriculture, Nutrition, and Forestry.

#### ASSEMBLY JOINT RESOLUTION NO. 84

"Whereas, all children, but particularly children from low-income households, are in need of year-round nutrition and adequate meals to maintain their physical and mental health and well-being; and

"Whereas, the Summer Food Service Program for Children is designed to continue the provision of nutritious meals for children during times when school food programs are not available due to vacation periods; and

"Whereas, the Summer Food Service Program for Children is serving less than 10 percent of the needy children in California who get a nutritious meal daily during the school

year from the National School Lunch Program; and

"Whereas, the reason many potential sponsors of the Summer Food Service Program for Children give for their nonparticipation in the program is the excessive amount of federal paperwork required; and

"Whereas, the burden of paperwork required for the Summer Food Service Program for Children and other child nutrition programs can be addressed through the Child Nutrition Act reauthorization anticipated to occur in federal fiscal year 1994; now, therefore, be it

*"Resolved by the Assembly and Senate of the State of California, jointly,* That the Legislature of the State of California respectfully memorializes the Congress of the United States to provide, under the Child Nutrition Act, the necessary statutory authority for the United States Department of Agriculture to issue more flexible and less cumbersome regulations, including provisions for expanding the eligibility of areas in which poor economic conditions exist, for the Summer Food Service Program for Children; and be it further

*"Resolved,* That the Congress urge the United States Department of Agriculture to encourage more schools, governmental units, and public and private nonprofit organizations to sponsor the Summer Food Service Program for Children in their communities to ensure that more needy children receive access to nutritious meals during times of school vacation periods; and be it further

*"Resolved,* That the Chief Clerk of the Assembly transmit copies of this resolution to the President and Vice President of the United States, to the Secretary of Agriculture, to the Speaker of the House of Representatives, and to each Senator and Representative from California in the Congress of the United States."

POM-2. A joint resolution adopted by the Legislature of the State of California; to the Committee on Agriculture, Nutrition, and Forestry:

#### ASSEMBLY JOINT RESOLUTION NO. 84

"Whereas, all children, but particularly children from low-income households, are in need of year-round nutrition and adequate meals to maintain their physical and mental health and well-being; and

"Whereas, the Summer Food Service Program for Children is designed to continue the provision of nutritious meals for children during times when school food programs are not available due to vacation periods; and

"Whereas, the Summer Food Service Program for Children is serving less than 10 percent of the needy children in California who get a nutritious meal daily during the school year from the National School Lunch Program; and

"Whereas, the reason many potential sponsors of the Summer Food Service Program for Children give for their nonparticipation in the program is the excessive amount of federal paperwork required; and

"Whereas, the burden of paperwork required for the Summer Food Service Program for Children and other child nutrition programs can be addressed through the Child Nutrition Act reauthorization anticipated to occur in federal fiscal year 1994; now, therefore, be it

*"Resolved by the Assembly and Senate of the State of California, jointly,* That the Legislature of the State of California respectfully memorializes the Congress of the United States to provide, under the Child Nutrition Act, the necessary statutory authority for



the United States Department of Agriculture to issue more flexible and less cumbersome regulations, including provisions for expanding the eligibility of areas in which poor economic conditions exist, for the Summer Food Service Program for Children; and be it further

*Resolved*, That the Congress urge the United States Department of Agriculture to encourage more schools, governmental units, and public and private nonprofit organizations to sponsor the Summer Food Service Program for Children in their communities to ensure that more needy children receive access to nutritious meals during times of school vacation periods; and be it further

*Resolved*, That the Chief Clerk of the Assembly transmit copies of this resolution to the President and Vice President of the United States, to the Secretary of Agriculture, to the Speaker of the House of Representatives, and to each Senator and Representative from California in the Congress of the United States."

POM-3. A joint resolution adopted by the Legislature of the State of California; to the Committee on Commerce, Science, and Transportation:

**"ASSEMBLY JOINT RESOLUTION No. 97**

"Whereas, under the Passenger Services Act of 1886 (46 U.S.C. 289), foreign-flagged passenger ships are prohibited from transporting passengers between ports in the United States; and

"Whereas, there are presently very few American-flagged cruise ships and none providing scheduled "cruise ship" port calls along the California coast; and

"Whereas, because large cruise ships are almost entirely foreign-flagged, the Passenger Services Act of 1886 effectively eliminates California as a destination for those large cruise ships, despite the market demand to visit this state and the large number of California ports capable of handling cruise ships; and

"Whereas, the few cruise ships with home ports in California presently have an estimated local economic impact of \$20 million per year in docking and wharfage fees, supplies, and labor workforces, with additional contributions from ship's crew, passenger cruise fares, and pre-cruise and post-cruise hotel stays for passengers; and

"Whereas, the United States policy embodied in the Passenger Services Act of 1886 has, in effect, stimulated the cruise ship industry development in neighboring countries, including Canada, Mexico, and the islands of the Caribbean Sea, at the expense of United States ports; for example, foreign-flagged cruise ships destined for the Hawaiian Islands or Alaska must embark from Port Ensenada in Mexico or Vancouver, British Columbia in Canada; and

"Whereas, the industry trend towards shorter, lower cost cruises has hurt the ports in San Francisco, Oakland, and Monterey, because they are midway between the major cruise markets of Mexico and Alaska; and

"Whereas, California ports and coastal communities would quickly benefit from increased tourism if the ban is lifted, creating a new industry of cruise ships calling on California's coastal cities, including San Diego, Long Beach/Los Angeles, Santa Barbara, Monterey, San Francisco/Oakland, and Eureka, that would have a positive effect on California's economy from tourism, development of services, and the creation of new jobs; and

"Whereas, the cruise ship industry has grown over 600 percent in the last 10 years,

with Florida and Vancouver, Canada receiving a substantial share of this market, due, in part, from the ban in the Passenger Services Act of 1886; now, therefore, be it

*Resolved*, by the Assembly and Senate of the State of California, jointly, That the President and Congress of the United States are respectfully memorialized to review the effects of the Passenger Services Act of 1886 and consider permitting foreign-flagged passenger vessels to carry passengers between United States ports, until such time as there is competition with American-flagged passenger vessels in the same market and after a reasonable transition period following the commencement of that competition has elapsed; and be it further

*Resolved*, That the Chief Clerk of the Assembly transmit copies of this resolution to the President and Vice President of the United States, to the Speaker of the House of Representatives, to each Senator and Representative from California in the Congress of the United States, and to the United States Secretary of Transportation."

POM-4. A joint resolution adopted by the Legislature of the State of California; to the Committee on Commerce, Science, and Transportation:

**ASSEMBLY JOINT RESOLUTION No. 94**

"Whereas, President John F. Kennedy said, in his address to the University of California at Berkeley on March 23, 1962, "Space \*\*\* would emphasize the interests that must unite us \*\*\* Knowledge \*\*\* is the pass key to the future \*\*\*"; and

"Whereas, the California Legislature applauds the goals of the National Aeronautics and Space Administration Space Station Freedom Program, and the application of its resources and capabilities for the benefit of all human beings, in this decade of advancement of scientific knowledge; and

"Whereas, as the Cold War ends, and a New World Order begins, Californians are committed to remaining the world leader in aerospace technology and scientific research, in the interest of the economic well-being of both the state and the nation; and

"Whereas, the Space Station Freedom Program helps achieve economic well-being by employing thousands of Californians whose critical skills are necessary to enable the United States to compete effectively in the global economy of this decade and beyond; and

"Whereas, high technology jobs are an essential component in maintaining the prominence of California and the United States in state-of-the-art technologies; technologies which historically have benefited this country domestically and have contributed substantially to our balance of trade with foreign nations; and

"Whereas, this program, a civilian project, not only performs its role as an orbiting platform for fundamental life sciences and microgravity research, but it also inspires our youth toward higher education, and promotes international cooperation and understanding; now, therefore, be it

*Resolved* by the Assembly and Senate of the State of California, jointly, That the Members of the Legislature of this state hereby proclaim our support for the continued development of the National Aeronautics and Space Administration Space Station Freedom Program, as a cornerstone of investment in the future of our state and nation; and be it further

*Resolved*, That the Chief Clerk of the Assembly transmit copies of this resolution to the President and Vice President of the United

States, to the Speaker of the House of Representatives, to each Senator and Representative from California in the Congress of the United States, and to the Administrator of the National Aeronautics and Space Administration."

POM-5. A joint resolution adopted by the Legislature of the State of California; to the Committee on Commerce, Science, and Transportation:

**"ASSEMBLY JOINT RESOLUTION No. 90**

"Whereas, the top priority of the Legislature is to maintain the highest level of aviation safety and security possible in California; and

"Whereas, commercial aviation and general aviation are critical to the economic health of California and of the United States in an era of increasing economic internationalization; and

"Whereas, it is essential to integrate airports with surface rail and highway transportation systems in order to build a functioning multimodal transportation system; and

"Whereas, over 33 commercial airports nationwide, including several in California, will experience significant congestion by the year 2000; and

"Whereas, the growing demand for air service and access to airports requires the most efficient use of all available federal, state, and local aviation funds in order to provide the needed facilities and support services; and

"Whereas, all aviation system improvements must be implemented in a way that protects the environment, protects the quality of life, and assures compatible land uses around airports; and

"Whereas, these goals can be accomplished only through a full partnership among the federal government, states, local governments, airport operators, airlines, and air cargo service providers, and aircraft owners and pilots; now, therefore, be it

*Resolved* by the Assembly and Senate of the State of California, jointly, That the Legislature of the State of California respectfully memorializes the President and the Congress of the United States to consider the following transportation policies in developing new multiyear aviation program reauthorization legislation:

"(a) Allow flexibility in the use of Airport Improvement Program (AIP) and Passenger Facility Charge (PFC) funds for "off-airport" intermodal ground access projects if: (1) the facility will be used for travel to and from the airport; and (2) private sector or local or state funds are also committed to the project.

"(b) Distribute all AIP grant funds for non-primary airports to states on a "block grant" basis. Congress and the Federal Aviation Administration should establish national priorities to be used by the states in allocating AIP funds to nonprimary airports, and state block grant programs and procedures should be developed in consultation with local and regional transportation agencies.

"(c) Increase funding for the AIP to \$2.5 billion for 1993, with an increase in following years that is linked to the Consumer Price Index (CPI). Entitlement formulas from the Airport and Airway Safety and Capacity Expansion Act of 1987 (P.L. 100-223), based on enplaned passengers, should also be adjusted for changes in the CPI.

"(d) Increase the percentage of AIP funds for airport and aviation system planning grants from one-half of 1 percent to 2 per-

cent, distributed according to a population-based allocation formula for states and metropolitan planning organizations (MPOs).

"(e) Require the Federal Aviation Administration to develop a prioritized multiyear National Airport Development Program for funding airport projects as an element of the National Plan of Integrated Airport Systems (NPIAS). Priorities should be defined in conjunction with the states, local agencies owning airports, and MPOs, and the program should incorporate the regional and state aviation capital improvement programs.

"(f) Require the Federal Aviation Administration to establish criteria to determine which airports in the NPIAS are of national significance and to promulgate guidelines requiring each state to develop a Statewide Plan of Integrated Airport Systems (SPIAS), and require each metropolitan area with a major commercial hub airport to develop a Metropolitan Integrated Airport System (MIAS). Provide that these system planning activities receive a high priority for AIP funding.

"(g) Encourage states, MPOs, and local governments to develop land use plans for areas around airports to ensure compatible land uses and to protect against encroachment by residential development and other incompatible land uses. Require the Federal Aviation Administration to develop mechanisms or incentives to assist states, MPOs, and local governments in developing and implementing airport land use compatibility plans including a land-banking program.

"(h) Develop a program to mitigate or correct incompatible land uses that have already occurred near airports.

"(i) Extend and expand the Military Airport Program which allows current and former military airports to be used to enhance the civilian aviation system capacity. Additional military airports should become eligible, and funding for the program should be increased. Designation of the additional military facilities for joint use or future reuse should be based in part on areas of unmet demand in the civil air transportation system.

"(j) Require the Department of Defense and the Federal Aviation Administration to jointly evaluate the present and future need for restricted military airspace, and make any unneeded military airspace available for civil aviation use.

"(k) In order to encourage the development of partnerships between public entities and the private sector to improve transportation services and to maximize the financial benefits that can be derived by local public agencies from the use of commercial air facilities, require the Federal Aviation Administration to waive any grant agreement requirements that restrict the use of revenues generated by airports; and be it further

*Resolved*, That the Chief Clerk of the Assembly transmit copies of this resolution to the President and Vice President of the United States, to the Speaker of the House of Representatives, to each Senator and Representative from California in the Congress of the United States, to the chairperson of every congressional committee having jurisdiction over transportation and interstate commerce, and to the Director of Transportation and the Chairperson of the California Transportation Commission."

POM-6. A joint resolution adopted by the Legislature of the State of California; to the Committee on Energy and Natural Resources:

**"ASSEMBLY JOINT RESOLUTION NO. 67**

"Whereas, the United States Congress is currently considering legislation which

would establish a comprehensive national energy strategy; and

"Whereas, California and federal energy strategies already recognize and should continue to recognize the legitimate and important role that diverse fuels and energy alternatives will play in meeting California's and the nation's energy and environmental needs; and

"Whereas, fossil fuel combustion has been and is projected by the United States Department of Energy and the State Energy Resources Conservation and Development Commission to continue to be a significant energy source for our economy during the next 20 years; and

"Whereas, the California Legislature, the State Energy Resources Conservation and Development Commission, the Public Utilities Commission, and other agencies are considering energy strategies which complement federal policy; and

"Whereas, efficient use of natural gas, as one strategy, particularly for new end-uses resulting from technological advances, will help improve air quality in California and the rest of the nation; and

"Whereas, the nation will significantly benefit from increased research, development, and demonstration (RD&D) funding for natural gas end-use technologies for all of the following reasons:

"(a) To achieve federal Clean Air Act standards and further reduce the environmental impacts of using this cleaner domestic fossil fuel.

"(b) To improve the security of our energy supply and reduce our trade deficit by displacing imported oil from other nations with the efficient use of domestically produced natural gas.

"(c) To facilitate economic growth by enabling domestic industry to compete in the global market place more effectively by using lower priced energy sources; now, therefore, be it

*Resolved by the Assembly and Senate of the State of California, jointly*, That the Legislature urges the President and the Congress of the United States to include, in the legislation to establish a national energy strategy, provisions for accelerated research, development, and demonstration on all of the following:

"(a) Improved, highly efficient natural gas combustion processes, low NO<sub>x</sub> burners, engines, and other solutions for stationary sources such as industrial sites and commercial and residential space conditioners and water heaters.

"(b) Dedicated natural gas vehicles that could contribute to the substantial reduction in mobile source emissions that will be required to comply with California fleet vehicle regulations and meet future federal Clean Air Act standards.

"(c) Second and third generation fuel cells which can use electrochemical energy conversion to potentially produce electricity with less than 1 percent of the atmospheric contamination of conventional fossil fuel-based electric generation; and be it further

*Resolved*, That, in order to make these least cost energy options available for industrial, commercial, and residential natural gas consumers through an accelerated RD&D program, the Legislature urges the President and the Congress of the United States to fund this program for \$2.5 billion over 10 years, beginning with \$189 million in federal fiscal year 1993; and be it further

*Resolved*, That the Legislature urges the President and the Congress to include in the national energy strategy legislation and sub-

sequent appropriations, a commitment to increased RD&D funding to improve natural gas technologies which produce very few emissions; and be it further

*Resolved*, That the Chief Clerk of the Assembly transmit copies of this resolution to the President and Vice President of the United States, to the Speaker of the House of Representatives, and to each Senator and Representative from California in the Congress of the United States."

POM-7. A resolution adopted by the General Assembly of the State of New Jersey; to the Committee on Environment and Public Works:

**"ASSEMBLY RESOLUTION NO. 78**

"Whereas, the National Estuary Program was initiated by the United States Environmental Protection Agency in 1985, and was formalized and expanded as part of the "Water Quality Act of 1987" in efforts to formulate comprehensive plans to restore certain significant estuaries in this country; and

"Whereas, the federal legislation specifically identifies the New York-New Jersey harbor estuary as one to which priority consideration should be given; and

"Whereas, the New York-New Jersey harbor estuary is a dynamic ecosystem and a resource of great significance to the people of New Jersey and New York, as well as the nation; and

"Whereas, the New York-New Jersey harbor estuary has suffered serious environmental degradation over a long period, and its condition is of concern to this State; and

"Whereas, in response to the joint petition of the Governors of New Jersey and New York, the United States Environmental Protection Agency established the New York-New Jersey Harbor Estuary Program to carry out the cooperative planning for, and management of, the New York-New Jersey harbor estuary; and

"Whereas, the State applauds the attention the estuary has received from the federal government and the continuing efforts on behalf of the estuary made by members of the New York-New Jersey Harbor Estuary Program to identify, preserve, and enhance the environmental and economic resources of the estuary, and pledges to continue its support of their activities; now, therefore,

*Be it resolved by the General Assembly of the State of New Jersey*:

"1. The Congress of the United States is memorialized to continue existing support and funding for the New York-New Jersey Harbor Estuary Program, and for the governmental departments and agencies participating in the program, and is respectfully requested to provide additional federal funding as needed to ensure the continued development and implementation of comprehensive management plans for the estuary.

"2. Duly authenticated copies of this resolution, signed by the Speaker of the General Assembly and attested by the Clerk thereof, shall be transmitted to the President of the United States Senate, the Speaker of the United States House of Representatives, the majority and minority leaders of the United States Senate and the United States House of Representatives, the Administrator of the United States Environmental Protection Agency, and the Administrator of Region II thereof, and to each member of the congressional delegation elected from the State of New Jersey."

POM-8. A petition from a citizen of Concord, New Hampshire, to protect America



and the Social Security Trust Fund by eliminating the deficit-producing government waste; to the Committee on Finance.

POM-9. A joint resolution adopted by the Legislature of the State of California; to the Committee on Finance:

"ASSEMBLY JOINT RESOLUTION NO. 83

"Whereas, Supplemental Security Income (SSI) is a basic federal cash benefit program for persons 65 years of age and over and for blind or disabled persons of any age; and

"Whereas, California, through the State Supplementary Program for the Aged, Blind, and Disabled, supplements payments made to SSI recipients; and

"Whereas, in order to be deemed disabled for purposes of the SSI program, a doctor chosen by the state must confirm the existence of physical or mental disabilities which are expected to prevent an individual from working for 12 months or will result in death; and

"Whereas, payments to SSI recipients in California who are substance abusers have tripled since 1986, now totaling approximately \$60 million annually to 7,500 recipients; and

"Whereas, the distribution of cash payments to a recipient of SSI through an irresponsible payee poses a danger to the recipient, especially if the recipient is a substance abuser; and

"Whereas, the federal government does not adequately investigate potential representative payees to determine their suitability in providing supervision of funds for mentally or physically disabled SSI recipients; and

"Whereas, California has the California Master Plan Process, an efficient, coordinated framework of drug and alcohol abuse reduction programs administered by state and local government entities and community-based organizations; and

"Whereas, the federal government fails to recognize the inherently different needs of individual state and local governments, which results in limited state flexibility in terms of treatment alternatives; now therefore, be it

*"Resolved by the Assembly and Senate of the State of California, jointly, That the Legislature hereby respectfully requests the President and the Congress of the United States to review and update provisions of the federal Social Security Act to do all of the following:*

*"(a) Ensure that only capable, conscientious representative payees supervise the finances of mentally or physically disabled SSI recipients.*

*"(b) Encourage the development and expansion of innovative drug and alcohol treatment programs that recognize that the need of one state may differ considerably from those of another, thereby necessitating that state governmental policies be allowed to be tailored appropriately.*

*"(c) Provide for control mechanisms to ensure that the representative payees spend the funding provided for California's SSI recipients efficiently and effectively.*

*"(d) Require criminal background investigations on designated payees and continual review of payees to ensure the responsibility of payees, protect SSI recipients, and prevent fraud; and be it further*

*"Resolved, That the Chief Clerk of the Assembly transmit copies of this resolution to the President and Vice President of the United States, to the Speaker of the House of Representatives, to each Senator and Representative from California in the Congress of the United States, to the Governor, and to the Secretary of the Health and Welfare Agency."*

POM-10. A joint resolution adopted by the Legislature of the State of California; to the Committee on Finance:

"ASSEMBLY JOINT RESOLUTION NO. 62

"Whereas, begun in 1977, the aim of the Multipurpose Senior Services Program (MSSP) is to avoid the inappropriate placement of frail older persons in nursing facilities, and to foster independent living in their own communities; and

"Whereas, the goal of maintaining frail older persons at their maximum level of independence and in their own homes and communities has been a primary area of focus for the Department of Aging since 1984 when the Governor's Senior's Initiative, which called on the department to take the lead in establishing a system of services that vulnerable persons could use at the community level to assist in maintaining their independence for as long as possible, was enacted; and

"Whereas, the characteristics of MSSP clients do not change significantly over time, with the typical MSSP client continuing to be a very frail, low-income widow, living alone in an apartment, generally between the ages of 75 and 79 years; and

"Whereas, these people need assistance to carry out two or more of the five basic activities of daily living, such as bathing, dressing, and transferring, and five out of eight instrumental activities, such as transportation, meal preparation, and housework; and

"Whereas, the health of these persons is generally characterized by heart trouble, arteriosclerosis, and high blood pressure; and

"Whereas, the MSSP began with eight sites in 1977, and currently has 22 sites throughout the state with the ability to serve 6,000 clients at any given time, or a total of 8,941 unduplicated clients annually; and

"Whereas, the Department of Aging and the California Senior Legislature estimates there are over 30,000 seniors in California that would benefit from this program; and

"Whereas, according to the department the average cost per month for a client in the MSSP was \$1,038, compared with the average nursing home cost of \$1,919 during the 1989-90 fiscal year; and

"Whereas, the Torres-Felando Long-Term Care Reform Act of 1982 (Chapter 1453 of the Statutes of 1982) provides for the conditional continuation of the MSSP, as long as it proves to be cost-effective and the state can obtain federal authority to fund it through a medicare home and community-based care waiver; and

"Whereas, the MSSP is funded by the state and the federal government on an equal basis; and

"Whereas, the last waiver expired on June 30, 1990, and since then, the MSSP has been continued through a series of 90-day extensions approved by the federal Health Care Financing Administration; and

"Whereas, on April 16, 1990, the State Department of Health Services and the Department of Aging submitted a renewal waiver request to continue the MSSP for California at the levels approved for the previous three fiscal years, with the effective dates of this new waiver request being from July 1, 1990, to June 30, 1995; and

"Whereas, on October 18, 1990, the Department of Aging also transmitted an MSSP expansion waiver request for review to the State Department of Health Services to increase the currently approved caseload of 6,000 to 12,000 clients; now, therefore, be it

*"Resolved by the Assembly and State of California, jointly, That the Legislature of the*

State of California memorializes the federal Health Care Financing Administration to approve a request by the Department of Aging to allow federal medicaid funds to be used to expand California's Multipurpose Senior Services Program from serving 6,000 to 12,000 clients annually; and be it further

*"Resolved, That the Chief Clerk of the Assembly transmit copies of this resolution to the President and Vice President of the United States, the Speaker of the House of Representatives, each Senator and Representative from California in the Congress of the United States, and the Administrator of the Health Care Financing Administration."*

POM-11. A joint resolution adopted by the Legislature of the State of California; to the Committee on Finance:

"ASSEMBLY JOINT RESOLUTION NO. 61

"Whereas, the President of the United States has called upon the Congress to enact legislation granting a \$5,000 income tax credit for first-time buyers who purchase homes before year's end that could turn an additional 250,000 families into homeowners and assist in lifting the United States from its recession; and

"Whereas, fees, exactions, conditions, environmental impact reports, and other regulations have resulted in added costs of \$15,000 to \$30,000 per home, thereby reducing the number of affordable homes on the market in California; and

"Whereas, such a tax credit would mitigate California's recession by spurring development and generating additional employment through suppliers, contractors, and financing; and

"Whereas, those affected most by California's high housing costs are the young, the poor, and minorities, and they are the ones who would benefit most from the proposed tax credit; and

"Whereas, the proposal for such a tax credit comes at a time when lower mortgage rates already have made homes more affordable to middle-income Americans than at any other time in the past 18 years; and

"Whereas, such a tax credit for first-time homebuyers would entice those who are currently hesitant about purchasing their first home and will boost consumer confidence by making it easier for existing homebuyers to sell their homes; now, therefore, be it

*"Resolved by the Assembly and Senate of the State of California, jointly, That the tax credit for first-time homebuyers proposed by the President of the United States be acknowledged as vital to the economic fortunes of California and her people, to keeping the California dream of home ownership alive, and to instilling a strong sense of pride and self-esteem; and be it further*

*"Resolved, That the Legislature urges the Congress of the United States to pass legislation granting a \$5,000 income tax credit to first-time homebuyers before the end of 1992, as requested by the President of the United States and the Secretary of Housing and Urban Development; and be it further*

*"Resolved, That the Chief Clerk of the Assembly transmit copies of this resolution to the President and Vice President of the United States, the Secretary of Housing and Urban Development, the Speaker of the House of Representatives, and each Senator and Representative from California in the Congress of the United States."*

POM-12. A joint resolution adopted by the Legislature of the State of California; to the Committee on Foreign Relations:

## "ASSEMBLY JOINT RESOLUTION NO. 95

"Whereas, a 20-year study by the United Nations reported that women face discrimination in every region on earth; and

"Whereas, In 1979, the United Nations General Assembly adopted the Convention on the Elimination of All Forms of Discrimination Against Women, and President Carter sent the convention to the Senate Foreign Relations Committee for ratification where it has remained; and

"Whereas, currently, 114 nations, including all of the industrialized world, except South Africa and the United States, have agreed to be bound by the convention's provisions; and

"Whereas, the spirit of the convention is rooted in the goals of the United Nations to affirm faith in fundamental human rights, in the dignity and worth of the human person, and in the equal rights of men and women; and

"Whereas, the convention provides a comprehensive framework for challenging the various forces that have created and sustained discrimination based on sex, and the nations in support of the present convention have agreed to follow convention prescriptions; and

"Whereas, women constitute at least 41 percent of the work force worldwide yet are far behind men in pay, power, and responsibility; and

"Whereas, nearly 70 percent of the world's poor are women; and

"Whereas, on average, women around the world earn 30 to 40 percent less than men for work of comparable value; and

"Whereas, twelve countries have laws that do not allow women to seek employment, open a bank account, or apply for a loan without the husband's authorization; and

"Whereas, thirty-three and six-tenths percent of the adult female population is illiterate versus 19.4 percent of the adult male population; and

"Whereas, young women face discrimination in the classroom which undermines their self-esteem and jeopardizes their future performance; and

"Whereas, over 60 percent of the women and girls in the world live under conditions which threaten their health; and

"Whereas, eleven percent of the women in industrialized countries suffer from nutritional anemia, and up to two-thirds of pregnant women in Africa and much of Asia are anemic; and

"Whereas, in Austria, violence against wives was cited as a contributing factor in 59 percent of 1,500 divorce cases that were reviewed; and

"Whereas, in the United States 6 million women are beaten by their husbands or boyfriends each year, and 1,500 of them will die; and

"Whereas, battering is the major cause of injury to women in the United States; and

"Whereas, in India, registered cases of women being killed in disputes over their dowries soared from 999 in 1985 to 1,786 in 1987; and

"Whereas, Kuwait is the only country in the world that extends voting privileges to certain citizens, but prohibits all women from voting; and

"Whereas, although women have made major gains in the struggle for equality in social, business, political, legal, educational, and other fields in this century, there is much yet to be accomplished; through its support and leadership, the United States can help create a world where women are no longer discriminated against and can achieve one of the most fundamental of human rights, equality; now, therefore, be it

*"Resolved by the Assembly and the Senate of the State of California, jointly, That the Legislature of the State of California strongly urges President George Bush and Secretary of State James Baker to place the United Nations' Convention on the Elimination of All Forms of Discrimination Against Women in the highest category of priority in order to accelerate the treaty's passage through the Senate Foreign Relations Committee; and be it further*

*"Resolved, That the California Legislature exhorts the Senate Foreign Relations Committee to pass this treaty favorably out of committee; and be it further*

*"Resolved, That the California Legislature strongly urges the Senate of the United States to ratify the treaty, and expresses their support of the convention's continuing influence; and be it further*

*"Resolved, That the Chief Clerk of the Assembly transmit copies of this resolution to the President of the United States, the Secretary of State of the United States, the President of the United States Senate, the Chair of the Senate Foreign Relations Committee, and to each Senator and Representative from California in the Congress of the United States."*

POM-13. A joint resolution adopted by the Legislature of the State of Tennessee; to the Committee on Foreign Relations:

## "HOUSE JOINT RESOLUTION NO. 540

"Whereas, Kuwaiti women are fighting for the right to vote, and for the first time, secular and Islamic women's groups are working together toward winning the right of suffrage; and

"Whereas, however, women were barred from registering to vote in October's parliamentary elections; and

"Whereas, during the Persian Gulf hostilities, the courageous men and women of the United States Armed Forces sacrificed personal concerns and the safety of their homeland to liberate Kuwait from the tyranny of their Iraqi oppressors; and

"Whereas, these valiant men and women fought to win the freedom of all Kuwaitis, both female and male; and

"Whereas, the right to vote is the most important and dearly held right, and civic responsibility, for a citizen of a truly democratic society; now, therefore,

*"Be it resolved by the House of Representatives of the Ninety-Seventh General Assembly of the State of Tennessee, the Senate concurring, That this General Assembly hereby memorializes the President and the Congress of the United States to invoke all prudent measures to encourage the Government of Kuwait to extend the right of suffrage to its female citizens: Be it further*

*"Resolved, That a copy of this resolution be transmitted to the Honorable George Bush, President of the United States, the Honorable Thomas Foley, Speaker of the House of Representatives, the Honorable Robert Byrd, President Pro Tempore of the Senate, the members of the Tennessee Congressional Delegation, and to the United States Embassy in Kuwait for forwarding to the appropriate chief executive official in the Kuwaiti government."*

POM-14. A joint resolution adopted by the Legislature of the State of California; to the Select Committee on Indian Affairs:

## "ASSEMBLY JOINT RESOLUTION NO. 98

"Whereas, Native American religions and religious beliefs predate the creation of the United States Constitution; and

"Whereas, in the Bill of Rights, the First Amendment to the United States Constitution states that "Congress shall make no law respecting an establishment of religion, or prohibiting the free exercise thereof"; and

"Whereas, until the passage of the American Indian Religious Freedom Act of 1978, religions and religious beliefs of the indigenous people of the land now called the United States of America were not protected by the First Amendment; and

"Whereas, understanding of and respect for Native American religions, and religious sites are not widespread among the non-indigenous population of the United States; and

"Whereas, to protect this most basic freedom for Native Americans, the American Indian Religious Freedom Act of 1978 must be amended to clarify current confusion regarding procedures, regulations, and policies pertaining to the identification and protection of Native American sacred and significant cultural sites for use by the descendants of the original inhabitants of this country and for the expansion of cultural and religious understanding of all Americans; to acknowledge the Native American church as lawful and protected under the United States Constitution and the American Indian Religious Freedom Act of 1978; to allow the traditional ceremonial practices of Native Americans to withstand overly restrictive and insensitive regulation; and to protect the rights of Native Americans in the United States to practice their native religions; now, therefore, be it

*"Resolved by the Assembly and Senate of the State of California, jointly, That the Legislature of the State of California supports the amendments to the American Indian Religious Freedom Act of 1978 proposed by United States Senator Daniel K. Inouye; and be it further*

*"Resolved, That the congressional delegation of California is requested to support the amendments to the American Indian Religious Freedom Act of 1978 proposed by United States Senator Daniel K. Inouye; and be it further*

*"Resolved, That the Chief Clerk of the Assembly transmit copies of this resolution to the President and Vice President of the United States, to the Speaker of the United States House of Representatives, to each Senator and Representative from California in the Congress of the United States, and to United States Senator Daniel K. Inouye."*

POM-15. A petition from a citizen of Dunlap, IL, relative to limits on congressional terms; to the Committee on the Judiciary.

POM-16. A petition from a citizen of Bridgeport, WA, relative to limits on congressional terms; to the Committee on the Judiciary.

POM-17. A joint resolution adopted by the Legislature of the State of California; to the Committee on the Judiciary:

## "ASSEMBLY JOINT RESOLUTION NO. 93

"Whereas, on June 2, 1992, six people were fatally injured during the course of a high-speed chase by the United States Border Patrol in Temecula, California; and

"Whereas, similar high-speed chases conducted by officers of the federal Immigration and Naturalization Service have led to fatal accidents in recent years in southern California; and

"Whereas, the federal Immigration and Naturalization Service checkpoint south of Temecula was established in 1934, when the area's population was miniscule and the



international border between California and Mexico was almost entirely rural in character; and

"Whereas, nearly 60 years later, the Temecula area is suburban in nature and its population is growing rapidly; and

"Whereas, despite this population growth, the federal Immigration and Naturalization Service has acknowledged 75 high-speed chases in and around Temecula in 1989 alone; and

"Whereas, similar situations exist in other parts of southern California and, no doubt, in other parts of the nation near the international border; and

"Whereas, illegal immigration is a misdemeanor that does not warrant the high-speed pursuit typically reserved for suspects of serious or violent crimes, especially in populated areas; and

"Whereas, no high-speed chase is worth a human life; the risks those chases pose to public safety far outweigh the benefits of apprehending undocumented immigrants; now, therefore, be it

*Resolved by the Assembly and Senate of the State of California, jointly, That the Legislature of the State of California respectfully memorializes the President and the Congress of the United States to direct the federal Immigration and Naturalization Service to publicly explain its high-speed chase policies and to revise those policies in the interest of public safety where appropriate, including providing alternatives to high-speed chases in populated areas; and be it further*

*Resolved, That the Chief Clerk of the Assembly transmit copies of this resolution to the President and Vice President of the United States, to the Speaker of the House of Representatives, to each Senator and Representative from California in the Congress of the United States, and to the Commissioner of Immigration and Naturalization."*

POM-18. A joint resolution adopted by the Legislature of the State of North Carolina; to the Committee on the Judiciary:

**"HOUSE BILL 1052**

"Whereas, the Senate and House of Representatives of the United States of America assembled (two-thirds of each House concurring) and on March 4, 1789, proposed the following amendment to the Constitution of the United States, to become valid as a part of the Constitution when ratified by the legislatures of the several states, in words as follows:

"ART. II. No law varying the compensation for the service of the senators and representatives, shall take effect until an election of representatives shall have intervened; and

"Whereas, this proposed amendment was part of the Bill of Rights containing 12 proposed amendments, only 10 of which have been ratified by a sufficient number of states; and

"Whereas, by Chapter 19, Laws of 1789, the North Carolina General Assembly ratified all 12 amendments, being one of the few states to ratify Article II of Amendment set out above, and

"Whereas, in recent years, many more states have ratified this proposed amendment, but there may be constitutional questions about whether the actions of the states must be contemporaneous; and

"Whereas, North Carolina is celebrating the Bicentennial of the Bill of Rights; Now, therefore,

The General Assembly of North Carolina enacts:

"Section 1. The proposed Second Article of Amendment to the Constitution of the United

States, reading 'No law varying the compensation for the service of the senators and representatives, shall take effect until an election of representatives has intervened', ratified by Chapter 19, Laws of 1789, is re-ratified by the General Assembly of the State of North Carolina.

"Sec. 2. The Secretary of State shall send a certified copy of this act to the National Archives and Records Administration, the Clerk of the United States House of Representatives, and to the Secretary of the United States Senate.

"Sec. 3. This act is effective upon ratification.

"In the General Assembly read three times and ratified this the 4th day of July, 1989."

POM-19. A joint resolution adopted by the Legislature of the State of California; to the Committee on Labor and Human Resources:

**"ASSEMBLY JOINT RESOLUTION NO. 46**

"Whereas, The Congress of the United States is considering reauthorization of the Higher Education Act of 1965, the enabling legislation for all federal higher education programs, including more than \$13 billion in student financial aid; and

"Whereas, Higher education will continue to be at the heart of our nation's economic productivity, as rapid technological and international developments demand new skills and new competencies; and

"Whereas, Accessible higher education is vital to democracy and civic equality, each of which is premised on a citizenry with the capacity to participate fully in society and a public that is literate and informed; now, therefore, be it

*Resolved by the Assembly and Senate of the State of California, jointly, That the Legislature of the State of California memorializes the President and the Congress of the United States to do all of the following as part of the reauthorization of the Higher Education Act of 1965:*

*"(a) Expand grant assistance for needy students by significantly increasing funding authorizations for the Pell Grant and State Student Incentive Grant programs, restoring the purchasing power of financial aid by raising the maximum Pell Grant award and providing for future annual inflationary adjustments, and increasing the number of Pell Grant awards to assist a greater proportion of the nation's eligible needy students.*

*"(b) Reform the student loan programs by creating a direct institutional lending pilot program to supplement existing loan programs, and exploring the feasibility of a national student loan bank, coupling increased loan maximums with new authority for institutions to restrict loan eligibility, offering flexible repayment options to reduce default and minimize disincentives to enter public service employment, and consolidating the myriad deferment categories.*

*"(c) Simplify the financial aid application process by offering a simple needs test for very low income applicants and an application bypass for recipients of public assistance, establishing and funding a national student aid data base, consolidating the Congressional and Pell Grant program needs analysis methodologies, and replacing elements such as the displaced homemaker, dislocated worker, and ward-of-the-court categories with expanded reliance on the professional judgment of campus financial aid officers.*

*"(d) Curtail federal encroachment on states and campuses by avoiding administrative mandates unrelated to the determination of financial need and academic eligi-*

bility, and replacing board regulation with negotiated rulemaking targeted directly at actual abuses. States must retain the authority to ensure access to public colleges and universities without student eligibility for aid being conditioned upon passing a federally imposed admission test.

*"(e) Eliminate fees charged to students seeking financial aid, including application fees, loan insurance premiums, and loan origination fees.*

*"(f) Expand opportunity throughout education by augmenting the special programs for students from disadvantaged backgrounds, reaffirming the authority of institutions to target nonfederal aid, and increasing authorization levels for programs to enlarge and diversify the pool of graduate students moving into the ranks of school and college instructors, and increasing early information and outreach to elementary and junior high school pupils.*

*"(g) Maximize the effectiveness of available resources by enhancing the dissemination of information on financial aid to prospective students and parents, and increasing early information and outreach to elementary and junior high school pupils.*

*"(h) Ensure that students and the federal aid programs are protected from fraud and abuse by ensuring that federally recognized state licensure, federally established consumer protection standards, and non-governmental accreditation provide for, at a minimum, all of the following:*

*"(1) Enforcement of minimum standards of instructional quality, institutional stability, ethical practices, health and safety, and fiscal responsibility.*

*"(2) Prohibitions against the granting of false or misleading educational credentials or the dissemination of misleading literature or advertising.*

*"(3) Protections for students against fraud, misrepresentation, or other practices which may lead to an improper loss of funds paid for educational costs.*

*"(4) A path for the development of institutions offering fields of study or methods of instruction and innovative delivery systems not previously recognized, such as distance learning; and be it further*

*Resolved, That efforts by states and non-governmental accrediting agencies to enforce additional standards beyond those necessary to ensure that an institution is capable of meeting the requirements of federal programs should not be among the factors considered by the Secretary of Education for recognition; and be it further*

*Resolved, That the Chief Clerk of the Assembly transmit copies of this resolution to the President and Vice President of the United States, the Speaker of the House of Representatives, the Secretary of Education, and each Senator and Representative from California in the Congress of the United States."*

POM-20. A joint resolution adopted by the Legislature of the State of California; to the Committee on Labor and Human Resources:

**"ASSEMBLY JOINT RESOLUTION NO. 99**

"Whereas, The Congressional Hispanic Caucus is currently considering legislation that would establish a federal program of research and prevention to address the problem of birth defects, with particular attention to the research and prevention needs of minority communities; and

"Whereas, Certain birth defects are a serious problem affecting Latino and Chicano communities nationwide; and

"Whereas, According to data from the Centers for Disease Control (CDC) and the Cali-

formia birth defects monitoring program, neural tube defects afflict the Chicano and Latino community at a significantly higher rate than the general population; and

"Whereas, The Birth Defects Prevention Act of 1992 (H.R. 5531) calls for the creation of a comprehensive program of surveillance, research, and prevention; and

"Whereas, This legislation would assist states in beginning or enhancing birth defect registries, establishing regional birth defects centers of excellence to conduct research, and providing funds to develop and evaluate birth defects preventive services; and

"Whereas, The Chicano and Latino population, and the entire nation, will significantly benefit from increased research and prevention funding for birth defects; now, therefore, be it

*"Resolved by the Assembly and Senate of the State of California, jointly, That the Legislature of the State of California urges the President and the Congress of the United States to include in pending national health care strategy, and related authorization and appropriations bills, a commitment to establish and fund a research and prevention program focused on the incidence of birth defects in Chicano and Latino communities; and be it further*

*"Resolved, That this program should include all of the following:*

*"(a) The establishment of a national birth defects surveillance and prevention research system, for the following purposes:*

*"(1) To improve basic birth defects surveillance in every state through the use of vital records, hospital records, and other data.*

*"(2) To establish regional research centers that would provide comprehensive surveillance data and epidemiologic research needed to study clusters of birth defects, identify their causes, and develop and evaluate preventive services. The centers would additionally provide training and education to health care professionals.*

*"(b) The development and implementation of a birth defects prevention and intervention program for the following purposes:*

*"(1) Funding of projects for the prevention of birth defects, with at least one project aimed at enhancing prevention service in an area that is designated medically underserved, has a birthrate for minority women above the national average, and has a high incidence of one or more defects.*

*"(2) Funding and technical assistance to state health departments to implement programs of proven effectiveness and safety in prevention of birth defects.*

*"(c) Broadening of public and professional awareness of birth defects and prevention opportunities, including all of the following:*

*"(1) Establishment of a clearinghouse at the Centers for Disease Control for the collection, storage, and interpretation of data generated from state birth defects surveillance programs and regional birth defects centers.*

*"(2) Establishment of an advisory committee for birth defects prevention to gather the views and recommendation of experts.*

*"(3) Enhancement of public information and education programs for the prevention of birth defects, such as a program using folic acid vitamin supplementation to prevent spina bifida, and alcohol avoidance strategies to prevent fetal alcohol syndrome (FAS); and be it further*

*"Resolved, That, in order to promote these research and prevention programs, the Legislature urges the President and the Congress of the United States to fund this program; and be it further*

*"Resolved, That the Chief Clerk of the Assembly transmit copies of this resolution to the President and Vice President of the United States, to the Speaker of the House of Representatives, to the members of the Congressional Hispanic Caucus, and to each Senator and Representative from California in the Congress of the United States."*

POM-21. A joint resolution adopted by the Legislature of the State of California; to the Committee on Labor and Human Resources:

"ASSEMBLY JOINT RESOLUTION No. 46—

Relative to higher education.

"Whereas, the Congress of the United States is considering reauthorization of the Higher Education Act of 1965, the enabling legislation for all federal higher education programs, including more than \$13 billion in student financial aid; and

"Whereas, higher education will continue to be at the heart of our nation's economic productivity, as rapid technological and international developments demand new skills and new competencies; and

"Whereas, accessible higher education is vital to democracy and civic equality, each of which is premised on a citizenry with the capacity to participate fully in society and a public that is literate and informed; now, therefore, be it

*"Resolved by the Assembly and Senate of the State of California, jointly, That the Legislature of the State of California memorializes the President and the Congress of the United States to do all of the following as part of the reauthorization of the Higher Education Act of 1965:*

*"(a) Expand grant assistance for needy students by significantly increasing funding authorizations for the Pell Grant and State Student Incentive Grant programs, restoring the purchasing power of financial aid by raising the maximum Pell Grant award and providing for future annual inflationary adjustments, and increasing the number of Pell Grant awards to assist a greater proportion of the nation's eligible needy students.*

*"(b) Reform the student loan programs by creating a direct institutional lending pilot program to supplement existing loan programs, and exploring the feasibility of a national student loan bank, coupling increased loan maximums with new authority for institutions to restrict loan eligibility, offering flexible repayment options to reduce default and minimize disincentives to enter public service employment, and consolidating the myriad deferment categories.*

*"(c) Simplify the financial aid application process by offering a simple needs test for very low income applicants and an application bypass for recipients of public assistance, establishing and funding a national student aid data base, consolidating the Congressional and Pell Grant program needs analysis methodologies, and replacing elements such as the displaced homemaker, displaced worker, and ward-of-the-court categories with expanded reliance on the professional judgment of campus financial aid officers.*

*"(d) Curtail federal encroachment on states and campuses by avoiding administrative mandates unrelated to the determination of financial need and academic eligibility, and replacing board regulation with negotiated rulemaking targeted directly at actual abuses. States must retain the authority to ensure access to public colleges and universities without student eligibility for aid being conditioned upon passing a federally imposed admission test.*

*"(e) Eliminate fees charged to students seeking financial aid, including application*

*fees, loan insurance premiums, and loan origination fees.*

*"(f) Expand opportunity throughout education by augmenting the special programs for students from disadvantaged backgrounds, reaffirming the authority of institutions to target nonfederal aid, and increasing authorization levels for programs to enlarge and diversify the pool of graduate students moving into the ranks of school and college instructors, and increasing early information and outreach to elementary and junior high school pupils.*

*"(g) Maximize the effectiveness of available resources by enhancing the dissemination of information on financial aid to prospective students and parents, and increasing early information and outreach to elementary and junior high school pupils.*

*"(h) Ensure that students and the federal aid programs are protected from fraud and abuse by ensuring that federally recognized state licensure, federally established consumer protection standards, and non-governmental accreditation provide for, at a minimum, all of the following:*

*"(1) Enforcement of minimum standards of instructional quality, institutional stability, ethical practices, health and safety, and fiscal responsibility.*

*"(2) Prohibitions against the granting of false or misleading educational credentials or the dissemination of misleading literature or advertising.*

*"(3) Protections for students against fraud, misrepresentation, or other practices which may lead to an improper loss of funds paid for educational costs.*

*"(4) A path for the development of institutions offering fields of study or methods of instruction and innovative delivery systems not previously recognized, such as distance learning; and be it further*

*"Resolved, That efforts by states and non-governmental accrediting agencies to enforce additional standards beyond those necessary to ensure that an institution is capable of meeting the requirements of federal programs should not be among the factors considered by the Secretary of Education for recognition; and be it further*

*"Resolved, That the Chief Clerk of the Assembly transmit copies of this resolution to the President and Vice President of the United States, the Speaker of the House of Representatives, the Secretary of Education, and each Senator and Representative from California in the Congress of the United States."*

POM-22. A joint resolution adopted by the Legislature of the State of California; to the Committee on Labor and Human Resources:

"ASSEMBLY JOINT RESOLUTION No. 104

"Whereas, the Omnibus Budget Reconciliation Act (OBRA) of 1990, Public Law 101-508, reduced the pension benefits for single veterans in Medi-Cal funded nursing homes from \$950 per month to \$90 per month; and

"Whereas, in annual terms the pension was reduced from \$11,400 per year to \$1,080 per year, and

"Whereas, with respect to the veteran who uses his or her pension to pay for his or her nursing home care, OBRA effectively shifted the cost of the veteran's care from the veteran's pension to Medi-Cal; and

"Whereas, since the State of California pays 50 percent of the Medi-Cal costs for nursing home care, OBRA effectively shifted approximately \$18,000,000 from the federal budget to California's Medi-Cal budget; and

"Whereas, that section of OBRA that reduced the veteran's pension from \$950 per



month to \$90 per month is scheduled to sunset on September 30, 1992; and

"Whereas, the pension reduction for veterans costs state taxpayers approximately \$18,000,000 per year, and the pension reduction for approximately nine thousand widows of veterans that will reduce their annual pension from \$11,400 to \$1,080 per year, and will cost the taxpayers \$30,000,000 per year, and

"Whereas, there are several bills in Congress that would repeal the sunset provisions affecting the OBRA provisions, including S. 2323, the Veterans' Survivors' Benefits Improvement Act of 1992; and

"Whereas, if the sunset is repealed and if the pension reduction is extended to surviving spouses, these veterans and their spouses will lose the pensions they have earned, and, in addition, the federal policy makers will have shifted that expense to the Medi-Cal budget of the State of California; and

"Whereas, it is believed that this act will cost not only the veterans and widows of veterans of this state but the other taxpayers of this state approximately \$48,000,000 per year; and

"Whereas, there are 2,800,000 veterans in the State of California, many of whom can be considered for the Medi-Cal reductions in future years; now, therefore, be it

*Resolved by the Assembly and Senate of the State of California, jointly,* That the Legislature of the State of California respectfully memorializes the President and the Congress of the United States to allow the pension benefit provisions in question to terminate, thus ensuring that the State of California does not lose Medi-Cal funding and that veterans of this state do not lose the pension benefits that they have earned so gallantly; and be it further

*Resolved,* That the Chief Clerk of the Assembly transmit copies of this resolution to the President and Vice President of the United States, to the Speaker of the House of Representatives, to each Senator and Representative from California in the Congress of the United States, and to each member of the House and Senate Committees on Veterans' Affairs."

#### INTRODUCTION OF BILLS AND JOINT RESOLUTIONS

The following bills and joint resolutions were introduced, read the first and second time by unanimous consent, and referred as indicated:

Mr. MITCHELL (for Mr. GLENN (for himself, Mr. ROTH, Mr. PRYOR, Mr. STEVENS, and Mr. GRASSLEY)):

S.J. Res. 1. A joint resolution to ensure that the compensation and other emoluments attached to the office of Secretary of the Treasury are those which were in effect on January 1, 1989; considered and passed.

By Mr. MITCHELL:

S.J. Res. 2. A joint resolution to authorize the United States Secret Service to continue to furnish protection to the former Vice President or his spouse; considered and passed.

#### SUBMISSION OF CONCURRENT AND SENATE RESOLUTIONS

The following concurrent resolutions and Senate resolutions were read, and referred (or acted upon), as indicated:

By Mr. MITCHELL:

S. Res. 1. A resolution informing the President of the United States that a quorum of

each House is assembled; considered and agreed to.

By Mr. DOLE:

S. Res. 2. A resolution informing the House of Representatives that a quorum of the Senate is assembled; considered and agreed to.

By Mr. MITCHELL:

S. Res. 3. A resolution fixing the hour of daily meeting of the Senate; considered and agreed to.

S. Con. Res. 1. A concurrent resolution to provide for the counting on January 6, 1993, of the electoral votes for President and Vice President of the United States; considered and agreed to.

By Mr. MITCHELL (for Mr. FORD):

S. Con. Res. 2. A concurrent resolution to extend the life of the Joint Congressional Committee on Inaugural Ceremonies and the provisions of S. Con. Res. 103; considered and agreed to.

By Mr. MITCHELL:

S. Con. Res. 3. A concurrent resolution providing for a recess or adjournment of the Senate from January 6 or 7, 1993 to January 20, 1993, and an adjournment of the House from January 6, 1993 to January 20, 1993; considered and agreed to.

#### SENATE CONCURRENT RESOLUTION 1—TO PROVIDE FOR THE COUNTING ON JANUARY 6, 1993, OF THE ELECTORAL VOTES FOR PRESIDENT AND VICE PRESIDENT OF THE UNITED STATES

Mr. MITCHELL submitted the following concurrent resolution; which was considered and agreed to:

##### S. CON. RES. 1

*Resolved by the Senate (the House of Representatives concurring),* That the two Houses of Congress shall meet in the Hall of the House of Representatives on Wednesday, the 6th day of January 1993, at 1 o'clock post meridian, pursuant to the requirements of the Constitution and laws relating to the election of President and Vice President of the United States, and the President of the Senate shall be their Presiding Officer; that two tellers shall be previously appointed by the President of the Senate on the part of the Senate and two by the Speaker on the part of the House of Representatives, to whom shall be handed, as they are opened by the President of the Senate, all the certificates and papers purporting to be certificates of the electoral votes, which certificates and papers shall be opened, presented, and acted upon in the alphabetical order of the States, beginning with the letter "A"; and said tellers, having then read the same in the presence and hearing of the two Houses, shall make a list of the votes as they shall appear from the said certificates; and the votes having been ascertained and counted in the manner and according to the rules by law provided, the result of the same shall be delivered to the President of the Senate, who shall thereupon announce the state of the vote, which announcement shall be deemed sufficient declaration of the persons, if any, elected President and Vice President of the United States, and, together with a list of the votes, be entered on the Journals of the two Houses.

#### SENATE CONCURRENT RESOLUTION 2—TO EXTEND THE LIFE OF THE JOINT CONGRESSIONAL COMMITTEE ON INAUGURAL CEREMONIES AND THE PROVISIONS OF SENATE CONCURRENT RESOLUTION 103

Mr. MITCHELL submitted the following concurrent resolution; which was considered and agreed to:

##### S. CON. RES. 2

*Resolved by the Senate (the House of Representatives concurring),* That effective January 5, 1993, the joint committee created by S. Con. Res. 102 of the One Hundred Second Congress, to make the necessary arrangements for the inauguration, is hereby continued with the same power and authority. The joint committee may accept gifts and donations of goods and services to carry out its responsibilities.

SEC. 2. That effective from January 5, 1993, the provisions of S. Con. Res. 103 of the One Hundred Second Congress, to authorize the rotunda of the United States Capitol to be used in connection with the proceedings and ceremonies for the inauguration of the President-elect and the Vice President-elect of the United States, are hereby continued with the same power and authority.

#### SENATE CONCURRENT RESOLUTION 3—PROVIDING FOR A RECESS OR ADJOURNMENT OF THE SENATE FROM JANUARY 6 OR 7, 1993, AND AN ADJOURNMENT OF THE HOUSE FROM JANUARY 6, 1993, TO JANUARY 20, 1993

Mr. MITCHELL submitted the following concurrent resolution; which was considered and agreed to:

##### S. CON. RES. 3

*Resolved by the Senate (the House of Representatives concurring),* That when the Senate recesses or adjourns on Wednesday, January 6, or Thursday, January 7, 1993, pursuant to a motion made by the majority leader or his designee, in accordance with the provisions of this resolution, it stand recessed or adjourned until 3 o'clock p.m. on Wednesday, January 20, 1993, and that when the House of Representatives adjourns on Wednesday, January 6, 1993, pursuant to a motion made by the majority leader or his designee, in accordance with the provisions of this resolution, it stand adjourned until 10 o'clock a.m. on Wednesday, January 20, 1993, or until 12 o'clock noon on the second day after Members are notified to reassemble pursuant to section 2 of this concurrent resolution.

SEC. 2. The Majority Leader of the Senate and the Speaker of the House, acting jointly after consultation with the minority leader of the Senate and the minority leader of the House, shall notify the Members of the Senate and the House, respectively, to reassemble whenever, in their opinion, the public interest shall warrant it.

#### SENATE RESOLUTION 1—INFORMING THE PRESIDENT OF THE UNITED STATES THAT A QUORUM OF EACH HOUSE IS ASSEMBLED

Mr. MITCHELL submitted the following resolution; which was considered and agreed to:

## S. RES. 1

*Resolved*, That a committee consisting of two Senators be appointed to join such committee as may be appointed by the House of Representatives to wait upon the President of the United States and inform him that a quorum of each House is assembled and that the Congress is ready to receive any communication he may be pleased to make.

# SENATE RESOLUTION 2—INFORMING THE HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES THAT A QUORUM OF THE SENATE IS ASSEMBLED

Mr. DOLE submitted the following resolution; which was considered and agreed to:

## S. RES. 2

*Resolved*, That the Secretary inform the House of Representatives that a quorum of the Senate is assembled and that the Senate is ready to proceed to business.

# SENATE RESOLUTION 3—FIXING THE HOUR OF DAILY MEETING OF THE SENATE

Mr. MITCHELL submitted the following resolution which was considered and agreed to:

## S. RES. 3

*Resolved*, That the hour of daily meeting of the Senate be 12 o'clock meridian unless otherwise ordered.

# NOTICE OF DETERMINATION BY THE SELECT COMMITTEE ON ETHICS UNDER RULE 35, PARAGRAPH 4, PERMITTING ACCEPTANCE OF A GIFT OF EDUCATIONAL TRAVEL FROM A FOREIGN ORGANIZATION

• Mr. SANFORD. Mr. President, it is required by paragraph 4 of rule 35 that I place in the CONGRESSIONAL RECORD notices of Senate employees who participate in programs, the principal objective of which is educational, sponsored by a foreign government or a foreign educational or charitable organization involving travel to a foreign country paid for by that foreign government or organization.

The select committee received a request for a determination under rule 35 for the Honorable WILLIAM V. ROTH, Jr., to participate in a program in Belgium, sponsored by the Chicago Council on Foreign Relations and the North Atlantic Assembly, from November 15-20, 1992.

The committee has determined that participation by Senator ROTH in this program, at the expense of the Chicago Council on Foreign Relations and the North Atlantic Assembly, is in the interest of the Senate and the United States.

The select committee received a request for a determination under rule 35 for Marc E. Solomon, a member of the staff of Senator DANFORTH, to participate in a program in China, sponsored

by the Chinese People's Institute of Foreign Affairs and the U.S.-Asia Institute, from November 30-December 10, 1992.

The committee has determined that participation by Mr. Solomon in this program, at the expense of the Chinese People's Institute of Foreign Affairs, is in the interest of the Senate and the United States.

The select committee received a request for a determination under rule 35 for Darren Dick, a member of the staff of Senator DOLE, to participate in a program in Korea, sponsored by the A-san Foundation, from November 14-21, 1992.

The committee has determined that participation by Mr. Dick in this program, at the expense of the A-san Foundation, is in the interest of the Senate and the United States.

The select committee received a request for a determination under rule 35 for Robert J. Ludwiczak, a member of the staff of Senator GRASSLEY, to participate in a program in Chile, sponsored by the Chilean American Chamber of Commerce, from November 16-21, 1992.

The committee has determined that participation by Mr. Ludwiczak in this program, at the expense of the Chilean American Chamber of Commerce, is in the interest of the Senate and the United States.

The select committee received a request for a determination under rule 35 for Dr. Robert Lockwood, a member of the staff of Senator HATCH, to participate in a program in Chile, sponsored by the Chilean American Chamber of Commerce, from November 16-21, 1992.

The committee has determined that participation by Dr. Lockwood in this program, at the expense of the Chilean American Chamber of Commerce, is in the interest of the Senate and the United States.

The select committee received a request for a determination under rule 35 for Proctor Jones, a member of the staff of Senator BYRD, to participate in a program in China, Hong Kong and Taiwan sponsored by the Chinese People's Institute of Foreign Affairs, from January 2-16, 1993.

The committee has determined that participation by Mr. Jones in this program, at the expense of the Chinese People's Institute of Foreign Affairs, is in the interest of the Senate and the United States.

The select committee received a request for a determination under rule 35 for Senator JOHNSTON to participate in a program in China, Hong Kong and Taiwan sponsored by the Chinese People's Institute of Foreign Affairs, from January 2-16, 1993.

The committee has determined that participation by Senator JOHNSTON in this program, at the expense of the Chinese People's Institute of Foreign Affairs, is in the interest of the Senate and the United States.

The select committee received a request for a determination under rule 35 for Julie Dammann, a member of the staff of Senator BOND, to participate in a program in Taiwan, sponsored by Soochow University, from December 2-8, 1992.

The committee has determined that participation by Ms. Dammann in this program, at the expense of Soochow University, was in the interest of the Senate and the United States.

The select committee received a request for a determination under rule 35 for McLane Layton, a member of the staff of Senator NICKLES, to participate in a program in Taiwan, sponsored by the Coordinated Council for North American Affairs and the Chung Yuan Christian University, from December 11-18, 1992.

The committee has determined that participation by Ms. Layton in this program, at the expense of the Chung Yuan Christian University, is in the interest of the Senate of the United States.

The select committee received a request for a determination under rule 35 for Joseph Harroz, a member of the staff of Senator BOREN, to participate in a program in China, sponsored by the Chinese People's Institute of Foreign Affairs, from November 28-December 14, 1992.

The committee determined that participation by Mr. Harroz in this program, at the expense of the Chinese People's Institute of Foreign Affairs, was in the interest of the Senate and the United States.

The select committee received a request for a determination under rule 35 for Sarah Brown, a member of the staff of Senator DOLE, to participate in a program in China, sponsored by the Chung Yuan Christian University from January 3-10, 1992.

The committee determined that participation by Ms. Brown in this program, at the expense of the Chung Yuan Christian University is in the interest of the Senate and the United States.

The select committee received a request for a determination under rule 35 for Mike Bertman, a member of the staff of Senator NICKLES, to participate in a program in Taiwan, sponsored by Chung Yuan Christian University, from January 2-10, 1993.

The committee has determined that participation by Mr. Bertman in this program, at the expense of Chung Yuan Christian University, is in the interest of the Senate and the United States.

The select committee received a request for a determination under rule 35 for Jonathan F. Rief, a member of the staff of Senator NUNN, to participate in a program in Australia from November 20-December 5, 1992, sponsored by the American Council for Young Political Leaders [ACYPL] and the Australian Political Exchange Committee [APEC].



The committee has determined that participation by Mr. Rief in this program, at the expense of ACYPL and APEC, is in the interest of the Senate and the United States.

The select committee received a request for a determination under rule 35 for Andrew W. Johnson, a member of the staff of Senator EXON, to participate in a program in Taiwan, sponsored by the Soochow University, from December 1-8, 1992.

The committee has determined that participation by Mr. Johnson in this program, at the expense of the Soochow University, is in the interest of the Senate and the United States.

The select committee received a request for a determination under rule 35 for Samuel H. Poole, a member of the staff of Senator SANFORD, to participate in a program in Australia from November 20-December 27, 1992, sponsored by the American Council for Young Political Leaders [ACYPL] and the Australian Political Exchange Committee [APEC].

The committee has determined that participation by Mr. Poole in this program, at the expense of ACYPL—using private funds only—and APEC, is in the interest of the Senate and the United States.

The select committee received a request for a determination under rule 35 for Senator BROWN and his wife to participate in a program in Hong Kong and China, sponsored by the American Chamber of Commerce in Shanghai [ACCS] and the Chinese People's Institute of Foreign Affairs in Beijing [CPIFA], from August 8-17, 1991.

The committee determined that participation by Senator BROWN and his wife in this program, at the expense of ACCS and CPIFA, was in the interest of the Senate and the United States.

The select committee received a request for a determination under rule 35 for Craig Lovitt, a member of the staff of Senator DIXON, to participate in a program in Hong Kong and China, sponsored by the American Chamber of Commerce in Shanghai [ACCS] and the Chinese People's Institute of Foreign Affairs in Beijing [CPIFA], from August 8-17, 1991.

The committee determined that participation by Mr. Lovitt in this program, at the expense of ACCS and CPIFA, was in the interest of the Senate and the United States.

The select committee received a request for a determination under rule 35 for Kennie Gill, a member of the staff of Senator FORD, to participate in a program in China, sponsored by the Chinese People's Institute of Foreign Affairs, from November 28-December 12, 1992.

The committee has determined that participation by Ms. Gill in this program, at the expense of the Chinese People's Institute of Foreign Affairs, is

in the interest of the Senate and the United States.

The select committee received a request for a determination under rule 35 for Terri Nintemann, a member of the staff of Senator LUGAR, to participate in a program in Taiwan, sponsored by the Soochow University, from December 2-8, 1992.

The committee has determined that participation by Ms. Nintemann in this program, at the expense of the Soochow University, is in the interest of the Senate and the United States.

The select committee received a request for a determination under rule 35 for Dean Gloy, a member of the staff of Senator DECONCINI, to participate in a program in Taiwan, sponsored by the Soochow University, from December 1-8, 1992.

The committee has determined that participation by Mr. Gloy in this program, at the expense of the Soochow University, is in the interest of the Senate and the United States.

The select committee received a request for a determination under rule 35 for Michael A. Ceuvorst, a member of the staff of Senator MITCHELL, to participate in a program in Austria, sponsored by the Austrian Federal Economic Chamber, from November 18-25, 1992.

The committee has determined that participation by Mr. Ceuvorst in this program, at the expense of the Austrian Federal Economic Chamber, is in the interest of the Senate and the United States.

The select committee received a request for a determination under rule 35 for Christopher McLean, a member of the staff of Senator EXON, to participate in a program in China, sponsored by the Chinese People's Institute of Foreign Affairs, from November 28-December 12, 1992.

The committee has determined that participation by Mr. McLean in this program, at the expense of the Chinese People's Institute of Foreign Affairs, is in the interest of the Senate and the United States.

The select committee received a request for a determination under rule 35 for Timothy J. Galvin, a member of the staff of Senator KERREY, to participate in a program in Chile, sponsored by the Chilean American Chamber of Commerce, from November 16-21, 1992.

The committee has determined that participation by Mr. Galvin in this program, at the expense of the Chilean American Chamber of Commerce, is in the interest of the Senate and the United States.

The select committee received a request for a determination under rule 35 for Edward Long, a member of the staff of Senator HARKIN, to participate in a program in Chile, sponsored by the Chilean American Chamber of Commerce, from November 16-21, 1992.

The committee has determined that participation by Mr. Long in this pro-

gram, at the expense of the Chilean American Chamber of Commerce, is in the interest of the Senate and the United States.

The select committee received a request for a determination under rule 35 for Mary Irace, a member of the staff of Senator SARBANES, to participate in a program in Chile, sponsored by the Chilean American Chamber of Commerce, from November 16-20, 1992.

The committee has determined that participation by Ms. Irace in this program, at the expense of the Chilean American Chamber of Commerce, is in the interest of the Senate and the United States.

The select committee received a request for a determination under rule 35 for Ivan A. Schlager, a member of the staff of Senator HOLLINGS, to participate in a program in Japan, sponsored by the Japan Center for International Exchange/USA [JCIE/USA] and the Japan Center for International Exchange/Japan [JCIE/Japan], from December 5-13, 1992.

The committee has determined that participation by Mr. Schlager in this program, at the expense of JCIE/USA and JCIE/Japan, is in the interest of the Senate and the United States.

The select committee received a request for a determination under rule 35 for Dalton Smith, a member of the staff of Senator HEFLIN, to participate in a program in Taiwan, sponsored by Soochow University, from December 1-8, 1992.

The committee has determined that participation by Mr. Smith in this program, at the expense of Soochow University, is in the interest of the Senate and the United States.

The select committee received a request for a determination under rule 35 for James K. Sakai, a member of the staff of Senator AKAKA, to participate in a program in China, sponsored by Chinese People's Institute of Foreign Affairs, from November 28 to December 12, 1992.

The committee determined that participation by Mr. Sakai in this program, at the expense of the Chinese People's Institute of Foreign Affairs is in the interest of the Senate and the United States.

The select committee received a request for a determination under rule 35 for James L. Price, a member of the staff of Senator SARBANES, to participate in a program in Japan, sponsored by the Japan Center for International Exchange/USA [JCIE/USA] and the Japan Center for International Exchange/Japan [JCIE/Japan], from December 5-13, 1992.

The committee has determined that participation by Mr. Price in this program, at the expense of JCIE/USA and JCIE/Japan, is in the interest of the Senate and the United States.

The select committee received a request for a determination under rule 35

for Ken Levinson, a member of the staff of Senator ROCKEFELLER, to participate in a program in Japan, sponsored by the Japan Center for International Exchange/USA [JCIE/USA] and the Japan Center for International Exchange/Japan [JCIE/Japan], from December 5-13, 1992.

The committee has determined that participation by Mr. Levinson in this program, at the expense of JCIE/USA and JCIE/Japan, is in the interest of the Senate and the United States.

The select committee received a request for a determination under rule 35 for Debbie Price, a member of the staff of Senator NICKLES, to participate in a program in Taiwan, sponsored by the Coordinated Council for North American Affairs and the Soochow University, from December 14-21, 1992.

The committee has determined that participation by Ms. Price in this program, at the expense of Soochow University, is in the interest of the Senate and the United States.

The select committee received a request for a determination under rule 35 for Richard Innes, a member of the staff of Senator CHAFEE, to participate in a program in Taiwan, sponsored by Soochow University, from December 2-8, 1992.

The committee has determined that participation by Mr. Innes in this program, at the expense of Soochow University, is in the interest of the Senate and the United States.

The select committee received a request for a determination under rule 35 for John Aravosis, a member of the staff of Senator STEVENS, to participate in a program in Japan, sponsored by the Japanese Ministry of Foreign Affairs, from December 5-16, 1992.

The committee has determined that participation by Mr. Aravosis in this program, at the expense of the Government of Japan, is in the interest of the Senate and the United States.

The select committee received a request for a determination under rule 35 for Mark Ashby, a member of the staff of Senator BREAUX, to participate in a program in China, sponsored by the Chinese People's Institute of Foreign Affairs, from November 28 to December 12, 1992.

The committee has determined that participation by Mr. Ashby in this program, at the expense of the Chinese People's Institute of Foreign Affairs was in the interest of the Senate and the United States.

The select committee received a request for a determination under rule 35 for Patrick J. Pettey, a member of the staff of Senator SMITH, to participate in a program in Taiwan, sponsored by Chung Yuan Christian University, from January 3-10, 1993.

The committee has determined that participation by Mr. Pettey in this program, at the expense of Chung Yuan Christian University, is in the interest of the Senate and the United States. ●

#### ORDER FOR RECESS

Mr. MITCHELL. Mr. President, I ask unanimous consent that, upon the conclusion of my remarks which I am about to make, brief remarks, that the Senate stand in recess as under the previous order.

The PRESIDING OFFICER. Without objection, it is so ordered.

#### STRATEGIC OFFENSIVE ARMS AGREEMENT OF JANUARY 3, 1993

Mr. MITCHELL. Mr. President, the START II Treaty signed on January 3 this year ushers in the prospect of a more secure world. It is a great credit to President Bush that he has continued to pursue the treaty to its successful signing. I take this occasion to offer my congratulations and my high tribute to President Bush. His action on this treaty is historic in scope and significance.

This treaty will lead to a reduction of almost three-quarters of nuclear weapons from current levels. Most important of all, all warheads for first-strike heavy intercontinental ballistic missiles are slated for elimination, and all multiple independently targeted re-entry vehicles are slated for elimination, both by no later than the year 2003.

This is an unprecedented breakthrough for the security of the world. Ever since their development, both intercontinental ballistic weapons and MIRV'd weapons escalated the nuclear arms race. For more than 30 years, Presidents of both parties have sought to reduce the risk these weapons brought to the world.

Until the breakup of the Soviet Union, those efforts met with limited success and, indeed, with some setbacks. The breakup of the Soviet Union provided an opportunity that did not previously exist and President Bush took advantage of that opportunity with skill and energy.

A little more than 3 months ago, the Senate ratified the first START Treaty. The speed with which we are now able to consider its successor is encouraging. President-elect Clinton has expressed the hope of early Senate action on this treaty, and I assure him that it will be expeditiously and thoroughly considered, as it should be.

The treaty is important for the direct effects it will have on the world's two greatest nuclear arsenals. But it is also an important starting point for us to work with other nuclear powers and aspiring nuclear powers.

The enormous reductions this treaty will make in those weapons within the United States and former Soviet arsenals is a factor that can and must be used to continue the movement away from weapons of mass destruction and toward a more stable and secure world order.

The START II Treaty is not the only action, nor is it the last action we

must take with respect to controlling nuclear proliferation.

A comprehensive nuclear test ban remains an important goal. So does the international nonproliferation regime. We must remain vigilant that the terms of the treaty are fulfilled.

So the treaty does not close the books on nuclear weapons issues. But it is an important step in eliminating the nuclear sword that has hung over humanity's head for almost half a century, and it is a very good omen for the beginning of a new year.

#### APPOINTMENT BY THE REPUBLICAN LEADER

The PRESIDING OFFICER. The Chair, on behalf of the Republican leader, pursuant to Public Law 100-204, announces the appointment of the Senator from South Dakota [Mr. PRESSLER] to the U.S. Commission on Improving the Effectiveness of the United Nations, vice the Senator from Kansas [Mrs. KASSEBAUM], resigned.

#### RECESS UNTIL TOMORROW AT 12:40 P.M.

The PRESIDING OFFICER. Under the previous order, the Senate stands in recess until 12:40 p.m. tomorrow, Wednesday.

Thereupon, the Senate, at 1:18 p.m., recessed until Wednesday, January 6, 1993, at 12:40 p.m.

#### NOMINATIONS

Executive nominations received by the Senate January 5, 1993:

##### DEFENSE BASE CLOSURE AND REALIGNMENT COMMISSION

PETER B. BOWMAN, OF MAINE, TO BE A MEMBER OF THE DEFENSE BASE CLOSURE AND REALIGNMENT COMMISSION FOR A TERM EXPIRING AT THE END OF THE FIRST SESSION OF THE 103D CONGRESS, VICE DUANE H. CASSIDY, TERM EXPIRED.

BEVERLY BUTCHER BYRON, OF MARYLAND, TO BE A MEMBER OF THE DEFENSE BASE CLOSURE AND REALIGNMENT COMMISSION FOR A TERM EXPIRING AT THE END OF THE FIRST SESSION OF THE 103D CONGRESS, VICE ALEXANDER B. TROWBRIDGE, TERM EXPIRED.

JAMES A. COURTER, OF NEW JERSEY, TO BE A MEMBER OF THE DEFENSE BASE CLOSURE AND REALIGNMENT COMMISSION FOR A TERM EXPIRING AT THE END OF THE FIRST SESSION OF THE 103D CONGRESS. (REAPPOINTMENT)

REBECCA GERNHARDT COX, OF THE DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA, TO BE A MEMBER OF THE DEFENSE BASE CLOSURE AND REALIGNMENT COMMISSION FOR A TERM EXPIRING AT THE END OF THE FIRST SESSION OF THE 103D CONGRESS, VICE JAMES C. SMITH II, TERM EXPIRED.

HANSFORD T. JOHNSON, OF TEXAS, TO BE A MEMBER OF THE DEFENSE BASE CLOSURE AND REALIGNMENT COMMISSION FOR A TERM EXPIRING AT THE END OF THE FIRST SESSION OF THE 103D CONGRESS, VICE WILLIAM L. BALL III, TERM EXPIRED.

ARTHUR LEVITT, JR., OF NEW YORK, TO BE A MEMBER OF THE DEFENSE BASE CLOSURE AND REALIGNMENT COMMISSION FOR A TERM EXPIRING AT THE END OF THE FIRST SESSION OF THE 103D CONGRESS. (REAPPOINTMENT)

HARRY C. MCPHERSON, JR., OF MARYLAND, TO BE A MEMBER OF THE DEFENSE BASE CLOSURE AND REALIGNMENT COMMISSION FOR A TERM EXPIRING AT THE END OF THE FIRST SESSION OF THE 103D CONGRESS, VICE HOWARD H. CALLAWAY, TERM EXPIRED.

ROBERT D. STUART, JR., OF ILLINOIS, TO BE A MEMBER OF THE DEFENSE BASE CLOSURE AND REALIGNMENT COMMISSION FOR A TERM EXPIRING AT THE END OF THE FIRST SESSION OF THE 103D CONGRESS. (REAPPOINTMENT)

JAMES A. COURTER, OF NEW JERSEY, TO BE CHAIRMAN OF THE DEFENSE BASE CLOSURE AND REALIGNMENT COMMISSION. (REAPPOINTMENT)



## DEPARTMENT OF DEFENSE

STEVEN MULLER, OF MARYLAND, TO BE A MEMBER OF THE NATIONAL SECURITY EDUCATION BOARD FOR A TERM OF 4 YEARS. (NEW POSITION)

S. WILLIAM PATTIS, OF ILLINOIS, TO BE A MEMBER OF THE NATIONAL SECURITY EDUCATION BOARD FOR A TERM OF 4 YEARS. (NEW POSITION)

RICHARD F. STOLZ, OF MARYLAND, TO BE A MEMBER OF THE NATIONAL SECURITY EDUCATION BOARD FOR A TERM OF 4 YEARS. (NEW POSITION)

## INSTITUTE OF AMERICAN INDIAN AND ALASKA NATIVE CULTURE AND ARTS DEVELOPMENT

MARION G. CHAMBERS, OF NEW MEXICO, TO BE A MEMBER OF THE BOARD OF TRUSTEES OF THE INSTITUTE OF AMERICAN INDIAN AND ALASKA NATIVE CULTURE AND ARTS DEVELOPMENT FOR A TERM EXPIRING MAY 19, 1998, VICE JAMES COURTNEY JENNINGS, TERM EXPIRED.

## COPYRIGHT ROYALTY TRIBUNAL

EDWARD J. DAMICH, OF VIRGINIA, TO BE A COMMISSIONER OF THE COPYRIGHT ROYALTY TRIBUNAL FOR A TERM OF 7 YEARS.

BRUCE D. GOODMAN, OF PENNSYLVANIA, TO BE COMMISSIONER OF THE COPYRIGHT ROYALTY TRIBUNAL FOR A TERM OF 7 YEARS.

## ADMINISTRATIVE CONFERENCE OF THE UNITED STATES

BRIAN C. GRIFFIN, OF OKLAHOMA, TO BE CHAIRMAN OF THE ADMINISTRATIVE CONFERENCE OF THE UNITED STATES FOR THE TERM OF 5 YEARS, VICE MARSHALL JORDAN BERGER, TO WHICH POSITION HE WAS APPOINTED DURING THE LAST RECESS OF THE SENATE.

## INTERNATIONAL JOINT COMMISSION, UNITED STATES AND CANADA

ROBERT F. GOODWIN, OF MARYLAND, TO BE A COMMISSIONER ON THE PART OF THE UNITED STATES ON THE INTERNATIONAL JOINT COMMISSION, UNITED STATES AND CANADA, TO WHICH POSITION HE WAS APPOINTED DURING THE LAST RECESS OF THE SENATE. (RE-APPOINTMENT)

## DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION

STEPHEN T. HART, OF VIRGINIA, TO BE AN ASSISTANT SECRETARY OF TRANSPORTATION, VICE MARION CLIFTON BLAKEY, TO WHICH POSITION HE WAS APPOINTED DURING THE LAST RECESS OF THE SENATE.

## CORPORATION FOR PUBLIC BROADCASTING

DAVID P. PROSPERI, OF ILLINOIS, TO BE A MEMBER OF THE BOARD OF DIRECTORS OF THE CORPORATION FOR PUBLIC BROADCASTING FOR A TERM EXPIRING JANUARY 31, 1996, VICE MARSHALL TURNER, JR., TERM EXPIRED, TO WHICH POSITION HE WAS APPOINTED DURING THE LAST RECESS OF THE SENATE.

## LEGAL SERVICES CORPORATION

NORMAN D. SHUMWAY, OF CALIFORNIA, TO BE A MEMBER OF THE BOARD OF DIRECTORS OF THE LEGAL SERVICES CORPORATION FOR THE REMAINDER OF THE TERM EXPIRING JULY 13, 1993, TO WHICH POSITION HE WAS APPOINTED DURING THE LAST RECESS OF THE SENATE.

## IN THE COAST GUARD

THE FOLLOWING OFFICERS OF THE U.S. COAST GUARD FOR APPOINTMENT TO THE GRADE OF REAR ADMIRAL:

KENT H. WILLIAMS JOHN L. LINNON, JR.  
JAMES M. LOY

THE FOLLOWING OFFICERS OF THE U.S. COAST GUARD FOR APPOINTMENT TO THE GRADE OF REAR ADMIRAL (LOWER HALF):

HOWARD B. GEHRIN JOHN E. SHKOR  
GORDON G. PICHE PAUL E. BUSICK  
PAUL M. BLAYNEY

## IN THE COAST GUARD

THE FOLLOWING RESERVE OFFICERS OF THE U.S. COAST GUARD RESERVE ARE NOMINATED FOR PROMOTION TO THE GRADE OF CAPTAIN:

THOMAS M. KULIK DOUGLAS E. CLAPP  
KENNETH D. APPLETON

THE FOLLOWING RESERVE OFFICERS OF THE U.S. COAST GUARD RESERVE ARE NOMINATED FOR PROMOTION TO THE GRADE OF COMMANDER:

LARRY J. BARROW GEORGE W. MOLESSA, JR.

THE FOLLOWING REGULAR OFFICER OF THE U.S. COAST GUARD OF THE COAST GUARD BAND FROM THE COAST GUARD ACADEMY IS NOMINATED FOR PROMOTION TO THE GRADE OF COMMANDER:

LEWIS J. BUCKLEY

THE FOLLOWING CADETS FROM THE U.S. COAST GUARD ACADEMY ARE NOMINATED FOR APPOINTMENT TO THE GRADE OF ENSIGN:

JOSEPH P. ALLMAN PAUL E. BAKER  
CHRISTOPHER ADAMS KEVIN M. BANKS  
DOUGLAS P. ANDERSON DAVID C. BARATA  
DANIEL R. ANDREW JOHN F. BARKER  
BERNARD H. ARMBRUSTER CHRISTOPHER M. BARROWS

CHARLES M. BELL  
STEVEN J. BOSAU  
EDWARD A. BOWEN  
BENNETT W. BOYER  
PETER F. BRADY, JR.  
MARY M. BRITTON  
DONALD L. BROWN, JR.  
TIMOTHY J. BUCHANAN  
JAMES D. BURNS  
RUSSEL S. BURNSIDE  
WILLIAM CARTER  
ANTHONY J. CERAOLLO  
DANIEL L. CHOLDIN  
PHILIP A. CLAWSON  
JENNIFER K. CLINE  
WILLIAM P. COBB  
MICHAEL W. CRIBBS  
GREGORY J. CZERWONKA  
JAMES W. DALITTSCH  
KARL D. DAVIS  
ROLAND DAVIS  
MICHAEL D. DEAN  
DANIEL J. DEPTULA  
CHARLENE L. DOWNEY  
PATRICK J. DUGAN  
JOHN C. DURBIN  
DAVID A. DWYER  
DOUGLAS K. EDGECOMB  
BRIAN E. EDMISTON  
REBEKAH L. EFFMAN  
DAVID M. EHLERS  
CARL A. ELLIS  
JAMES C. ESTRAMONTE, JR.

DENNIS C. EVANS  
STEPHEN J. FABIAN  
RENDALL B. FARLEY  
IAN B. FINLEY  
MATTHEW W. FLICK  
EDMUND T. FOERSTER  
GREGORY T. FULLER  
PATRICK J. GALLAGHER  
GEORGE D. GANOUNG  
HARRY E. GEORGE III  
CHRISTIAN J. GLANDER  
MICHAEL W. GLANDER  
KYRA M. GLYNN  
JEFFREY W. GOOD  
NELSON E. GOUBEAUX  
BRIAN C. GRAF  
BRANDON A. GRANA  
MICHAEL J. GRIFFIN  
JASON R. HAMILTON  
ELLEN L. HAMMER  
LON F. HAMOR  
KARL A. HANSEN  
KEVIN J. HANSON  
JOHN P. HASTINGS  
JOSEPH J. HEALY  
COREY A. HENIGE  
RICHARD J. HEPPENSTALL  
JOSEPH P. HIGGINS  
STEVEN J. HILL  
BRIAN J. HOFFERBER  
RUSSELL E. HOLMES  
JILL M. HONCOOP  
TROY A. HOSMER  
EVAN D. HUDSPETH  
GREGORY T. HUGHES  
KEVIN M. HUGHES  
MARKUS A. HUGI  
DAVID A. HUSTED  
DOUGLAS C. JOHNSON  
JEFFREY A. JONES  
ROBERT M. KEITH  
SCOTT J. KELLY  
SCOTT H. KIM  
JEFFREY J. KINGSLEY  
ERICH F. KLEIN  
JOSEPH E. KRAEMER  
JOATH G. KRAMER  
JESSICA M. KRAUS  
PATRICIA M. LACOMBE  
JANICE LAINE  
CRAIG J. LAKOTA  
PETER A. LA MORE  
ROBERT J. LANDOLFI  
SCOTT E. LANGUM  
BRIGHAM B. LEANE

## IN THE PUBLIC HEALTH SERVICE

THE FOLLOWING CANDIDATES FOR PERSONNEL ACTION IN THE REGULAR CORPS OF THE PUBLIC HEALTH SERVICE SUBJECT TO QUALIFICATIONS THEREFOR AS PROVIDED BY LAW AND REGULATIONS:

1. FOR APPOINTMENT:

## To be medical director

LAWRENCE Y. AGODOA JAMES D. FETT  
GILBERTO O. CARDONA WALLACE J. MULLIGAN  
PEREZ EDWARD R. RAPATZ  
JAMES J. CERECHINO

## To be senior surgeon

LAUREL C. AZUCENA JOSEPH MULINARE  
WILLIAM M. BREWER IDA M. ONORATO  
GREGORY D. GESSAY WILLIAM L. ROPER  
ILEANA R. HAWKINS GEORGE P. SCHMID  
HERSCHEL W. LAWSON MARIA D. SEGARRA  
ARTHUR P. LIANG

SCOTT C. LEIBFRIED  
MICHAEL R. LEONGUERRERO  
JENNIFER H. LOUVAR  
WENDY LOWENTHAL  
PATRICK J. MACK  
ROBERT S. MARINO  
EDWARD N. MARSHALL  
STEPHEN C. MARSTON  
AUGUST T. MARTIN  
SCOTT P. MASON  
SHAWN D. MAULDIN  
STEVEN P. MC GEE  
DANIEL P. MC INTYRE  
JOHN P. MECKLING  
CHARLES E. MEYER  
MATTHEW S. MILLER  
MIRIAM L. MOGENDORF  
WILLIAM C. MOORHOUSE  
SHAWN E. NEAL  
JACK C. NEVE III  
EILEEN T. NEWMAN  
ROBERT R. OATMAN  
MARK U. OH  
STEVEN F. OSGOOD  
KYLE C. O'HARO  
PATRICIA A. PARADISE  
JOSEPH M. PASQUINA  
LISA K. PAVELICK  
MATTHEW F. PERCIAK  
BRIAN T. PETERS  
YVONNE D. PETRY  
JOHN C. PIERCE  
PAUL J. PODOLAK  
NATHAN A. PODOLL  
CHARLENE C. PRICE  
JEFFREY K. RANDALL  
NATHAN R. RAUSCH  
JOHN W. REED  
JOSHUA D. REYNOLDS  
RODD M. RICKLEFS  
JOHN A. RIGOL III  
STANLEY T. ROMANOWICZ  
KILEY R. ROSS  
MATT B. ROSS  
AARON E. ROTH  
STEVEN W. RUTZ  
SEAN P. RYAN  
MATTHEW A. RYMER  
PATRICK O. SANDERCOCK  
DOUGLAS B. SCHNEIDER  
CHRISTOPHER S. SCHUBERT  
TRACY SCIRPO  
EDWARD B. SHEPPARD, JR.  
CHRISTOPHER J. SHIVERY  
MICHAEL J. SIMBULAN  
MATTHEW J. SMITH  
MATTHEW M. SOUTHERN  
CHRISTOPHER C. SPRINGER  
ANTHONY A. STOBBE  
PAUL M. STOCKLIN, JR.  
BRETT J. STONIER  
ELEANOR STREETER  
CHRISTOPHER A. STRONG  
TERRY A. SUEHR  
THEODORE F. SUMNER  
KEVIN D. TALLEY  
BARBARA J. TAYLOR  
LAURA J. THOMPSON  
WILLIAM T. TIPTON  
SHAWN C. TRIPP  
ADAM J. TYNDALE  
JOSEPH G. UZMANN  
DAVID C. VEDRA  
AMANDA L. VELASQUEZ  
TROY J. VEST  
LORI J. WALCZAK  
KIRSTY WALL  
DANIEL P. WALSH  
THOMAS P. WALSH  
RICHARD J. WESTER  
JUSTIN T. WILLIS  
DONALD L. WINFIELD  
VINCENT T. WOJCIK  
JEFFREY V. YAROSH  
CHERIAN ZACHARIAH  
MICHAEL B. ZAMPERINI  
OLIVER P. ZIMMERMANN

ROBERT B. WAINWRIGHT  
ALAN G. WAXMAN

TERESA C. WU  
RICHARD T. YANAGIHARA

## To be surgeon

ALVIN ABRAMS MARIO E. FAJARDO  
ANN ALEXANDER SUSAN V. GLOYD  
ROBERT F. ANDA DAVID GOLDMAN  
ANITA W. BATMAN JOEL R. GREENSPAN  
ROBERT J. BERRY STANLEY P. GRIFFITH  
SUZANNE BINDER EVAN C. HADLEY  
ALAN B. BLOCH FREDERIC W. HELD  
SUSAN J. BLUMENTHAL CHARLES G. HELMICK III  
EDWARD A. BRANN THOMAS K. HODOUS  
ROBERT M. CASTELLAN ROBERT S. JANSSEN  
JOANNE C. CHINNICI JONATHAN E. KAPLAN  
LARRY D. CROOK MARGARET T. LEE  
DELORES A. ENDRES RONALD LIEBERMAN  
MICHAEL D. MALISON MARY K. SERDULA  
RICHARD A. MARTIN PHILIP H. SHERIDAN  
MITCHELL B. MAX SUZANNE M. SMITH  
WILLIAM F. MCDONNELL III LOIS F. STEELE  
BESS I. MILLER THOMAS K. STEPEL  
ROBERT J. MULLAN JOHN R. STOCKWELL  
ALLYN K. NAKASHIMA DENNIS P. TOOMEY  
JEROME A. NASENBENY PAUL C. TURKELTAUB  
TIMOTHY C. NICELY HUGH K. TYSON  
KESINNE C. NIMIT CHARLES R. VERGONA  
EDWARD L. PETSONK DONNA L. VOGEL  
ADA I. RIVERA ALLEN J. WILCOX  
LAWRENCE D. ROBERTSON, JR. WALTER W. WILLIAMS  
RUTH A. ETZEL RAY YIP

## To be senior assistant surgeon

LYNN A. BOSCO WILLIAM J. MARX, JR.  
WILLIAM A. CALDER IV JOHN S. MORAN  
ALAN E. GREENBERG SAM S. SHEKAR  
GEORGE H. HAYS, JR. STEVEN R. SHORT

## To be dental director

JOHN C. CLARK

## To be senior dental surgeon

ROBERT S. BETZ LYN A. PAGE  
JACOB T. BOYER DONALD H. STEWART

## To be dental surgeon

MICHAEL J. ALPERT GARY J. KAPLOWITZ  
TED W. BENGTSON THOMAS R. KLAENE  
PAUL W. BERRIDGE WILLIAM G. KOHN  
PAUL A. BUONVIRI MARK E. KOSELL  
KEVIN C. CRAIG JAMES M. LOGAN  
ALAN R. DEUBNER ROBERT J. MORK  
DONALD O. FORSEE JOHN P. NEALE III  
MARCELLIOUS GLADNEY JOSEPH P. ROSE, JR.  
DAVID L. HARRIS JAMES E. SHEATS  
RALPH E. HUCHER

## To be senior assistant dental surgeon

RANDY L. BEEMER LYNN G. PRICE  
TIMOTHY S. BISHOP JENNIFER A. PURYEAR  
ARTURO BRAVO KEVIN T. SCHLEPP  
SAMUEL L. BUNDRANT RICHARD G. SCHRAGE  
JEROME S. HOLBROOK STEPHEN B. SCUTARI  
MARK S. JACOBSON MARK J. VANELLIS  
GLORIANA M. LOPEZ

## To be senior nurse officer

STEVEN P. SCHEURMANN HELEN J. WOOTTON

## To be nurse officer

JOHN E. ALDEN STEVEN E. NESSELER  
CHERYL A. BLACKMORE CONSTANCE J. OVERBY  
JOANN G. BURTON ROSALIE K. PHILLIPS  
DENISE S. CANTON LOYCE J. PHOENIX  
CARLENE K. CLOUD CAROL A. ROMANO  
JUDITH J. DANIELSON ROGER R. SANDERS  
TERRANCE M. DUKE PAUL A. SATTLER  
SUSAN L. FIFER STEPHEN R. SCHMIT  
MARY D. HUTTON BETTY J. TATEYAMA  
DARLENE A. JOHNSON JOHN J. TUSKAN, JR.  
POLLY A. MARCHBANKS KATHLEEN L. WALKER  
GWENDOLYN MICHEL RICHARD G. WEYERS  
NANCY E. MILLER-KORTH SARAH C. ZAHNISER

## To be senior assistant nurse officer

ANDREA P. ARGABRITE IRENE M. JOHNSON  
WILLIAM D. ARMACHAIN VERLISS L. KELLER  
ANA M. BALINGIT-CLARK SUSAN J. MORRIS  
ELLA B. BROWN BARBARA J. MYTRICK  
BRENDA L. CHARLEY BONITA S. PYLER  
NANCY L. EGBERT PAMELA JO RICHARDSON  
MAUREEN Q. FARLEY MARY E. ROBERTSON  
JEAN FROST SUSANNE L. ROHRER  
VERNA GADDDY JEFF M. SKELTON  
PAMELA R. GALLAGHER-JAMES E. SORENSON  
NAVARRO JOSEPH D. TORTORICE  
JEFFERY P. HANES MARK S. WESSEL  
KAREN D. HENCH CINDY L. WILSON

## To be senior assistant nurse officer

GARY J. KUNZ

## To be senior engineer officer

KENNETH R. HARPER

*To be engineer officer*

JOHN T. COLLINS  
GREGORY J. DRECHSLER  
GLEN D. DREW  
THOMAS R. EBELING  
JAY A. FARMWALD  
WILLIAM A. HEITBRINK

*To be senior assistant engineer officer*

EZIO E. BORCHINI  
BRYAN L. FISCHER  
PAUL A. JENSEN  
RONALD L. MICKELSEN  
ROBERT J. REISS

*To be assistant engineer officer*

JIMMY P. MAGNUSON  
DAVID P. SHOULTZ

*To be senior scientist*

GARY G. CLARK  
CHARLES E. LAND

*To be scientist*

RAYMOND F. BEACH JR.  
GREGORY M. CHRISTENSON  
ROBERT A. HAHN  
PETER I. HARTSOCK  
CARL J. NIELSEN  
SCOTT R. RIPPET  
JAMES A. ROSEBORO  
WALTER T. SCHAFER

*To be senior assistant scientist*

JOHN A. ELLIOTT  
DAVID HUSSONG

*To be senior sanitarian*

LEWIS A. BECK  
LEE J. HALLE  
RALPH J. TOUCH JR.

*To be sanitarian*

STEVEN M. BREITHAUP  
ROBERT K. COX  
JASPER T. GARRETT JR.  
LARRY E. GLAZE  
GREGORY M. HECK

*To be senior assistant sanitarian*

BYRON P. BAILEY  
RICHIE K. GRINNELL  
BARRY S. HARTFIELD  
MARK A. KELTY  
JOHN P. SARISKY  
REBECCA L. WEST

*To be assistant sanitarian*

JOHN W. COOKS

*To be veterinary officer*

PAUL L. GARBE  
DIANNE T. MCRAE  
MARGUERITE  
PAPPAIOANOU  
CYNTHIA L. POND  
WILLIAM M. WITT

*To be senior assistant veterinary officer*

DONNA M. JARRELL

*To be pharmacist*

RICHARD L. ABEL  
WILLIAM L. ANDERSON  
THOMAS L. BLUMENBERG  
CATHERINE A. BYRNE  
ANTHONY W. DECICCO  
DOUGLAS J. DEMONTIGNY  
J.R. ERIC EDWARDS  
DAVID K. ELLISON  
ROGER A. GOETSCH  
SHIRLEY A. JUAN  
JOHN W. LEVCHUK

*To be senior assistant pharmacist*

ROBERT D. BRADY JR.  
DIANE CENTENO-  
DESHIELDS  
PAUL A. DAVID  
MARIE B. GREENWOOD  
GEORGE J. HAVENS III  
CHARLES V. HOPPE

*To be assistant pharmacist*

JULIE A. MASON  
ANNIE L. REINER

*To be dietitian*

BRENDA C. BATCHELOR  
PATSY R. HENDERSON  
DARLENE C. ISBELL  
JOSEPH L. PIEPMAYER  
SANDRA D. ROBINSON  
SELENA G. RODGERS

*To be senior therapist*

WILLIS A. TRAWICK

*To be therapist*

CHARLOTTE B. RICHARDS

*To be senior assistant therapist*

TERRY T. CAVANAUGH  
KEVIN P. YOUNG

*To be assistant therapist*

NANCY J. BALASH

*To be senior health services officer*

JERRY G. GENTRY  
PAUL R. HENDERSON  
MARGARET T. ROPER

*To be health services officer*

STEPHANIE D. BRYN  
ANN B. FAGAN  
ROBERT G. FALTER  
EDWARD C. FARLEY  
CURTIS L. FARRAR  
THOMAS R. GANN  
ROBERT W. GUTTINE

*To be senior assistant health services officer*

VAL J. ALLEN  
ANNIE L. BRAYBOY  
NORMAN CAVANAUGH  
TERESA C. HORAN  
CANDACE D. REICH  
JANET M. RUCK

## IN THE PUBLIC HEALTH SERVICE

THE FOLLOWING CANDIDATES FOR PERSONNEL ACTION IN THE REGULAR CORPS OF THE PUBLIC HEALTH SERVICE SUBJECT TO QUALIFICATIONS THEREFOR AS PROVIDED BY LAW AND REGULATIONS:

## 1. FOR APPOINTMENT:

*To be medical director*

ALFRED L. BRASSEL JR.  
CARLOS C. CAMPBELL III  
FREDERICK L. FERRIS III  
EDWARD I. GINNS  
DOROTHY M. GOHDES  
FRANK A. HAMILTON  
ELAINE S. JAFFE  
WILLIAM C. KNOWLER

*To be senior surgeon*

JOHN S. ANDREWS JR.  
ROBERT H. CARLSON  
BRUCE P. CHANDLER  
JOSE F. CORDERO  
JAIME M. DIAZ-HERNANDEZ  
SARA K. DYE  
WILLIAM L. FREEMAN

*To be surgeon*

TERENCE L. CHORBA  
JAMES M. GALLOWAY  
THOMAS P. GROSS  
PATRICK W. OCARROLL  
JEAN F. STEWART  
JOHN S. YAO  
KEVIN S. YESKEY

*To be senior assistant surgeon*

MICHAEL C. ENGEL  
RONALD W. JOHNSON

*To be dental director*

GENE A. GERBER  
PHILIP L. GRAITCER  
RICHARD L.  
HETHERINGTON  
JEFFREY T. HOFFELD  
REGINALD LOUIE  
DONALD A. SCHNEIDER  
DONALD R. SCIAPE  
TONIE M. WALLER

*To be senior dental surgeon*

ROBERT J. ALLEN  
STANFORD M. BASTACKY  
HAROLD A. BLACK  
THOMAS J. DECARO  
JAMES W. FARRINGTON  
PHILIP C. FOX  
DOUGLAS B. FRITZ  
LAWRENCE J. FURMAN  
ROBERT H. HARRY JR.

*To be dental surgeon*

ROBERT J. BENCIC  
SCOTT BINGHAM  
THOMAS B. BORNSTEIN  
JAMES L. CARPENTER  
MYRON S. HILTON  
THOMAS J. KOVALESKI  
ANGEL L. RODRIGUEZ-  
ESPADA  
JAMES C. SINGLETON  
RICHARD B. TROYER

*To be nurse director*

OLIVE P. BROWN  
PATRICIA L. CALLISON  
M. ELIZABETH DICKEY  
BETTE LOUISE LEMPERLE  
JOAN K. MUELLER  
JOSEPHINE T. WACONDA

*To be senior nurse officer*

VIANNE S. COPPOLA  
NANCY J. DEVLIN  
RICHARD I. GERBER  
PIUS GROSS  
LORRAINE A. MACIAG  
LYNN E. MCCOURT

*To be nurse officer*

LUELLA M. BROWN  
CHARLES S. CULVER  
PENNY M. HLAVNA  
DIANE P. HOLZEM  
CHRISTOPHER J. JONES  
JOHN S. MOTTER  
YECHIAM OSTCHEGA  
MARVA J. RANDOLPH  
LATRICIA C. ROBERTSON  
PATRICE A. ROBINS  
ANNETTE C. SIEMENS  
PELAGIE C. SNESRUD  
MICHAEL L. VITCH  
ARLENE B. WAHWASUCK

*To be senior assistant nurse officer*

JACINTO J. GARRIDO

*To be engineer director*

THOMAS M. BEDICK  
HERBERT CAUDILL JR.  
CLARENCE H. EMMETT JR.  
C. LEWIS FOX JR.  
GERALD R. HARRIS  
ROBERT H. JAMES  
BROCK M. NICHOLSON

HARVEY W. ROGERS  
CARL A. ROTH

PAUL S. RUGGERA  
DAVID L. WEST

*To be senior engineer officer*

JOSEPH S. ALI  
BRUCE P. ALMICH  
ALFRED A. AMENDOLA  
DONALD B. BAD MOCCASIN  
SAMUEL C. BRADSHAW  
ALVIN CHUN  
WILLIAM E. ENGLE  
WAYNE D. HEIDEN

*To be engineer officer*

DENNIS A. BARBER  
ALBERT J. BERRETH  
KENNETH J. EVANS  
LARRY W. STRAIN  
MICHAEL R. WEAVER  
FRED E. WISEMAN JR.

*To be scientist director*

MELVYN R. ALTEMAN  
DOUGLAS L. ARCHER  
PAUL A. BARON  
JOHN D. BOICE JR.  
JE ANNE R. BURG  
LAURENCE J. DOEMENY  
VICTORIA M. THCHINS  
JEAN A. FENNINGTON  
THOMAS B. SHOPE JR.

*To be senior scientist*

GEORGE C. JAN  
JOSEPH M. MADDEN  
EVE K. MOSCICKI  
STEPHEN A. OLENCHOCK  
ANNETTE W. ZIMMERN

*To be scientist*

GEORGE M. CAUTHEN  
MARK S. EBERHARDT  
DAVID F. WILLIAMSON

*To be sanitarian director*

RICHARD A. LEMEN  
ERVIN L. MOORE

*To be senior sanitarian*

ALAN M. CROFT  
PAUL T. DAY  
T.J. HARTRICH JR.  
ROBERT F. HERRICK

*To be sanitarian*

BRUCE M. ETCHESON  
BRUCE K. MOLLOY  
KENNETH J. SECORD  
THOMAS J. VEGELLA

*To be veterinary director*

MORRIS E. POTTER

*To be senior veterinary officer*

MICHAEL J. BLACKWELL

*To be pharmacist director*

GARY L. CHADWICK  
FRANK A. DODGE  
WYMAN M. FORD  
CHRISTOPHER P. KONRAD  
STEPHEN A. MAURER  
FRANK J. NICE  
EUGENE B. SMITH JR.  
RICHARD M. TAFFET

*To be senior pharmacist*

ROBERT C. ADAMS  
STEVEN C. BOWMAN  
MARK E. BREUTZMAN  
JAMES T. CORDER  
GARY P. COPELAND  
LARRY D. CROLL  
RICHARD E. DAVIS  
JIMMY P. DOWDY  
STEVEN K. HALSTEAD  
RAYMOND W. HAMMOND  
J. CRAIG HOSTETLER  
ALLAN S. JIO  
NEUMON D. JOHNSON JR.  
ALFREDO MATTELLA JR.  
JAY D. MCGATH  
PAUL VINCENT MCSHERRY  
ROBERT W. PARRISH  
DONALD C. PETERS  
PAUL L. VANCE  
DOROTHY S. VESHURE  
WILLIAM B. WELCH

*To be pharmacist*

JAMES D. BONA  
DARCY S. BROWNLEE  
JAMES L. BUTLER  
RICHARD M. FEJKA  
MICHAEL A. MORTON  
DANIEL P. RILEY  
BRYAN L. SCHULZ  
MICHAEL R. SEYBOLD  
CATHY L. SHAFFER  
MARTIN L. SMITH  
DAVID R. TAYLOR  
JAMES W. WILSON III  
STEVEN G. WINTERSTEEN

*To be dietitian director*

MICHAEL A. BERNSTEIN

*To be senior dietitian*

KAREN R. HALDERSON  
JANICE M. RARY

*To be dietitian*

JANICE M. HUY  
LAURA M. KRUSE

*To be therapist director*

JAMES BIRKE

*To be senior therapist*

JAMES A. AKERS  
ROBERT B. BEACH  
MICHAEL R. HUYLBROECK

*To be therapist*

JOSEPH HUNTER  
EDWARD KOZIATEK  
DAVID E. NESTOR

*To be health services director*

ELLERY F. GRAY  
BRUCE A. HERMAN  
JOHN M. KUTCH JR.  
SOLOMON LEVY  
ROLAND M. MCPHEARSON  
JR.  
DANIEL L. MINTZ  
JUDITH L. MUNSTERMAN  
WILLIAM E. MURRAY JR.



JENNINGS E. PARTRIDGE  
KENNETH F. SHULZ

*To be senior health services officer*

EVAN R. ARRINDELL  
ARTHUR C. BALL  
IEVA BERZINS  
WILLIAM S. BOIVIN  
MARTIN J. BREE  
WILLIAMS S. COLLINS  
ELMON S. CRUMPLER  
RONALD G. FREEMAN  
ROBERT P. KUHLETHAU

*To be health services officer*

EUGENE G. DANNELS  
HILDA P. DOUGLAS  
DAVID W. GENTRY  
HOWARD A. GOLDSTEIN  
JEREMIAH P. KING  
CHERYL A. LAPOINTE

IN THE AIR FORCE

THE FOLLOWING OFFICERS FOR APPOINTMENT IN THE RESERVE OF THE AIR FORCE, TO THE GRADE INDICATED, UNDER THE PROVISIONS OF SECTIONS 593, 8219, 8373, AND 8374, TITLE 10, UNITED STATES CODE:

*To be major general*

BRIG. GEN. NORA A. ASTAFAN  
BRIG. GEN. GERALD F. CRUM  
BRIG. GEN. ESKER K. DAVIS  
BRIG. GEN. DAVID C. GILDART  
BRIG. GEN. WILLIAM F. WILLUGHBY

*To be brigadier general*

COL. ALAN H. BRUCE  
COL. JIM L. FOLSON  
COL. DANNY A. HOGAN  
COL. MICHAEL J. QUARANTO  
COL. KEITH T. REILING  
COL. JERRY SCOTT  
COL. DONALD B. STOKES  
COL. JAMES L. TURNER  
COL. RALPH M. UTTERBACK  
COL. LEONARD D. WILLIAMS  
COL. ROBERT J. WINNER

IN THE MARINE CORPS

THE FOLLOWING NAMED OFFICER OF THE MARINE CORPS FOR PERMANENT APPOINTMENT TO THE GRADE OF COLONEL UNDER TITLE 10, UNITED STATES CODE, SECTIONS 624 AND 628:

MONIGAN, MICHAEL F.

IN THE AIR FORCE

THE FOLLOWING OFFICERS FOR APPOINTMENT IN THE REGULAR AIR FORCE UNDER THE PROVISIONS OF TITLE 10, UNITED STATES CODE, SECTION 531, WITH A VIEW TO DESIGNATION UNDER THE PROVISIONS OF TITLE 10, UNITED STATES CODE, SECTION 8067, TO PERFORM DUTIES INDICATED WITH GRADE AND DATE OF RANK TO BE DETERMINED BY THE SECRETARY OF THE AIR FORCE PROVIDED THAT IN NO CASE SHALL THE FOLLOWING OFFICERS BE APPOINTED IN A HIGHER GRADE THAN THAT INDICATED.

MEDICAL CORPS

*To be lieutenant colonel*

HALL, MOLLY J.  
PAREKH, HASMUKH H.

*To be major*

REYNOLDS, ROLLAND C., JR.

THE FOLLOWING AIR FORCE OFFICERS FOR APPOINTMENT AND PROMOTION AS PERMANENT PROFESSORS, U.S. AIR FORCE ACADEMY, UNDER THE PROVISIONS OF SECTIONS 9333(B) AND 9336, TITLE 10, UNITED STATES CODE.

LINE OF THE AIR FORCE

*To be colonel*

REED, RONALD D.  
WAGIE, DAVID A.

IN THE AIR FORCE

THE FOLLOWING PERSON FOR RESERVE OF THE AIR FORCE APPOINTMENT, IN THE GRADE INDICATED, UNDER THE PROVISIONS OF SECTION 593, TITLE 10, UNITED STATES CODE, WITH A VIEW TO DESIGNATION UNDER THE PROVISIONS OF SECTION 8067, TITLE 10, UNITED STATES CODE, TO PERFORM THE DUTIES INDICATED.

MEDICAL CORPS

*To be colonel*

KWAN, JOSEPH H.

THE FOLLOWING REGULAR OFFICER FOR RESERVE OF THE AIR FORCE APPOINTMENT, IN THE GRADE INDICATED, UNDER THE PROVISIONS OF SECTION 593, TITLE 10, UNITED STATES CODE, WITH A VIEW TO DESIGNATION UNDER THE PROVISIONS OF SECTION 8067, TITLE 10, UNITED STATES CODE, TO PERFORM THE DUTIES INDICATED.

DENTAL CORPS

*To be lieutenant colonel*

ALKIRE, RANDY G.

THE FOLLOWING REGULAR OFFICERS FOR RESERVE OF THE AIR FORCE APPOINTMENT, IN THE GRADE INDICATED, UNDER THE PROVISIONS OF SECTION 593, TITLE 10, UNITED STATES CODE.

LINE

*To be lieutenant colonel*

DECAPUA, MICHAEL L.  
DODSON, ERNEST D.  
JONES, ROBERT A.  
MCCONNELL, MARK D.  
PRYNNE, RONALD D.  
ROBINSON, DAVID A.  
RUDDOCK, DAVID A.  
WIGGINS, TONY L.

THE FOLLOWING OFFICER FOR RESERVE OF THE AIR FORCE (NON-EAD) PROMOTION, IN THE GRADE INDICATED UNDER THE PROVISIONS OF SECTIONS 8366 AND 1552, TITLE 10, UNITED STATES CODE.

LINE

*To be lieutenant colonel*

FLEMING, WILLIAM S.

THE FOLLOWING OFFICER FOR RESERVE OF THE AIR FORCE (NON-EAD) PROMOTION, IN THE GRADE INDICATED, UNDER THE PROVISIONS OF SECTIONS 8371 AND 1552, TITLE 10, UNITED STATES CODE.

LINE

*To be colonel*

SIMPSON, JAMES V.

IN THE AIR FORCE

THE FOLLOWING NAMED OFFICERS FOR PERMANENT PROMOTION IN THE U.S. AIR FORCE, UNDER THE PROVISIONS OF SECTION 628, TITLE 10, UNITED STATES CODE AS AMENDED, WITH DATE OF RANK TO BE DETERMINED BY THE SECRETARY OF THE AIR FORCE.

LINE OF THE AIR FORCE

*To be major*

BRIGGS, RICHARD V. JR.  
BULLARD, JOHN R.  
CASEY, MICHAEL S.  
CLINE, ALEXANDER W.  
HAUTH, WREX K. III  
LEAVITT, MATTHEW R.  
MCALLISTER, ROBERT W.  
PARKER, ROBERT L.  
VOLPE, JUDITH A.

IN THE AIR FORCE

THE FOLLOWING NAMED OFFICERS FOR PERMANENT PROMOTION IN THE U.S. AIR FORCE, UNDER THE PROVISIONS OF SECTION 628, TITLE 10, UNITED STATES CODE, AS AMENDED, WITH DATE OF RANK TO BE DETERMINED BY THE SECRETARY OF THE AIR FORCE.

LINE OF THE AIR FORCE

*To be colonel*

CUDDIHEE, MICHAEL A.  
DAVIE, DONALD R.

*To be lieutenant colonel*

CONTANT, DONALD R. JR.  
GERDES, BRADLEY D.  
KRAEMER, WILLIAM A.  
LYNN, BERNARD M.  
PARSLEY, DUANE H.

THE FOLLOWING NAMED OFFICERS FOR PERMANENT PROMOTION IN THE U.S. AIR FORCE, UNDER THE PROVISIONS OF SECTION 628, TITLE 10, UNITED STATES CODE, AS AMENDED, WITH DATES OF RANK TO BE DETERMINED BY THE SECRETARY OF THE AIR FORCE. THE OFFICER IDENTIFIED WITH AN ASTERISK IS ALSO NOMINATED FOR APPOINTMENT IN THE REGULAR AIR FORCE IN ACCORDANCE WITH SECTION 531, TITLE 10, UNITED STATES CODE, WITH A VIEW TO DESIGNATION UNDER THE PROVISIONS OF SECTION 8067, TITLE 10, UNITED STATES CODE, TO PERFORM THE DUTIES INDICATED, PROVIDED THAT IN NO CASE SHALL THE OFFICER BE APPOINTED IN A GRADE HIGHER THAN INDICATED.

BIOMEDICAL SCIENCES CORPS

*To be major*

\*DECKERT, BRIAN K.

NURSE CORPS

*To be major*

FOOTE, LINDA N.

THE FOLLOWING AIR NATIONAL GUARD OF THE U.S. OFFICERS FOR PROMOTION IN THE RESERVE OF THE AIR FORCE UNDER THE PROVISIONS OF SECTIONS 593 AND 8379, TITLE 10 OF THE UNITED STATES CODE. PROMOTIONS MADE UNDER SECTION 8379 AND CONFIRMED BY THE SENATE UNDER SECTION 593 SHALL BEAR AN EFFECTIVE DATE ESTABLISHED IN ACCORDANCE WITH SECTION 8374, TITLE 10 OF THE UNITED STATES CODE.

LINE OF THE AIR FORCE

*To be lieutenant colonel*

MAJ. JOSEPH J. BULMER, JR.

MAJ. JOHN C. CHOJNACKI  
MAJ. HOWARD M. EDWARDS  
MAJ. ALLEN P. FRIERSON  
MAJ. GENE S. FRITZ  
MAJ. FRANK P. GARVER  
MAJ. JOHN H. GRASSMANN, JR.  
MAJ. MICHAEL W. HORNE  
MAJ. MARK L. KALBER  
MAJ. DAVID E. LUNDQUIST  
MAJ. RALPH P. MCGRATH, JR.  
MAJ. RAYMOND W. MAGILL, JR.  
MAJ. STEPHEN L. MOORE  
MAJ. GARY J. NOLAN  
MAJ. STEVEN P. WEAVER  
MAJ. THOMAS G. WILSON

JUDGE ADVOCATE GENERALS DEPARTMENT

MAJ. JAMES E. THOMPSON

MEDICAL SERVICES CORPS

MAJ. FRANK D. WALTERSCHEIDT

THE FOLLOWING AIR NATIONAL GUARD OF THE U.S. OFFICERS FOR PROMOTION IN THE RESERVE OF THE AIR FORCE UNDER THE PROVISIONS OF SECTIONS 593 AND 8379, TITLE 10 OF THE UNITED STATES CODE. PROMOTIONS MADE UNDER SECTION 8379 AND CONFIRMED BY THE SENATE UNDER SECTION 593 SHALL BEAR AN EFFECTIVE DATE ESTABLISHED IN ACCORDANCE WITH SECTION 8374, TITLE 10 OF THE UNITED STATES CODE.

LINE OF THE AIR FORCE

*To be lieutenant colonel*

MAJ. KATHLEEN M. AMBROSIA  
MAJ. CHARLES E. ANDRILL  
MAJ. GUY F. BOWER  
MAJ. JOSEPH L. CARROLL  
MAJ. JOHN A. CORSARO, JR.  
MAJ. JOHN P. ERVING  
MAJ. MILTON T. FOGG, JR.  
MAJ. JAY C. GATES  
MAJ. THOMAS L. HUGHES  
MAJ. KEVIN E. KRAUTER  
MAJ. EDWARD A. MCILHENNY  
MAJ. JAMES E. MILLER, JR.  
MAJ. JOHN L. SANDERS  
MAJ. DAVID J. STEPHAN  
MAJ. DAVID E. TERNES  
MAJ. ROBERT L. VAUGHN  
MAJ. WILLIAM B. VECSEY, JR.

MEDICAL CORPS

MAJ. GEZA J. CSERNA

DENTAL CORPS

MAJ. STEPHEN G. BIGGS  
MAJ. DENNIS J. DOWD  
MAJ. GERALD M. SCHNEIDER

THE FOLLOWING AIR NATIONAL GUARD OF THE U.S. OFFICERS FOR PROMOTION IN THE RESERVE OF THE AIR FORCE UNDER THE PROVISIONS OF SECTIONS 593 AND 8379, TITLE 10 OF THE UNITED STATES CODE. PROMOTIONS MADE UNDER SECTION 8379 AND CONFIRMED BY THE SENATE UNDER SECTION 593 SHALL BEAR AN EFFECTIVE DATE ESTABLISHED IN ACCORDANCE WITH SECTION 8374, TITLE 10 OF THE UNITED STATES CODE.

LINE OF THE AIR FORCE

*To be lieutenant colonel*

MAJ. FRANK S. ARNONE  
MAJ. EUGENE D. ASHLEY  
MAJ. GORDON D. BOLES  
MAJ. TERESA A. BORTON  
MAJ. JOHN H. BRAMHALL  
MAJ. JEAN L. BRUMMER  
MAJ. JAMES D.D. DANBY  
MAJ. THOMAS E. DECK  
MAJ. JOSEPH L. GETSO, JR.  
MAJ. JAMES C. HAIRRELL  
MAJ. MICHAEL D. HAYNES  
MAJ. KENITH H. HENNINGER  
MAJ. JOHN F. INGRAM  
MAJ. ROBERT A. KNAUFF  
MAJ. BRIAN E. LOFTUS  
MAJ. LEROY C. MCDONALD  
MAJ. MICHAEL J. NUGENT  
MAJ. MICHAEL C. ROY  
MAJ. DON D. THOMPSON  
MAJ. RAYMOND H. WILLCOCKS

JUDGE ADVOCATE GENERALS DEPARTMENT

MAJ. LAWRENCE C. PAULSON

CHAPLAIN CORPS

MAJ. JOHN E. DENT, JR.

MEDICAL SERVICES CORPS

MAJ. JAMES H. MAYS

MEDICAL CORPS

MAJ. ROBERT A. BARISH  
MAJ. JAMES H. BARTLETT  
MAJ. STEPHEN R. CARL  
MAJ. MARCELINO ESPADA  
MAJ. FERNANDO FERNANDEZ  
MAJ. CHARLES E. KELLY  
MAJ. SHOAB U.Z. NAQVI

MAJ. RICHARD D. NEWBOLD XXX-XX-X... 19 JUL 92  
MAJ. MICHAEL J. PALETTI XXX-XX-X... 17 AUG 92  
MAJ. RICKY L. REAVES XXX-XX-X... 11 JUL 92

#### BIOMEDICAL SERVICES CORPS

MAJ. RICHARD A. ADE XXX-XX-X... 25 JUL 92  
MAJ. DAVID J. MELLISH XXX-XX-X... 14 JUN 92  
MAJ. EXCEL OLAN-FIGUEROA XXX-XX-X... 23 JUN 92  
MAJ. CAROL A. SPILLER XXX-XX-X... 11 JUL 92

#### DENTAL CORPS

MAJ. RICHARD E. HORN XXX-XX-X... 19 JUL 92  
IN THE AIR FORCE

THE FOLLOWING OFFICERS FOR APPOINTMENT IN THE REGULAR AIR FORCE UNDER THE PROVISIONS OF TITLE 10, UNITED STATES CODE, SECTION 531, WITH A VIEW TO DESIGNATION UNDER THE PROVISIONS OF TITLE 10, UNITED STATES CODE, SECTION 8067, TO PERFORM DUTIES INDICATED WITH GRADE AND DATE OF RANK TO BE DETERMINED BY THE SECRETARY OF THE AIR FORCE PROVIDED THAT IN NO CASE SHALL THE FOLLOWING OFFICERS BE APPOINTED IN A HIGHER GRADE THAN THAT INDICATED.

#### MEDICAL CORPS

##### To be colonel

CORMAN, LARRY I. XXX-XX-X...  
DAVID, CORAZON C. XXX-XX-X...  
JOSSELSON, ARNOLD R. XXX-XX-X...  
PETTIT, JOHN W. JR. XXX-XX-X...  
SUCHOSKI, JOHN P. XXX-XX-X...

##### To be lieutenant colonel

KROGH, PETER S. III XXX-XX-X...  
OLIVER, STEVE A. XXX-XX-X...  
SNYDER, RUSSELL R. XXX-XX-X...

##### To be major

BOLTON, GEORGE T. XXX-XX-X...  
NICHOLSON, DOUGLAS J. XXX-XX-X...

#### DENTAL CORPS

##### To be colonel

TAYLOR, WILLIAM G. XXX-XX-X...

##### To be lieutenant colonel

BRANDONI, LAWRENCE W. XXX-XX-X...  
DANIELS, WALTER C. XXX-XX-X...  
HAMBLETON, JEFFREY C. XXX-XX-X...  
KELLER, THOMAS J. XXX-XX-X...  
KIRK, WALTER C. JR. XXX-XX-X...  
LAUDER, ALFRED B. XXX-XX-X...  
MABRY, JEFFREY C. XXX-XX-X...  
MORRISON, JOHN W. XXX-XX-X...  
MURAKAMI, EARL T. XXX-XX-X...  
NEILSON, TAD O. XXX-XX-X...  
PRUETTE, REALPH L. JR. XXX-XX-X...  
STETZEL, PATRICK J. XXX-XX-X...  
THOMAS, FAITH A. XXX-XX-X...  
TUNE, THOMAS E. XXX-XX-X...

##### To be major

ABBOTT, STEVEN W. XXX-XX-X...  
BRAUN, GARY A. XXX-XX-X...  
BINGHAM, THOMAS S. XXX-XX-X...  
CHAMBERS, DOYLE A. III XXX-XX-X...  
DENTON, JEFFREY R. XXX-XX-X...  
EDWARDS, ALLEN M. XXX-XX-X...  
EVANS, DOUGLAS B. XXX-XX-X...  
MCCANN, JOHN W. JR. XXX-XX-X...  
PARWORTH, LARRY E. XXX-XX-X...  
PHOENIX, RODNEY D. XXX-XX-X...  
ROSS, RIDLEY O. XXX-XX-X...  
WILSON, DOUGLAS C. XXX-XX-X...

THE FOLLOWING INDIVIDUALS FOR APPOINTMENT AS RESERVE OF THE AIR FORCE, IN GRADE INDICATED, UNDER THE PROVISIONS OF TITLE 10, UNITED STATES CODE, SECTION 593, WITH A VIEW TO DESIGNATION UNDER THE PROVISIONS OF TITLE 10, UNITED STATES CODE, SECTION 8067, TO PERFORM THE DUTIES INDICATED.

#### MEDICAL CORPS

##### To be lieutenant colonel

BEAMAN, RODERICK T. XXX-XX-X...  
BROOKS, JOHN H. XXX-XX-X...  
CRISLIP, GEORGE D. XXX-XX-X...  
EMMERTON, ERNEST E. XXX-XX-X...  
GONZALEZ, STEVEN M. XXX-XX-X...  
HARRIS, MARTHA J. XXX-XX-X...  
LANDSMAN, GORDON S. XXX-XX-X...  
LIANG, JYH CHWEN. XXX-XX-X...  
MADEN, LARRY H. XXX-XX-X...  
STAHLMAN, RICHARD L. XXX-XX-X...

#### IN THE ARMY

THE FOLLOWING NAMED OFFICERS, ON THE ACTIVE DUTY LIST, FOR PROMOTION TO THE GRADE INDICATED IN THE U.S. ARMY IN ACCORDANCE WITH SECTION 624, TITLE 10, UNITED STATES CODE. THE OFFICERS INDICATED BY ASTERISK ARE ALSO NOMINATED FOR APPOINTMENT IN THE REGULAR ARMY IN ACCORDANCE WITH SECTION 531, TITLE 10, UNITED STATES CODE.

#### CHAPLAIN

##### To be colonel

BAUER, JOHN A. XXX-XX-X...

CHRISTY, PETER K. XXX-XX-X...  
GOLDEN, DAVID O. XXX-XX-X...  
\*INGHILTERRA, VINCENT XXX-XX-X...  
JENKINS, ROBERT J. XXX-XX-X...  
LEHRER, WAYNE J. XXX-XX-X...  
MORAN, GEOFFREY H. XXX-XX-X...  
PEACOCK, WILLIE P. XXX-XX-X...  
PEJAKOVICH, GEORGE XXX-XX-X...  
\*SCHMIT, LOUIS L. XXX-XX-X...  
SCOTT, QUINCH JR. XXX-XX-X...  
STAKE, JOHN K. XXX-XX-X...  
WELLS, JOHN A. XXX-XX-X...  
WHALEN, FRANK J. XXX-XX-X...

#### IN THE ARMY

THE FOLLOWING NAMED OFFICERS, ON THE ACTIVE DUTY LIST, FOR PROMOTION TO THE GRADE INDICATED IN THE U.S. ARMY IN ACCORDANCE WITH SECTIONS 624 AND 628, TITLE 10, UNITED STATES CODE. THE OFFICERS IDENTIFIED WITH AN ASTERISK ARE ALSO BEING NOMINATED FOR APPOINTMENT IN THE REGULAR ARMY IN ACCORDANCE WITH SECTION 531, TITLE 10, UNITED STATES CODE.

#### ARMY

##### To be colonel

GERALD E. CROCKER XXX-XX-X...

#### MEDICAL CORPS

##### To be lieutenant colonel

\*MICHAEL P. BRAZAITIS XXX-XX-X...  
\*JAMES M. NOEL, JR. XXX-XX-X...

##### To be major

ELIZABETH T. DRUM XXX-XX-X...  
JOSEPH A. GAGLIARDI XXX-XX-X...

#### IN THE ARMY

THE FOLLOWING NAMED OFFICERS, ON THE ACTIVE DUTY LIST, FOR PROMOTION TO THE GRADE INDICATED IN THE U.S. ARMY IN ACCORDANCE WITH SECTIONS 624 AND 628, TITLE 10, UNITED STATES CODE. THE OFFICERS IDENTIFIED WITH AN ASTERISK ARE ALSO BEING NOMINATED FOR APPOINTMENT IN THE REGULAR ARMY IN ACCORDANCE WITH SECTION 531, TITLE 10, UNITED STATES CODE.

#### MEDICAL SERVICE CORPS

##### To be lieutenant colonel

ALAN L. BLATTERMAN XXX-XX-X...  
JERRY W. FORKEY XXX-XX-X...

##### To be major

HAROLD R. BOHLMAN XXX-XX-X...  
\*JOHN B. DEVITA XXX-XX-X...

#### ARMY NURSE CORPS

##### To be major

PATRICIA A. GUSTAFSON XXX-XX-X...

#### IN THE ARMY

THE FOLLOWING NAMED ARMY NATIONAL GUARD OF THE U.S. OFFICERS FOR PROMOTION IN THE RESERVE OF THE ARMY OF THE UNITED STATES, UNDER THE PROVISIONS OF TITLE 10, U.S.C. SECTIONS 593(A) AND 3385:

#### ARMY PROMOTION LIST

##### To be colonel

BACCUS, RICK XXX-XX-X...  
BAIRD, ROBERT M. III XXX-XX-X...  
BARZILOSKI, ROBERT M. XXX-XX-X...  
BOUDOIN, JEFFREY L. III XXX-XX-X...  
FOOTE, DELBERT W. XXX-XX-X...  
FREEMAN, WILLIAM A. III XXX-XX-X...  
HEFFERNON, RICHARD M. XXX-XX-X...  
LOWMAN, JAMES R. XXX-XX-X...  
LOWMAN, LONDON B. XXX-XX-X...  
MC GAHA, DOYLE L. III XXX-XX-X...  
MORFORD, JIM E. XXX-XX-X...  
VAUGHAN, ROBERT J. XXX-XX-X...  
VOSTAD, EUGENE A. XXX-XX-X...  
WRIGHT, CLARENCE A. XXX-XX-X...

#### JUDGE ADVOCATE GENERAL'S CORPS

##### To be colonel

BIGGERS, WILLIAM T. XXX-XX-X...  
DONELON, JAMES J. III XXX-XX-X...

#### ARMY PROMOTION LIST

##### To be lieutenant colonel

BECKER, GEORGE A. XXX-XX-X...  
BURSON, JAMES L. XXX-XX-X...  
CONNER, CARLILE L. JR. XXX-XX-X...  
COPPOLA, ALBERT J. JR. XXX-XX-X...  
DILLON, RICHARD W. XXX-XX-X...  
GREENE, JOHNNY P. JR. XXX-XX-X...  
LE VAY, DEAN A. XXX-XX-X...  
LEE, JACK E. II XXX-XX-X...  
OGATA, KELVIN K. XXX-XX-X...  
PLANK, KIM E. XXX-XX-X...  
SCHLUTER, CHARLES H. XXX-XX-X...  
SCORZATO, STEVEN M. XXX-XX-X...  
SLAGEN, JAMES A. XXX-XX-X...  
STETSON, HAROLD K. XXX-XX-X...

STEWART, THOMAS G. XXX-XX-X...  
SUTPHIN, GLENN W. JR. XXX-XX-X...  
VILLACORTA, STEPHEN F. XXX-XX-X...  
WADLEY, LARRY P. XXX-XX-X...  
YOUNG, WALTER F. III XXX-XX-X...

#### CHAPLAIN CORPS

##### To be lieutenant colonel

MABRY, HAMPTON JR. XXX-XX-X...

#### ARMY NURSE CORPS

##### To be colonel

PRECHTER, PATRICIA D. XXX-XX-X...

#### IN THE ARMY

THE FOLLOWING NAMED OFFICERS, ON THE ACTIVE DUTY LIST, FOR PROMOTION TO THE GRADE INDICATED IN THE U.S. ARMY IN ACCORDANCE WITH SECTIONS 624 AND 628, TITLE 10, UNITED STATES CODE. THE OFFICERS IDENTIFIED WITH AN ASTERISK ARE ALSO BEING NOMINATED FOR APPOINTMENT IN THE REGULAR ARMY IN ACCORDANCE WITH SECTION 531, TITLE 10, UNITED STATES CODE.

#### MEDICAL CORPS

##### To be colonel

\*CELSON G. BOLET XXX-XX-X...  
\*WILLIAM R. BYRNE XXX-XX-X...

##### To be major

\*STEPHEN P. MURRAY XXX-XX-X...  
\*BEVERLY I. MALINER XXX-XX-X...  
\*LEA D. STERN XXX-XX-X...  
\*JACK L. DEPRIES XXX-XX-X...  
\*JODY L. JENKINS XXX-XX-X...  
\*JAMES P. OLSON XXX-XX-X...  
\*VIRGINIA VILLEPONTEAUX XXX-XX-X...

#### ARMY NURSE CORPS

##### To be colonel

PATRICIA A. RIKLE XXX-XX-X...

#### IN THE ARMY

THE FOLLOWING NAMED ARMY NATIONAL GUARD OF THE U.S. OFFICERS FOR PROMOTION IN THE RESERVE OF THE ARMY OF THE UNITED STATES, UNDER THE PROVISIONS OF TITLE 10, U.S.C. SECTIONS 593(A) AND 3385:

#### ARMY PROMOTION LIST

##### To be colonel

CHAPMAN, HENRY C. XXX-XX-X...  
COTTLE, BENNIE J. XXX-XX-X...  
HAJENGA, STANLEY R. XXX-XX-X...  
HALL, WILLIAM H. XXX-XX-X...  
HENRY, CHARLES E. XXX-XX-X...  
JACKSON, JOHN L. JR. XXX-XX-X...  
JUDD, HARTAN E. JR. XXX-XX-X...  
MARTINEZ, MATTHEW M. XXX-XX-X...  
TAUBER, STUART P. XXX-XX-X...

#### JUDGE ADVOCATE GENERAL'S CORPS

##### To be colonel

GUERNSEY, JOHN A. XXX-XX-X...

#### MEDICAL SERVICE CORPS

##### To be colonel

BERTZ, THOMAS G. XXX-XX-X...

#### ARMY NURSE CORPS

##### To be colonel

THAGGARD, VITA K. XXX-XX-X...  
TUCK, RAE, L. XXX-XX-X...

#### ARMY PROMOTION LIST

##### To be lieutenant colonel

BEATTY, WILLIAM D. XXX-XX-X...  
BOND, DONALD F. XXX-XX-X...  
BOND, JEFFREY L. XXX-XX-X...  
BRANTLEY, DOUGLAS M. JR. XXX-XX-X...  
CARR, WELBORN A. XXX-XX-X...  
CHERRY, JOHNNY P. XXX-XX-X...  
CHILDERS, WILLIAM H. XXX-XX-X...  
COOK, JAMES N. XXX-XX-X...  
COPELIN, LARRY D. XXX-XX-X...  
COZINE, JAMES A. XXX-XX-X...  
FOUNTAIN, POSTER F. III XXX-XX-X...  
GRAVES, ROBERT C. XXX-XX-X...  
HORTON, ROBERT C. XXX-XX-X...  
HUSTON, STEVEN R. XXX-XX-X...  
MAURO, LOUIS A. JR. XXX-XX-X...  
MCBRIDE, JAMES L. XXX-XX-X...  
MILLER, CHARLES A. JR. XXX-XX-X...  
MONTAGUE, HARRY W. XXX-XX-X...  
OLSON, LEE, D. XXX-XX-X...  
POWELL, DANNY M. SR. XXX-XX-X...  
PULHAM, DAVID C. XXX-XX-X...  
REIN, WILLIAM S. XXX-XX-X...  
SCHWENNER, JOHN T. XXX-XX-X...  
SIMPSON, JAMES L. XXX-XX-X...  
SMITH, CONRAD G. XXX-XX-X...  
SPARKS, GENE D. XXX-XX-X...  
SULLIVAN, WALTER A. XXX-XX-X...



VALENTINE, KENNETH W. xxx-xx-x-  
VALLDEJULI-ABOY, ALBERTO L. xxx-xx-x-  
WADDELL, JAMES M. xxx-xx-x-  
WARNECKE, DOUGLAS U. xxx-xx-x-  
WHITTINGTON, MATTHEW xxx-xx-x-  
ZIEBER, WILLIAM L. xxx-xx-x-

## CHAPLAIN CORPS

*To be lieutenant colonel*

DAFT, KENNETH N. xxx-xx-x-

## JUDGE ADVOCATE GENERAL'S CORPS

*To be lieutenant colonel*

KREMPASKY, RICHARD W. xxx-xx-x-

## IN THE NAVY

THE FOLLOWING-NAMED COMMANDERS IN THE STAFF CORPS OF THE NAVY FOR PROMOTION TO THE PERMANENT GRADE OF CAPTAIN, PURSUANT TO TITLE 10, UNITED STATES CODE, SECTION 624, SUBJECT TO QUALIFICATIONS THEREFOR AS PROVIDED BY LAW:

## CIVIL ENGINEER CORPS OFFICER

*To be captain*

YBANEZ, ROBERT ENRIQUE

## IN THE NAVY

THE FOLLOWING-NAMED COMMANDERS IN THE LINE OF THE NAVY FOR PROMOTION TO THE PERMANENT GRADE OF CAPTAIN, PURSUANT TO TITLE 10, UNITED STATES CODE, SECTION 624, SUBJECT TO QUALIFICATIONS THEREFOR AS PROVIDED BY LAW:

## UNRESTRICTED LINE OFFICERS

*To be captain*

BEAN, JERRY WAYNE MARTELLO, KEITH  
BENNETT, ROBERT WESLEY WALLACE  
JR. MCLANE, ROBERT LEWIS  
BOSSIO, FRANK TEOBALDO NELSON, DAVID JAMES  
BOYLE, JEROME PILLOW NOTTKE, BRUCE ALDEN  
COOPER, MICHAEL ROBERT OBRIEN, PAUL EDWARD JR.  
COVINGTON, GEORGE PETERS, KENNETH MIZELL  
BARKLEY SCHUBERT, JERRY LEE  
DARWIN, GEORGE ROBERT STRICKLAND, PETER  
DAVIS, RICHARD EARLE JR. BENHAM  
DAVIS, ROBERT EUGENE TENNANT, JOHN WILLIAM  
EVANS, GARY GLEN THOMSON, TIMOTHY  
FENNESSY, DONALD TOMASZESKI, STEVEN  
BRIAN JOHN  
FOURNIER, DEAN NORMAN ULRICH, EDWARD  
HALLIHAN, TIMOTHY DWAYNE  
JAMES VOLPE, JOSEPH MICHAEL  
JOBE, TERRY LYNN JR.  
LAUGHTER, SELWYN  
SHUFORD

## ENGINEERING DUTY OFFICER

*To be captain*

DWYER, DENNIS MICHAEL

## AEROSPACE ENGINEERING DUTY OFFICERS

## (ENGINEERING)

*To be captain*

HARGRAVE, DOUGLAS MORANDI, THEODORE  
FRANCIS JR. RAYMOND

## AEROSPACE ENGINEERING DUTY OFFICER

## (MAINTENANCE)

*To be captain*

HAWK, BRUCE LEON

## IN THE NAVY

THE FOLLOWING-NAMED LIEUTENANT COMMANDERS IN THE LINE OF THE NAVY FOR PROMOTION TO THE PERMANENT GRADE OF COMMANDER, PURSUANT TO TITLE 10, UNITED STATES CODE, SECTION 624, SUBJECT TO QUALIFICATIONS THEREFOR AS PROVIDED BY LAW:

## UNRESTRICTED LINE OFFICERS

*To be commander*

ARMSTRONG, DANNY REMICK, BRUCK DONALD  
WAYNE SEAMAN, JAMES REID JR.  
GATTUSO, JOSEPH ANDRE STUETZER, SCOTT  
JR. MICHAEL  
HOBAN, PAUL J. SULLIVAN, JOHN ANTHONY  
JANNUZZI, SUSAN TRUDELL, TOM CRAIG  
ELIZABETH ST. WALKER, JOEL NATHANIEL  
MARTIN, DAVID WAYNE WELLS, WILLIAM GREGORY  
NEEDLER, MARK S. WHITTY, MICHAEL SEAN  
PODNAK, GARY WIRT, ROBERT ORVILLE JR.  
LAWRENCE

## AEROSPACE ENGINEERING DUTY OFFICER

## (MAINTENANCE)

*To be commander*

DANKA, WILLIAM EARL

## IN THE NAVY

THE FOLLOWING-NAMED LIEUTENANT COMMANDERS IN THE STAFF CORPS OF THE NAVY FOR PROMOTION TO

THE PERMANENT GRADE OF COMMANDER PURSUANT TO TITLE 10, UNITED STATES CODE, SECTION 624, SUBJECT TO QUALIFICATIONS THEREFOR AS PROVIDED BY LAW:

## MEDICAL CORPS OFFICERS

*To be commander*

BROWN, JOHN FRANCIS RUSSELL, HOWARD  
LINWARD

## SUPPLY CORPS OFFICERS

*To be commander*

POWDEN, MICHAEL DENNIS

## CHAPLAIN CORPS OFFICERS

*To be commander*

IASIELLO, LOUIS VITO PANITZ, JONATHAN A.  
MURPHY, THOMAS EDWARD

## CIVIL ENGINEER CORPS OFFICERS

*To be commander*

GEORGE, ROSCOE D. III. REAMS, HUGH E.

## JUDGE ADVOCATE GENERAL'S CORPS OFFICERS

*To be commander*

ROUSE, HARRY V.

## DENTAL CORPS OFFICERS

*To be commander*

CONWAY, RICHARD WEBB, RANDALL EDWIN

## NURSE CORPS OFFICERS

*To be commander*

CLEMENT, PAUL THOMAS MUNSON, DAVID ANDREW  
DAVIS, PATRICIA ROSECRANS, CHARLES  
ELIZABETH CLINTON  
MAHSMAN, SUSAN DIANA THURBER, JEAN ANN

## IN THE NAVY

THE FOLLOWING-NAMED LIEUTENANTS IN THE LINE OF THE NAVY FOR PROMOTION TO THE PERMANENT GRADE OF LIEUTENANT COMMANDER, PURSUANT TO TITLE 10, UNITED STATES CODE, SECTION 624, SUBJECT TO QUALIFICATIONS THEREFOR AS PROVIDED BY LAW:

## UNRESTRICTED LINE OFFICERS

*To be lieutenant commander*

ALLMANN, MATTHEW PROVENCER, JEROME  
BERNARD RALPH JR.  
ANDERSON, JERRY RAHME, EDWIN VAUGHN  
RANDALL JR.  
ANDERSON, RICHARD RICHARD, CHARLES  
THOMAS ANTHONY  
BINHLAM, JACQUELINE SASS, JAMES ALLEN  
MYCHAU STEVENS, WARD EVERETT  
CALLAGHAN, DANIEL STROTHER, THOMAS  
JOSEPH WILLIAM  
FIORINO, SUSAN JENNIFER TILDEN, SCOTT MARTIN  
KALB, C.J. TRAINER, STEPHEN  
KENNEDY, JOSEPH CHRISTOPHER  
CHRISTIAN VAUGHT, DONNA SLOAD  
KING, CHARLES HULAND ZABECKI, DANNY ROGER  
MEAD, ALISA ANN

## AEROSPACE ENGINEERING DUTY OFFICERS

## (ENGINEERING)

*To be lieutenant commander*

KEAS, ISAAC FRANKLIN JR. KELLY, CANDACE LEE

## AVIATION DUTY OFFICER

*To be lieutenant commander*

MORGAN, FRANCIS CLAYTON

## SPECIAL DUTY OFFICERS (INTELLIGENCE)

*To be lieutenant commander*

STANLEY, SCOTT MICHAEL

## LIMITED DUTY OFFICERS (LINE)

*To be lieutenant commander*

THOMAS, WINSTON C. JR.

## IN THE AIR FORCE

THE FOLLOWING STUDENTS OF THE UNIFORMED SERVICES UNIVERSITY OF THE HEALTH SCIENCES CLASS OF 1993, FOR APPOINTMENT IN THE REGULAR AIR FORCE IN THE GRADE OF CAPTAIN, EFFECTIVE UPON THEIR GRADUATION UNDER THE PROVISIONS OF SECTION 2114, TITLE 10, UNITED STATES CODE, IF OTHERWISE FOUND QUALIFIED, WITH DATE OF RANK TO BE DETERMINED BY THE SECRETARY OF THE AIR FORCE.

PAUL J. AFFLECI xxx-xx-x-  
GIANNA R. AHEARN xxx-xx-x-  
KATHLEEN C. AMYOT xxx-xx-x-  
JOHN R. ANDRUS xxx-xx-x-  
MICHELE L. BRENNER xxx-xx-x-  
MICHAEL G. BRYAN xxx-xx-x-  
LORA L. BULMAHN xxx-xx-x-  
JOHN R. BURROUGHS xxx-xx-x-  
JANIS K. CHANG xxx-xx-x-  
LUBOV M. COVERDELL xxx-xx-x-

KAETI F. CROWNOVER xxx-xx-x-  
BRIAN K. CROWNOVER xxx-xx-x-  
COLLEEN M. DUGAN xxx-xx-x-  
HARRY L. JR. ERVIN xxx-xx-x-  
MERLIN B. FAUSETTI xxx-xx-x-  
ERIC W. FESTER xxx-xx-x-  
KEVIN J. FRANKLIN xxx-xx-x-  
KRISTI A. FRANKLIN xxx-xx-x-  
VICTORIA L. GARRIS xxx-xx-x-  
SAIRA M. GHADYALI xxx-xx-x-  
AUGUST S. HEIN xxx-xx-x-  
ALEXANDER V. HERNANDEZ xxx-xx-x-  
KAREN A. HEUPEL xxx-xx-x-  
STEPHEN V. HINGSON xxx-xx-x-  
JAMES L. II JABLONSKI xxx-xx-x-  
KERRY G. JEPSSEN xxx-xx-x-  
MICHAEL E. JEWETT xxx-xx-x-  
JEFFERY L. JOHNSON xxx-xx-x-  
KAREN P. KNUTSON xxx-xx-x-  
TIMOTHY J. KOSMATAKA xxx-xx-x-  
PHILIP D. LANHAM xxx-xx-x-  
KARL M. LARSEN xxx-xx-x-  
LAURA K. LEGG xxx-xx-x-  
RANDALL R. JR. MCCAFFERTY xxx-xx-x-  
KENT D. MCDONALD xxx-xx-x-  
PAUL H. NELSON xxx-xx-x-  
KATERINA M. NEUHAUSER xxx-xx-x-  
ROSEMARY PEDRAZA xxx-xx-x-  
WILBUR D. PERALTA xxx-xx-x-  
LAURA A. PERLINN xxx-xx-x-  
NGAN THUY D. PHAM xxx-xx-x-  
MICHELE A. PREVOST xxx-xx-x-  
ROBERT PRIETO xxx-xx-x-  
ALEJANDRO PRUITI xxx-xx-x-  
JAMES R. RICK xxx-xx-x-  
SANFORD E. II ROBERTS xxx-xx-x-  
ROBYN A. SHRECKENGAUS xxx-xx-x-  
BRENT D. STEPHENSON xxx-xx-x-  
GRANT P. TIBBETTS xxx-xx-x-  
SHAWN M. VARNEY xxx-xx-x-

## IN THE AIR FORCE

THE FOLLOWING NAMED OFFICERS FOR PROMOTION TO THE GRADE INDICATED IN THE RESERVE OF THE AIR FORCE, UNDER THE PROVISIONS OF SECTION 307, TITLE 32, UNITED STATES CODE, AND SECTIONS 8363 AND 583, TITLE 10, UNITED STATES CODE.

## LINE OF THE AIR FORCE

*To be colonel*

JERALD K. AOKI xxx-xx-x-  
BRUCE K. BLAKEMAN vvv-vv-v-  
BOBBY L. BRITTAIN xxx-xx-x-  
BRIAN P. CARROLL xxx-xx-x-  
CLINTON R. CHURCHILL xxx-xx-x-  
JOHN J. COLLINS xxx-xx-x-  
CHARLES K. CROSS, JR. xxx-xx-x-  
ROGER L. CROUSE xxx-xx-x-  
JAMES E. DAVIES xxx-xx-x-  
ROBERT J. DURKOF xxx-xx-x-  
JEFFREY D. FELDEI xxx-xx-x-  
WILLIAM D. FERRIEL xxx-xx-x-  
BERNARD E. FREY xxx-xx-x-  
ROBERT R. FUS xxx-xx-x-  
ROBERT F. GRAY xxx-xx-x-  
DAVID HAMLIN, JR. xxx-xx-x-  
THERMAN W. HODGE xxx-xx-x-  
HENRY A. J. HOUSCH xxx-xx-x-  
JON D. JACOBS xxx-xx-x-  
WILLIAM C. JONES, JR. xxx-xx-x-  
KENNETH R. KIMBER xxx-xx-x-  
STEPHEN M. KOPER xxx-xx-x-  
LARRY L. LANDTROUGH xxx-xx-x-  
THOMAS P. LAUPPE xxx-xx-x-  
ANTHONY L. LIQUORI xxx-xx-x-  
WARREN D. LOOPER, JR. xxx-xx-x-  
SAMUEL G. LUNDGREN xxx-xx-x-  
JOHN A. MCCORMICK xxx-xx-x-  
FRANKLYN C. MCKEE xxx-xx-x-  
JAMES P. MCMENAMIN xxx-xx-x-  
JOSEPH I. MENSCHING xxx-xx-x-  
WILLIAM C. MOULD xxx-xx-x-  
DENNIS D. NIELSEN xxx-xx-x-  
ERNEST R. OLIVEIRA xxx-xx-x-  
JOHN A. PRIDDLE xxx-xx-x-  
WILLIAM R. REILLY xxx-xx-x-  
ALBERT P. RICHARDS, JR. xxx-xx-x-  
THOMAS W. RUDWICK, JR. xxx-xx-x-  
WILLIAM J. SHONDEL vvv-vv-v-  
DAVID K. SHUFFER xxx-xx-x-  
NICHOLAS C. SIVO xxx-xx-x-  
ROBERT P. SMART xxx-xx-x-  
JAMES W. STEWART xxx-xx-x-  
PAUL J. SULLIVAN xxx-xx-x-  
FRANCIS L. TEMPLON xxx-xx-x-  
EDWARD W. TONINI xxx-xx-x-  
RICHARD F. TRIGLICE xxx-xx-x-  
DALE F. VAVRA xxx-xx-x-  
THOMAS D. WESTERN xxx-xx-x-  
JAMES T. WILLIAMS xxx-xx-x-  
GERALD W. WRIGHT xxx-xx-x-  
NICHOLAS C. XENELIS xxx-xx-x-  
ANDREW ZECK xxx-xx-x-

## CHAPLAIN CORPS

*To be colonel*

FREDERICK E. A. JOHNSON xxx-xx-x-  
DONALD C. WILLETT xxx-xx-x-

MEDICAL CORPS  
To be colonel

RICHARD C. ADAMS xxx-xx-x-  
EDWARD L. DAVIS xxx-xx-x-  
J. PAUL MEYER xxx-xx-x-  
AGAPITO MIRANDA xxx-xx-x-

IN THE AIR FORCE

THE FOLLOWING CADETS, UNITED STATES AIR FORCE ACADEMY, FOR APPOINTMENT AS SECOND LIEUTENANTS IN THE REGULAR AIR FORCE, UNDER THE PROVISIONS OF SECTIONS 933 (B) AND 531, TITLE 10, UNITED STATES CODE, WITH DATES OF RANK TO BE DETERMINED BY THE SECRETARY OF THE AIR FORCE.

RAYMOND B. ABARCA xxx-  
DAVID T. ABECC xxx-  
ANDREW B. ADAMS xxx-  
DAVID F. ADAMS xxx-  
KRISTEN M. AHLBERG xxx-  
MICHAEL L. AHMANN xxx-  
EDWARD J. ALCOCE xxx-  
JOHN A. ALEXANDER xxx-  
PAUL A. ALFONSO, JR xxx-  
ROBERT E. ALLARI xxx-  
BRIAN J. ALLEN xxx-  
GRAHAM D. ALLEN xxx-  
LUCIANO T. AMUTAN xxx-  
JULIA C. ANDERSON xxx-  
STEPHEN M. ANDERSON xxx-  
MARK A. ANTONACIO xxx-  
ALEXANDRO F. ARMOUR xxx-  
MARK D. ARNHOLT xxx-  
DEAN C. ARNOLD xxx-  
ROBERTO C. ARZOLA xxx-  
MARK R. AUGUST xxx-  
JOHN C. AYRES IV xxx-  
CHRISTINE G. BAILEY xxx-  
PAUL A. BAI xxx-  
CHRISTOPHER H. BAKER xxx-  
JARVIS R. BAKER xxx-  
TODD J. BAKER xxx-  
KENNETH E. BALKOUM xxx-  
MICHAEL S. BALLE xxx-  
ROBERTO A. BALZANO xxx-  
ANTOINETTE J. BANKS xxx-  
ZACHERY C. BARBER xxx-  
LAURA R. BARKER xxx-  
ROBERT S. BARKER xxx-  
GILBERTO J. BARRERA xxx-  
MICHELLE N. BARRETT xxx-  
CHARLES M. BARTENFELT xxx-  
KEVIN J. BASIN xxx-  
THEODORE A. BAUDENDISTEL xxx-  
JOHN T. BAUER xxx-  
DOUGLAS J. BEAL xxx-  
STEVEN M. BEASLEY xxx-  
ANDREW J. BEATER xxx-  
W. B. BEAUMONT xxx-  
BARRY N. BEHNKEN xxx-  
BRENT D. BELI xxx-  
WILLIAM S. BELI xxx-  
MARK S. BELTER xxx-  
RICHARD A. BENDA xxx-  
GREGORY S. BENDINGER xxx-  
MATTHEW P. BENIVEGNA xxx-  
CHRISTOPHER L. BENNETT xxx-  
DARBY L. BENSON xxx-  
DAVID M. BENSON xxx-  
GERALD M. BENSON, JR xxx-  
BRIANA C. BEREZOVITCH, JR xxx-  
MICHAEL S. BERGNER xxx-  
DEREK S. BERRY xxx-  
JAMES A. BERSCHETT xxx-  
SHAWN T. BERTIN xxx-  
HEIDI C. BERTRAM xxx-  
ALEXIS V. BEXLEY xxx-  
WILLIAM B. BICKSLER IV xxx-  
MICHAEL D. BIORN xxx-  
BRADLEY C. BIRI xxx-  
TONY L. BISHOP xxx-  
DAVID A. BLAKE xxx-  
MICHAEL A. BLAZES xxx-  
CRAIG A. BLOOD xxx-  
JASON J. BOCK xxx-  
HARLIE J. BODINE xxx-  
DONALD V. BOHNEY xxx-  
HENRY A. BOILIN xxx-  
RICHARD L. BOOKOUT, JR xxx-  
DARIN G. BOOTH xxx-  
UNES A. BOOTH xxx-  
ROBERT Q. BORCHERT xxx-  
TROY L. BORN xxx-  
MATTHEW J. BOSSZOG xxx-  
MICHAEL BORYS xxx-  
CARL L. BOSCH xxx-  
JAMES D. BOTTOMORE xxx-  
THOMAS G. BOUSHELL xxx-  
BRADLEY W. BOUSQUE xxx-  
MARTIN J. BOWE xxx-  
JASON C. BOWER xxx-  
WILLIAM D. BOWMAN xxx-  
ANDREW G. BOYI xxx-  
JONATHAN A. BOYI xxx-  
BRADLEY S. BOYER xxx-  
BENJAMIN L. BRADLEY xxx-  
KIMBERLY H. BRADY xxx-  
JOHN E. BRANDMEYER xxx-  
MATTHEW J. BREDEEN xxx-  
JASON A. BREDEEN xxx-  
MARI D. BRENNEMAN xxx-

DAVID L. BREWER xxx-  
JOHN T. BRINER xxx-  
DARRAN R. BRITTON xxx-  
CARRIE D. BROCK xxx-  
ROBERT C. BROGAN xxx-  
TODD A. BROOKS xxx-  
JENNIFER L. BROWN xxx-  
MARK A. BROWN xxx-  
JAMES S. BRUCE xxx-  
EMILIE M. BRYANT xxx-  
WILLIAM D. BRYANT xxx-  
ARTHUR J. BRYCE xxx-  
HENRY P. BUCH xxx-  
ERIC D. BUHR xxx-  
TUONG BUI xxx-  
GEORGE N. BULLOCK xxx-  
ROBERT A. BUMPUS xxx-  
SCOTT A. BUMPUS xxx-  
STEVEN B. BURICK xxx-  
BRIAN D. BURNS xxx-  
JASON E. BUTCHKO xxx-  
MARK E. BUTLER xxx-  
ADRIENNE N. BYRDSONG xxx-  
WILLIAM T. CALDWELL xxx-  
ROBERT S. CALLIHAN xxx-  
SHAWN D. CAMERON xxx-  
JASON R. CANADA xxx-  
MANUEL M. CANINO xxx-  
LARRY D. CARD, I xxx-  
TAMMY M. CARLSON xxx-  
ANDREW R. CARLINO xxx-  
ARTHUR C. CARLSON IV xxx-  
MATTHEW J. CARPENTER xxx-  
TRENT R. CARPENTER xxx-  
LANDRY J. CARR xxx-  
RYAN D. CARRIGAN xxx-  
DANIEL J. CARROLL xxx-  
DAVID S. CARROLL xxx-  
BRET A. CARTER xxx-  
EDWARD L. CARTER xxx-  
HEIDI L. CARTER xxx-  
JOSEPH I. CARTHAN xxx-  
BRIAN W. CASSADA xxx-  
DAVID M. CASTANEDA xxx-  
PATRICK J. CASTLE xxx-  
PRESTON E. CATES, JR xxx-  
SEAN P. CAVAN xxx-  
MARCUS P. CAVIL xxx-  
STEPHEN P. CHAMBERLAIN xxx-  
TYRELL A. CHAMBERLAIN xxx-  
DENISE M. CHAMBERS xxx-  
RHETT D. CHAMPAGNE xxx-  
ERIC D. CHAPITAL xxx-  
CHRISTOPHER P. CHAPLIN xxx-  
MICHAEL A. CHARECKY xxx-  
YUN S. CHASE xxx-  
YANTI CHAUDHARY xxx-  
VO G. CHENG xxx-  
MICHAEL J. CHAVAZO xxx-  
SEAN M. CHOQUETTE xxx-  
DANE J. CHRISTENSEN xxx-  
GLEN E. CHRISTENSEN xxx-  
DERON A. CHRISTY xxx-  
MICHAEL A. CIZEK xxx-  
BRYAN B. CLARK xxx-  
GEORGE T. CLARK xxx-  
JAY L. CLARK xxx-  
JOSEPH K. CLARK xxx-  
ADRIAN N. CLARKE xxx-  
WILLIAM E. CLAY, JR xxx-  
WILLIAM J. CLIFF II xxx-  
DONALD W. CLOUD xxx-  
BARRY G. COGGINS xxx-  
JOHN R. COLE, JR xxx-  
LANCE A. COLLIER xxx-  
CHAD D. COLLINS xxx-  
JOSEPH A. COLLINS xxx-  
EARLE B. COMBS IV xxx-  
MATTHEW D. CONLAN xxx-  
RICHARD T. COONEY, JR xxx-  
ROBERT B. COPES xxx-  
PAUL D. COPIOL xxx-  
MAGGIE L. CORBETT xxx-  
KONRAD S. COTE xxx-  
JASON T. COUSINE xxx-  
TERRY G. COURTNEY xxx-  
PAUL J. COVER xxx-  
STEPHEN J. COX xxx-  
MARK R. COZAD xxx-  
JONATHAN M. CREPELL xxx-  
DEBORAH K. CRICKLIN xxx-  
DEREK M. CRINER xxx-  
CHRISTOPHER E. CRONCE xxx-  
JOSEPH C. CROZIER xxx-  
RICHARD CUERVO xxx-  
BENJAMIN L. CUNNINGHAM xxx-  
DOUGLAS A. CUNNINGHAM xxx-  
JAMES M. CURRY xxx-  
DAVID A. CUTTER xxx-  
JOSHUA L. DAGUCA xxx-  
WAYNE A. DAHLKE xxx-  
ROBERT A. DAM xxx-  
JEFFERY E. DANIELS xxx-  
DAREN S. DANIELSON xxx-  
JOHN T. DANNUNZIO xxx-  
SEAN R. DARIUSHNLI xxx-  
CRISTA L. DAVIS xxx-  
SCOTT W. DAVIS xxx-  
THOMAS M. DAWSON xxx-  
ANDREW R. DEAN xxx-  
DAVID W. DEGRAAF xxx-  
EUGENE M. DEHERREDA xxx-

ERIC P. DELANGE xxx-  
JOE A. DELCAMPO, LII xxx-  
DAVID B. DELISLE xxx-  
KIERAN T. DENEHAN xxx-  
WAYNE A. DENSON xxx-  
EVAN C. DERTIEN xxx-  
JOHN M. DESTAZIO xxx-  
TED A. DEWING xxx-  
BARRY A. DICKY xxx-  
ANTHONY N. DILLS xxx-  
STEPHEN J. DODGE xxx-  
TERENCE E. DOOCEN xxx-  
AKINSHEY X. DORSETT xxx-  
JON W. DOTTER xxx-  
DAVID J. DOUGLAS xxx-  
WILLIAM W. DOUTHITT xxx-  
DOUGLAS E. DOWNEY xxx-  
THOMAS R. DOYLE xxx-  
NATHAN E. DRUMMOND xxx-  
HEINZ A. DUEFFER xxx-  
RICHARD M. DUJMOVIC, JR xxx-  
JOEL C. DUNHAM xxx-  
DAVID B. DUNN, JR xxx-  
JOSEPH B. DUNN xxx-  
MICHAEL A. DURAN xxx-  
VINCENT M. DURAN xxx-  
ELVEN E. DUVAL II xxx-  
TODD A. DYKSTRA xxx-  
ELLIS E. EATON xxx-  
LEIF E. ECKHOLM xxx-  
KENNETH S. EDGE xxx-  
CHRISTINE M. EILEY xxx-  
DANIEL J. ELY xxx-  
DANIEL C. ENGBERSON xxx-  
KENT R. ENGBERETSON xxx-  
JESSICA S. ENGLERT xxx-  
JONATHAN R. ERICKSON xxx-  
TODD A. ERNST xxx-  
JOHN C. ESPINOSA xxx-  
DANIEL L. FARRINGTON xxx-  
JEREMY J. FENCEROY xxx-  
DAYNE R. FENTRESS xxx-  
KENNETH O. FIELL xxx-  
KIRT E. FIESBECK xxx-  
JOHN M. FITZSIMMONS xxx-  
FRANK J. FLEITAS, JR xxx-  
JOSEPH E. FLETCHER xxx-  
KELLY J. FLINN xxx-  
JASON S. FOGEL xxx-  
MARK A. FORKNER xxx-  
MATTHEW N. FORNER xxx-  
DALE C. FOSTER xxx-  
THOMAS L. FOSTER xxx-  
MICHAEL W. FOWLER xxx-  
CARLOS G. FRAGA xxx-  
STEPHEN P. FRANK xxx-  
CHRISTOPHER E. FRANKLIN xxx-  
PHILLIP V. FRANKLIN xxx-  
APRILLE M. FRAZIER xxx-  
AARON B. FREED xxx-  
CHRISTOPHER T. FRIEDEL xxx-  
CHRISTINA A. FRISBEE xxx-  
JOHN C. FRISBIE xxx-  
RICHARD S. FRISUS xxx-  
DAVID W. FUJIMOTO xxx-  
ERIN E. FULLER xxx-  
MATTHEW D. FULLER xxx-  
CHRISTOPHER J. GALLFAN xxx-  
DANIEL S. GANOZA, JR xxx-  
GREGG J. GARCIA xxx-  
JOEL W. GARTNER xxx-  
ROBERT E. GARZA xxx-  
PETER A. GEBELIA xxx-  
PAUL F. GEEHRENG xxx-  
JAMES M. GEHRINGER xxx-  
CHRISTOPHER A. GERING xxx-  
GEORGE E. GERMAN xxx-  
KENNETH P. GERMANN xxx-  
HEIDI E. GIBSON xxx-  
BRIAN W. GIENAPF xxx-  
TROY A. GIESE xxx-  
LANCE E. GILL xxx-  
BRYAN D. GILLAN xxx-  
TIMOTHY T. GILLESPIE xxx-  
DOUGLAS W. GILPIN xxx-  
DANIEL E. GISSELQUIST xxx-  
AARON W. GITTNER xxx-  
GAELLE J. GLICKFIELD xxx-  
DEAN A. GOEHRING xxx-  
ANTHONY C. GOMILLION xxx-  
DAVID J. GONZALEZ xxx-  
ULISES GONZALEZ xxx-  
KRISTIN E. GOODWIN xxx-  
SEAN P. GOOKIN xxx-  
RALPH A. GORDON xxx-  
TODD L. GORSUCH xxx-  
STEPHEN GRACE xxx-  
DAVID E. GRAFF xxx-  
DON A. GRANTHAM xxx-  
TODD F. GRAVES xxx-  
CHRISTOPHER W. GRAY xxx-  
LEO Y. GREEN xxx-  
MATT E. GREENE xxx-  
NOAH H. GREENE xxx-  
BARON V. GREENHOUSE xxx-  
BRIAN S. GREENROAD xxx-  
ROBERT L. GREGORSON xxx-  
KAREN M. GREMBA xxx-  
IAN E. GRIEBEL xxx-  
JAMES S. GRIFFIN xxx-  
BRIDGET L. GROAT xxx-



TYRONE L. GROH xxx...  
DAVID J. GROVER xxx...  
CLIFFORD M. GRUBER xxx...  
ALEXUS G. GRYNKIEWICH xxx...  
ALBERT GUERRERO xxx...  
GLEN A. GUYTON xxx...  
STEVEN E. HAASE xxx...  
TY D. HACHTEL xxx...  
CASEY D. HACKATHORN xxx...  
MAREN L. HAGEDORN xxx...  
CHRISTOPHER S. HALL xxx...  
DARREN L. HALL xxx...  
JONATHAN T. HAMILL xxx...  
TIFFANY A. HANDEL xxx...  
KATHERINE Y. HANSON xxx...  
SCOTT T. HARBORT xxx...  
VINCENT J. HARRILL xxx...  
DAWN C. HARRINGTON xxx...  
BRENDAN M. HARRIS xxx...  
ROBERT A. HARRIS xxx...  
KELLY L. HARSHBARGER xxx...  
TROY R. HARTING xxx...  
JOANNA L. HARTLEY xxx...  
JOSHUA T. HARTMAN xxx...  
TROY E. HARTMAN xxx...  
JEFFREY R. HASBROUCH xxx...  
KEVIN M. HASE xxx...  
WILLIAM A. HASTINGS xxx...  
BRADY P. HAUBOLDT xxx...  
TROY D. HAVENER xxx...  
GENE E. HAYDEN xxx...  
MICHAEL S. HAYES xxx...  
SUSAN L. HEALY xxx...  
JOHN W. HECK xxx...  
AHREN D. HEIDT xxx...  
HARRY M. HEISER xxx...  
BRIAN K. HELLING xxx...  
HEATHER M. HENDERLEIGH xxx...  
PHILLIP L. HENDRIX xxx...  
TIMOTHY J. HENS xxx...  
THOMAS L. HERMEL xxx...  
CAROL A. HERON xxx...  
TIMOTHY S. HESS xxx...  
PAUL A. HIBBARI xxx...  
HAROLD C. HICKS xxx...  
MICHAEL J. HIGGINS xxx...  
STEVEN A. HIGGINS xxx...  
BRANDON R. HILEMAN xxx...  
GINA L. HILGER xxx...  
ELDRICK L. HILL xxx...  
KRISTIN A. HILLERY xxx...  
DON C. HILLIARD xxx...  
ALEJANDRO HINOJOS xxx...  
NICHOLAS A. HLAVACEN xxx...  
NATHAN S. HOBBS xxx...  
STEPHEN L. HODGE xxx...  
THERESA L. HOEFT xxx...  
CRAIG M. HOLIS xxx...  
WILLIAM D. HOLMAN xxx...  
MARC T. HOLLOWAY xxx...  
TERI L. HOLMES xxx...  
JEFFREY D. HOLM xxx...  
DALE C. HOOVER xxx...  
CLARENCE HOPKINS xxx...  
LAWRENCE V. HOPKINS III xxx...  
PATRICK F. HOPPER xxx...  
CHRISTOPHER M. HORTON xxx...  
STEVEN P. HORTON xxx...  
LARRY L. HOSKINS xxx...  
EDWARD J. HOSPODAR JR xxx...  
JOE D. HOUK xxx...  
ERIC P. HOVERSTEN xxx...  
ERIC K. HOXIE xxx...  
JAMES H. HUDEFORH xxx...  
PATRICK B. HUDSON xxx...  
JERRY A. HUFFMAN JR xxx...  
SCOTT A. HUFFORD xxx...  
RANDALL S. HUISS xxx...  
FREDERICK J. HUMPHREY II xxx...  
CRISTINE R. HUNT xxx...  
WILLIAM R. HURTLE xxx...  
CINDY L. HUSTEDDE xxx...  
RODERICK M. HYNES xxx...  
JOSEPH H. IMWALLE xxx...  
KIMBERLY J. INFANGER xxx...  
ROBERT W. INGRAHAM xxx...  
GEORGE E. IRVIN JR xxx...  
JOHN J. JABLONSKI xxx...  
LAVA F. JACKSON xxx...  
ROBERT W. JACKSON xxx...  
PAUL A. JACQUE xxx...  
CHRISTOPHER A. JAMES xxx...  
DAVID E. JAMES xxx...  
JEFFREY M. JAMES xxx...  
ANDREW C. JANK xxx...  
STEVEN J. JANTT xxx...  
STEPHANIE A. JANTT xxx...  
WILLIAM D. JEFFREY xxx...  
MIRIAM D. JEFFRIES xxx...  
VANDON E. JENERETIE xxx...  
ANDREW F. JOHNS II xxx...  
NORMAN B. JOHNSON xxx...  
CHRISTOPHER A. JOHNSON xxx...  
DAVID H. JOHNSON xxx...  
ELLIS E. JOHNSON xxx...  
GRANT T. JOHNSON xxx...  
JON M. JOHNSON xxx...  
ROY L. JOHNSON III xxx...  
ROBERT D. JONES xxx...  
RONALD C. JONES xxx...  
WILLIAM R. JONES xxx...  
WISTARIA J. JOSEPH xxx...

GEORGE P. JOYCE, JR xxx...  
JENNIFER A. JOYCE xxx...  
CHRISTOPHER L. JUAREZ xxx...  
SEAN M. JUDGE xxx...  
GLEN A. KADING xxx...  
MICHELLE M. KAZMIER xxx...  
DAVID N. KEENER xxx...  
MATTHEW J. KENWORTHY xxx...  
AARON G. KERKMAN xxx...  
DONALD R. KERNS, JR xxx...  
JAMES E. KEY III xxx...  
HAIDER A. KHAN xxx...  
CHRISTOPHER G. KILBANE xxx...  
YONG S. KIM xxx...  
JASON W. KIMBEL xxx...  
KEMUEL A. KIMBROUGH xxx...  
JULIE K. KING xxx...  
CHRISTOPHER L. KIRBY xxx...  
TIMOTHY R. KIRK xxx...  
OZEL I. KIRKLAND xxx...  
TROY E. KITCH xxx...  
KIMBERLY D. KLEIN xxx...  
SCOTT M. KNAUB xxx...  
ERIC V. KNIGHT xxx...  
MICHAEL E. KNIPPER xxx...  
JENNIFER L. KNORR xxx...  
KATHERINE J. KNUDSON xxx...  
DAYTON S. KOBAYASHI xxx...  
TANYA R. KOBERDAHL xxx...  
RANDAL D. KOENIG xxx...  
CARL L. KOHNTOPI xxx...  
TIMOTHY S. KOONS xxx...  
CHRISTOPHER P. KOONEN xxx...  
KEVIN M. KOSEFESKI xxx...  
LEONARD J. KOSINSKI xxx...  
KYLE H. KOST xxx...  
MICHAEL R. KOSTER xxx...  
GEORGE J. KOURY xxx...  
KURT W. KOVALICH xxx...  
DARREN L. KRAABEL xxx...  
MICHAEL W. KRAM xxx...  
ANDY G. KRIEGER xxx...  
CRAIG A. KRYSER xxx...  
JOHN M. KRYSZYNIAR xxx...  
JEFFREY B. KUBIK xxx...  
YONG K. KUK xxx...  
DANIEL R. KUZMICKI xxx...  
MATTHEW W. LACY xxx...  
DWAYNE A. LAHAYE xxx...  
GERARD M. LAMBE xxx...  
DANIEL LAMBERT xxx...  
BRIAN D. LANDIS xxx...  
DAVID R. LANDRY xxx...  
THEODORE T. LANE III xxx...  
WILLIAM C. LANE xxx...  
KEVIN J. LAROCHELLE xxx...  
CHRISTOPHER J. LARSON xxx...  
STEPHEN J. LASKOWSKI xxx...  
LISA M. LAU xxx...  
EDWIN H. LAUSSEN, JR xxx...  
CHRISTOPHER J. LAVALLEE xxx...  
JAMES H. LAWRENCE xxx...  
DAVID M. LEAZER, JR xxx...  
CHRISTOPHER L. LEBLANC, JR xxx...  
TIMOTHY G. LEE xxx...  
FRANK J. LEGGIO III xxx...  
BRIAN H. LEICH xxx...  
DEREK C. LEIVESTAD xxx...  
DAVID R. LEONELL xxx...  
DEBORAH M. LESMAN xxx...  
MARY L. LESTER xxx...  
DEREK M. LEVINE xxx...  
DONALD W. LEWIS xxx...  
DAREC G. LIEBEL xxx...  
RACHEL C. LINNHAN xxx...  
MICHAEL G. LIPINSKI xxx...  
MARY R. LITTLE xxx...  
JEREMY D. LLOYD xxx...  
DAVID A. LOMBARDI xxx...  
ANTHONY J. LOMELIN xxx...  
KAREN L. LOPEZ xxx...  
RONALD LOPEZ xxx...  
LUACES G. LORENZO, M xxx...  
KEVIN D. LOUCKS xxx...  
MICHAEL D. LOVE xxx...  
RICHARD C. LUCE, JR xxx...  
ROBERT W. LUNDY xxx...  
JOHN K. LUSSELL xxx...  
MARK J. LYNCH xxx...  
ANDREW C. MAAS xxx...  
JEFFREY C. MAH xxx...  
JAMES MACALINO xxx...  
GABRIEL MACIAS xxx...  
BENJAMIN J. MALISON xxx...  
MICHAEL J. MARCOU xxx...  
RYAN T. MARSHALL xxx...  
AMON A. MARTIN II xxx...  
JAMES A. MARTIN xxx...  
ANTHONY S. MARTINEZ xxx...  
SCOTT G. MARTINEZ xxx...  
TIMOTHY L. MARTINEZ xxx...  
STEVEN M. MASIELLA xxx...  
TRAVIS A. MASON xxx...  
MICHAEL N. MATTHEWS xxx...  
TREVOR K. MATSUOK xxx...  
MICHAEL L. MATTHEWS xxx...  
GLENN A. MAXWELL xxx...  
TRINA K. MAYHILL xxx...  
NEIL K. MCCAFFERTY xxx...  
AMY J. MCCAIN xxx...  
KEVIN W. MCCALLUM xxx...  
JENNIFER L. MCCAMMON xxx...

SEAN M. MCCARTHY xxx...  
JAMES D. MCCARTNEY xxx...  
FRANK P. MCCLUNG xxx...  
MICHAEL E. MCCLUNG xxx...  
DWAYNE T. MCCULLION xxx...  
CARLTON R. MCDONALD xxx...  
TIMOTHY J. MCDONALD xxx...  
JOSEPH D. MCFALLI xxx...  
DONALD K. MCFATRIDGE xxx...  
PATRICK E. MCGLADE xxx...  
STEPHEN L. MCILNAY xxx...  
KELLY L. MCJOYNT xxx...  
GRANT D. MCKENZIE xxx...  
JEFFREY W. MCMILLEN xxx...  
MICHAEL B. MCNEILL xxx...  
LEIF E. MCPHERRON xxx...  
JOHN E. MEIER xxx...  
ELISE R. MELBERG xxx...  
CHARRESSE E. MELICK xxx...  
TIMOTHY S. MERRY xxx...  
BRENT J. MESQUITE xxx...  
MICHAEL J. METCALH xxx...  
ANTHONY R. MEYER xxx...  
MICHAEL J. MEYER, JR xxx...  
ALEXIS MEZYNSKI xxx...  
MARK A. MICHALICEN xxx...  
BRICE W. MIDDLETON xxx...  
KYLE D. MIKOS xxx...  
ANDREA L. MILLER xxx...  
HANS H. MILLER xxx...  
RICHARD J. MILLS xxx...  
MARK W. MIRELEZ xxx...  
CLINTON A. MIXON xxx...  
KEVIN L. MOFFATT xxx...  
FERNANDO MOLINA xxx...  
MARK K. MOODY xxx...  
ANDREW E. MOORE xxx...  
KARIM A. MOORE, I xxx...  
ROSCOE M. MOORE III xxx...  
TYLER K. MOORE xxx...  
JOHN S. MORALES xxx...  
REINALDO J. MORALES xxx...  
DAVID L. MORISEY xxx...  
ROBERT J. MORRIS xxx...  
WILLIAM B. MORRISON xxx...  
ERIC R. MORROW xxx...  
MARTIN J. MOSER xxx...  
CHARLES D. MOTSINGER xxx...  
KEVIN M. MULLIGAN xxx...  
EDWARD D. MULLINS xxx...  
BRUCE E. MUNGER xxx...  
CHARLES Y. MURNEKS xxx...  
BRIAN P. MURPHY xxx...  
DAWN M. MUZYK xxx...  
WAYNE S. MYERS xxx...  
DAVID C. MYHRE xxx...  
ROBERT J. MYHR xxx...  
PAUL J. MYRICK xxx...  
ANDREW J. MYRUE xxx...  
RYAN T. NANKIVEL xxx...  
ALEXANDER J. NAFEM III xxx...  
MARK A. NASSIR xxx...  
JEFFREY M. NEDRON xxx...  
MICHAEL G. NELSON xxx...  
ROBERT A. NELSON II xxx...  
STEPHEN D. NELSON xxx...  
TONYA M. NELSON xxx...  
JULIE L. NEH xxx...  
HARVEY F. NEWTON xxx...  
JAMES R. NEY xxx...  
DANG T. NGUYEN xxx...  
RONSON O. NGUYEN xxx...  
TUAN H. NGUYEN xxx...  
TUAN M. NGUYEN xxx...  
RYAN B. NICHOLS xxx...  
DAVID M. NICKLAS xxx...  
GEOFFREY C. NIEBOER xxx...  
TROY F. NIEHAUS xxx...  
NORMAN T. NILSON xxx...  
FRANK C. NISCO xxx...  
SCOTT M. NISHWITZ xxx...  
CHRISTOPHER K. NOLIN xxx...  
DAYTON O. NOONER III xxx...  
ANTHONY F. NOVAK xxx...  
MANUEL R. OCAMPO xxx...  
MICHAEL M. OCONNOR xxx...  
JOHN C. ODUM xxx...  
STEPHEN R. ODUM xxx...  
GARRETT J. OGDEN xxx...  
ERIK M. OLNESS xxx...  
ADAM A. OLSHEFSKY xxx...  
PETER A. OLSON xxx...  
DANIEL J. OOSTERHUIS xxx...  
JAMES A. ORAHOD, I xxx...  
THOMAS F. OROURKE xxx...  
LANCIE M. ORR xxx...  
PATRICK M. OSEBRO xxx...  
STACEY L. OSWALD xxx...  
DANIEL W. OVERLAND xxx...  
RODERICK C. OWENS xxx...  
SEUNG U. PAIK xxx...  
GUILLERMO A. PALOS xxx...  
DEBORAH A. PARLIN xxx...  
RICHARD J. PARROTTI xxx...  
BRANDON H. PEARCE xxx...  
ANDRE C. PEARSON xxx...  
GREGORY S. PECI xxx...  
DAVID C. PEELING xxx...  
KEVIN W. PETERS xxx...  
NICOLE PETERSON xxx...  
RONALD F. PETERSON xxx...  
MICHAEL B. PETTIT xxx...

ROBERT P. PETTY xxx-x-  
MICHAEL H. PHAN xxx-x-  
FREDERICK D. PHELAN xxx-x-  
KENTON A. PHILLIPS xxx-x-  
MARK W. PHIPPS xxx-x-  
RICHARD R. PIRTRYKOWSKI xxx-x-  
LANSING R. PILCH xxx-x-  
MICHAEL J. PINI xxx-x-  
MICHAEL F. PIRRONI xxx-x-  
MARK A. PIZZIMENTI xxx-x-  
CHRISTOPHER S. PLUHAH xxx-x-  
ALAIN D. POISSON xxx-x-  
BRIAN L. POOLE xxx-x-  
PATRICK E. POOLE xxx-x-  
DAVID H. POPE xxx-x-  
BRUCE E. PORTER xxx-x-  
DEREK V. POWELL xxx-x-  
MATTHEW J. POWELL xxx-x-  
ROBERT R. POWELL xxx-x-  
SCOTT B. POWELL xxx-x-  
TYLER T. PREVETI xxx-x-  
JOB W. PRICE xxx-x-  
JOHN F. PRICE, JR. xxx-x-  
SHAMUSE A. PRINDIVILLE xxx-x-  
DOUGLAS E. PRITCHARD xxx-x-  
DEREK S. PROTHRO xxx-x-  
JON D. PRUETT xxx-x-  
CHRISTOPHER W. PULVER xxx-x-  
JARRETT G. PURDUE xxx-x-  
CHARLENE V. PURTHE xxx-x-  
JEFFREY C. QUINN xxx-x-  
LIESL A. RADERER xxx-x-  
NICOLAS J. RAMOS xxx-x-  
AARON C. RAREY xxx-x-  
REUBEN R. RATCHE xxx-x-  
DAVID A. RAYMOND, II xxx-x-  
BRADLEY S. REEL xxx-x-  
ROBERT D. REEL xxx-x-  
JAMES M. REEVES xxx-x-  
JEFFREY A. REIL xxx-x-  
WALTER H. REISS III xxx-x-  
CRAIG S. RELEFORI xxx-x-  
JAMES A. REMSEY xxx-x-  
CHRISTINA M. REITZ xxx-x-  
LANCE B. REYNOLDS xxx-x-  
DANIEL W. RHODES xxx-x-  
ELIJAH RICCA xxx-x-  
ERIC W. RICE xxx-x-  
MIKE E. RICE xxx-x-  
WAYLON S. RICHARDS xxx-x-  
DERRICK B. RICHARDSON xxx-x-  
TIMOTHY R. RICHARDSON xxx-x-  
ROBERT C. RICKS xxx-x-  
DAVID S. RIDDLE xxx-x-  
KIRK A. RIECKHOFF xxx-x-  
WILLIAM L. RIGGLE xxx-x-  
EDISON A. RIGGLEMAN, JR. xxx-x-  
LAWRENCE A. RILEY, JR. xxx-x-  
MICHAEL B. RILEY xxx-x-  
ERIC M. RITTER xxx-x-  
SEAN K. RIVERA xxx-x-  
CRAIG W. RIZZO xxx-x-  
JOEL B. ROBE xxx-x-  
DAVID S. ROBERTSON xxx-x-  
RAUHMEI F. ROBINSON xxx-x-  
ROY M. ROBINSON xxx-x-  
THOMAS R. ROCK, JR. xxx-x-  
HORATIO L. RODGERS xxx-x-  
MICHAEL L. RODGERS xxx-x-  
BRYON T. RODRIGUEZ xxx-x-  
STEPHEN C. RODRIGUEZ xxx-x-  
GLENN D. ROETTGER xxx-x-  
BRYAN V. ROGERS xxx-x-  
HENRY T. ROGERS III xxx-x-  
SHANNON L. ROGERS xxx-x-  
JIMMIE J. ROHREI xxx-x-  
THOMAS C. ROSA xxx-x-  
ALFONSO P. ROSABAI xxx-x-  
JAMES R. ROSALES xxx-x-  
ANTHONY D. ROSELLI xxx-x-  
ANTHONY C. ROSTAGNO xxx-x-  
DAVID E. ROSZMANN xxx-x-  
STEVEN ROTHSTEIN xxx-x-  
JAMES P. ROWLETT xxx-x-  
MICHAEL F. RUDDY xxx-x-  
RICHARD A. RUPANOVIC xxx-x-  
WILLIAM H. RUSHING xxx-x-  
JEFFREY C. RUSSELL xxx-x-  
JOEL L. RYAN xxx-x-  
SEAN M. RYAN xxx-x-  
JEFFREY T. SABELLA xxx-x-  
JEFFREY J. SALSBUURY xxx-x-  
COREY R. SANCHEZ xxx-x-  
JODEL S. SANCHEZ xxx-x-  
MARK D. SANCHEZ xxx-x-  
ORLANDO J. SANCHEZ xxx-x-  
PATRICK D. SANDERS xxx-x-  
CHRISTOPHER N. SANDYS xxx-x-  
AMY L. SANTMYER xxx-x-  
JOE H. SANTOS xxx-x-  
DAVID C. SASSER xxx-x-  
SARAH J. SAXER xxx-x-  
JAMES R. SAYRES II xxx-x-  
ANDREW D. SCHAD xxx-x-  
MICHAEL J. SCHAE xxx-x-  
KURT M. SCHENDZILLOS xxx-x-  
LAUREL E. SCHERER xxx-x-  
STEPHEN C. SCHERER xxx-x-  
PATRICK L. SCHLICHENMEIER xxx-x-  
JERROLD E. SCHOLZ xxx-x-  
JASON R. SCHOTTI xxx-x-  
ERIC A. SCHROEDER xxx-x-

ERICH W. SCHROEDER xxx-x-  
KIMBERLY N. SCHROEDER xxx-x-  
MICHAEL J. SCHULTZ xxx-x-  
TODD M. SEGER xxx-x-  
VINCENT J. SEIB xxx-x-  
JEFFREY M. SEIBERT xxx-x-  
ANDREW J. SELLBERG xxx-x-  
LAMAR B. SETTLEMIRE xxx-x-  
WILLIAM P. SHEA xxx-x-  
TYLER S. SHEDI xxx-x-  
SCOTT E. SHEEHAN xxx-x-  
MARC A. SHEIE xxx-x-  
MICHAEL T. SHERREY xxx-x-  
RICHARD J. SHERMAN xxx-x-  
AMY L. SHIRLEY xxx-x-  
EDWARD T. SHOLTIS xxx-x-  
JEFFREY P. SHOONER xxx-x-  
REGINALD G. SHORT xxx-x-  
ROGER L. SHREEVE xxx-x-  
HASSAN A. SIDDIQUI xxx-x-  
JEREMY M. SIEGEL xxx-x-  
MICHAEL J. SIMONELLI xxx-x-  
VERGIL L. SIMPSON xxx-x-  
STEVEN M. SIMS xxx-x-  
MATTHEW A. SINNING xxx-x-  
BRODEN J. SKINNER xxx-x-  
MARA A. SKIRMANTS xxx-x-  
JOHN D. SLEZAN xxx-x-  
JOZEF L. SMITH xxx-x-  
ANDREW R. SMITH xxx-x-  
BRET M. SMITH xxx-x-  
KIERAN P. SMITH xxx-x-  
MATTHEW H. SMITH xxx-x-  
PATRICK C. SMITH, JR. xxx-x-  
RAY A. SMITH xxx-x-  
TIMOTHY M. SMITH xxx-x-  
MICHAEL G. SNELL xxx-x-  
DENNIS N. SNELLING xxx-x-  
SEAN P. SOLLY xxx-x-  
TIMOTHY A. SONGSHER xxx-x-  
ERIC R. SOSA xxx-x-  
JAMES S. SPARRROW xxx-x-  
LEE A. SPECHLER xxx-x-  
WILLIAM S. SPEROS xxx-x-  
GREGORY J. SPICKA xxx-x-  
LAWRENCE J. SPINELIA xxx-x-  
JEFFREY I. STALEY xxx-x-  
DONALD D. STANDLEY xxx-x-  
ELIZABETH J. STARR xxx-x-  
JOSEPH E. STATTMILLER xxx-x-  
SCOTT A. STEERE xxx-x-  
EUGENE E. STEIN xxx-x-  
THOMAS J. STEPHENS, JR. xxx-x-  
CHARLES W. STEVENS xxx-x-  
DUNCAN H. STEWART xxx-x-  
JEANINE K. STEWART xxx-x-  
KILEY F. STINSON xxx-x-  
PAUL M. ST. JOHN xxx-x-  
CHRISTOPHER D. STOR xxx-x-  
RUSSELL S. STRASSEL xxx-x-  
SHELLEY R. STRONG xxx-x-  
BRIAN R. STUART xxx-x-  
BRON STUART xxx-x-  
RONALD F. STUEWE, JR. xxx-x-  
JULIANNE E. STULI xxx-x-  
JOSEPH G. SUCICH xxx-x-  
KEVIN R. SULLIVAN xxx-x-  
MICHAEL D. SUNDSIEI xxx-x-  
DONALD A. SUPON, JR. xxx-x-  
JASON K. SUTTON xxx-x-  
KEVIN L. SUTTON xxx-x-  
PAUL K. SUYAT, M. xxx-x-  
JOHN P. SVOBODA xxx-x-  
CHRISTOPHER E. SWANSON xxx-x-  
JOCELYN R. SWAYZE xxx-x-  
DANIEL E. SZARKI xxx-x-  
TRACY E. TAKALA xxx-x-  
AARON C. TALIAFERRO xxx-x-  
JONATHAN D. TAMBLYN xxx-x-  
MICHAEL J. TAMBURCO xxx-x-  
MICHAEL B. TANNENHIL xxx-x-  
CHRISTY A. TANNER xxx-x-  
SAMMY L. TAPPER xxx-x-  
NEIL A. TARLTON xxx-x-  
RUSSELL F. TEEHAI xxx-x-  
GERALD L. TEEL xxx-x-  
TIMOTHY M. TELEGA xxx-x-  
JASON E. THOMAS xxx-x-  
JOSEPH C. THOMAS xxx-x-  
MARIA D. THOMAS xxx-x-  
WILLIAM R. THOMAS II xxx-x-  
CHRISTOPHER M. THOMPSON II xxx-x-  
PATRICK W. THOMPSON xxx-x-  
WILLIAM B. THOMPSON xxx-x-  
THOMAS J. THOMSEN xxx-x-  
ERIC J. THORLEY xxx-x-  
MARTIN E. TIMKO xxx-x-  
MICHAEL G. TISON xxx-x-  
GRAHAM H. TODD xxx-x-  
RODNEY E. TODD xxx-x-  
ROBERT R. TOFILI xxx-x-  
RANDOLPH B. TORIS xxx-x-  
DOUGLAS R. TORLUEMKE, JR. xxx-x-  
MATTHEW R. TRAMONTA xxx-x-  
VU D. TRAN xxx-x-  
ANDREW E. TRAVNICK xxx-x-  
LARRY L. TRITTSCHUI xxx-x-  
JACOB D. TROTTER, JR. xxx-x-  
JAY C. TROXELL xxx-x-  
ANDREW R. TRUITT xxx-x-  
ANNE K. TRUITT III xxx-x-  
PAUL M. TRUJILLA xxx-x-

PHILLIP C. TUCKER xxx-x-  
TRAVIS W. TUCKER xxx-x-  
BRIAN D. TURNER xxx-x-  
DAVID A. TURNER xxx-x-  
TRENT C. TUTTILL xxx-x-  
KRISTIN S. UCHIMURA xxx-x-  
BRENT J. UNGER xxx-x-  
KARI L. VAD xxx-x-  
SAMUEL A. VALDEZ xxx-x-  
CHRISTOPHER J. VALYI xxx-x-  
DARRELL J. VANAS xxx-x-  
AARON M. VANCE xxx-x-  
KELLEY M. VANDERBILT xxx-x-  
LORI R. VANDYKE xxx-x-  
JENNIFER L. VANHEERTUM xxx-x-  
ANDRA L. VANPOPEL xxx-x-  
DARREN H. VANZEE xxx-x-  
CURTIS E. VELASQUEZ xxx-x-  
JEFFREY A. VEYERA xxx-x-  
CURTIS M. VICE xxx-x-  
COREY M. VICKERS xxx-x-  
JANELLE K. VIERA xxx-x-  
BRIAN D. VIGIL xxx-x-  
DONNA L. VINES xxx-x-  
KEVIN M. VIRTS xxx-x-  
MARK W. VISCONI xxx-x-  
RICHARD L. VISOSKY, JR. xxx-x-  
TIMOTHY J. VITUSZYNISKI xxx-x-  
LYNN G. VIX xxx-x-  
JEFFREY W. VOETBERG xxx-x-  
MARK B. WAGGONER xxx-x-  
CHARLES W. WAHL xxx-x-  
DAVID J. WALICK xxx-x-  
WILHELM R. WALKER xxx-x-  
JOHN C. WALKER xxx-x-  
LEE F. WALKER xxx-x-  
LINDA M. WALKER xxx-x-  
CHARLES J. WALLACEI xxx-x-  
MICHAEL A. WALLACE xxx-x-  
SCOTT T. WALLACE xxx-x-  
ANDREW C. WALTON xxx-x-  
WILLIAM L. WARBRING, JR. xxx-x-  
ALICE M. WARD xxx-x-  
JOSEPH J. WARD xxx-x-  
DANIEL J. WATON xxx-x-  
CRAIG W. WATRY xxx-x-  
SIDNEY E. WATSON xxx-x-  
TIMOTHY C. WATTS xxx-x-  
GREGORY S. WEAVEN xxx-x-  
SCOTT J. WEBER xxx-x-  
JOHN A. WEBSTER xxx-x-  
SHAWN D. WELSH xxx-x-  
JENPIN WENG xxx-x-  
ANDREW J. WERNER xxx-x-  
TRACY S. WERNER xxx-x-  
CHARLES E. WESTBROOK II xxx-x-  
STACEY E. WHITE xxx-x-  
GRAHAM R. WHITEHOUSE xxx-x-  
MELISSA L. WHITESTONE xxx-x-  
CHRISTOPHER D. WHYTE xxx-x-  
JONATHAN J. WIELANI xxx-x-  
TODD L. WIESER xxx-x-  
PETER R. WILKIE xxx-x-  
BRIAN S. WILLIAMS xxx-x-  
DUNCAN L. WILLIAMS xxx-x-  
KEVIN S. WILLIAMS xxx-x-  
MICHAEL R. WILLIAMS xxx-x-  
NEAL T. WILLIAMS xxx-x-  
WENDALL J. WILLIAMS xxx-x-  
WILLIAM F. WILLIAMS, JR. xxx-x-  
DAVID T. WILLIAMSON xxx-x-  
CHRISTOPHER W. WILSON xxx-x-  
JASON R. WILSON xxx-x-  
EMMETT L. WINGFIELD II xxx-x-  
WESLEY T. WINTERSTEIN xxx-x-  
PAMELA D. WISE xxx-x-  
NATALIE S. WITTMAN xxx-x-  
DARREN W. WOBB xxx-x-  
ANDREW K. WOLCOTT xxx-x-  
CHRISTOPHER J. WOLFE xxx-x-  
RUSSELL M. WOLFE xxx-x-  
BRYAN T. WOLFORD xxx-x-  
SCOTT A. WOOD xxx-x-  
JAMES L. WOODHEAD xxx-x-  
CARL D. WOOTEN xxx-x-  
RUSSELL W. WORKMAN xxx-x-  
DAVID F. WRIGHT xxx-x-  
CHAD P. WYATT xxx-x-  
CHRISTOPHER A. WYCKOFF xxx-x-  
PATRICK H. YANKE xxx-x-  
CRAIG A. YANTISS xxx-x-  
ROBERT B. YBARRA xxx-x-  
LOUIS P. YEAGER xxx-x-  
MATTHEW W. YOCUM xxx-x-  
MICHAEL D. YOUNG xxx-x-  
ROBERT A. YOUNG xxx-x-  
AARON T. YU xxx-x-  
KENNETH G. ZERKEL II xxx-x-  
DUSTIN ZIEROLD xxx-x-  
TODD C. ZUMBEHL xxx-x-

## IN THE ARMY

THE FOLLOWING-NAMED OFFICERS FOR PROMOTION IN THE RESERVE OF THE ARMY OF THE UNITED STATES, UNDER THE PROVISIONS OF TITLE 10, U.S.C., SECTIONS 593(A) AND 388:

## ARMY PROMOTION LIST

## To be colonel

JERRY L. ANDERSON xxx-x-x-  
LOUIS J. BARBAGALLO xxx-x-x-



PERRY V. DALBY xxx-xx-x.  
WAYNE L. ELLIS xxx-xx-x.  
GARY S. HAMADA xxx-xx-x.  
JOHN R. HAUSCHILL xxx-xx-x.  
DAVID W. KUEBLER xxx-xx-x.  
ROBERT G. LEE xxx-xx-x.  
RUSSELL L. NAYLOR xxx-xx-x.  
ROBERT A. SEYMOUR xxx-xx-x.  
RONALD L. SHARP xxx-xx-x.  
NICHOLAS STRAFFON xxx-xx-x.  
RODGER O. WOLTJER xxx-xx-x.

## CHAPLAIN

## To be colonel

LUTHER ABRAHAMSON xxx-xx-x.  
DOUGLAS FARACI xxx-xx-x.  
DALE F. HANSEN xxx-xx-x.  
ERNEST J. KNOCHS, 228-56-1007

## MEDICAL CORPS

## To be colonel

STANLEY E. PEARSON xxx-xx-x.  
WALLACE N. WEBER xxx-xx-x.

## MEDICAL SERVICE CORPS

## To be colonel

LUCIANO MUNIZ, xxx-xx-x.

## ARMY MEDICAL SPECIAL 1ST CORPS

## To be colonel

LOUISE C. NORTON xxx-xx-x.

## ARMY PROMOTION LIST

## To be lieutenant colonel

PAUL M. CARROLI xxx-xx-x.  
ROBERT CARROTHERS xxx-xx-x.  
GENE R. DIESSEN xxx-xx-x.  
JAMES P. EGGLETON xxx-xx-x.  
MASANOBU R. FUJIOKA xxx-xx-x.  
DENNIS P. GEOGHAN xxx-xx-x.  
JOHNNIE L. HOLCOMB xxx-xx-x.  
DAWN R. HORN xxx-xx-x.  
ROBERT J. JABARI xxx-xx-x.  
CARL R. JESSOP xxx-xx-x.  
JOHN R. MATHEWS xxx-xx-x.  
JAMES E. MC MANUS xxx-xx-x.  
ELLIS L. MORGAN xxx-xx-x.  
DENNIS H. NAKASHIMA xxx-xx-x.  
MARK M. NOESSES xxx-xx-x.  
DONALD A. POWERS xxx-xx-x.  
CHARLES S. STORY xxx-xx-x.  
RALPH H. STUTZMAN xxx-xx-x.  
HOWARD T. SUGA xxx-xx-x.  
DENNIS H. TAGA xxx-xx-x.  
LEW G. TYLER xxx-xx-x.  
LORINDA G. WONG xxx-xx-x.

## CHAPLAIN CORPS

## To be lieutenant colonel

HERSHEL E. PORTNOY xxx-xx-x.  
RICHARD SCHWEINSBURG xxx-xx-x.

## MEDICAL CORPS

## To be lieutenant colonel

MICHAEL A. YOUNG xxx-xx-x.

## ARMY MEDICAL SPECIAL 1ST CORPS

## To be lieutenant colonel

KEITH W. SWENSEN xxx-xx-x.

THE FOLLOWING-NAMED OFFICERS FOR PROMOTION IN THE RESERVE OF THE ARMY OF THE UNITED STATES, UNDER THE PROVISIONS OF TITLE 10, U.S.C., SECTIONS 593(A), 3370 AND 1552:

## MEDICAL CORPS

## To be colonel

JOHN P. ANDERSON xxx-xx-x.  
OSCAR P. ANSALDO xxx-xx-x.

THE FOLLOWING-NAMED OFFICERS FOR PROMOTION IN THE RESERVE OF THE ARMY OF THE UNITED STATES, UNDER THE PROVISIONS OF TITLE 10, U.S.C., SECTIONS 593(A) AND 3366:

## ARMY NURSE CORPS

## To be lieutenant colonel

N. ESTEPA-MOLINA xxx-xx-x.

## DENTAL CORPS

## To be lieutenant colonel

MARTIN W. GOLDSTEIN xxx-xx-x.

## MEDICAL SERVICE CORPS

## To be lieutenant colonel

JUAN L. PUIG xxx-xx-x.

THE FOLLOWING-NAMED INDIVIDUALS FOR APPOINTMENT IN THE RESERVE OF THE ARMY OF THE UNITED STATES, UNDER THE PROVISIONS OF TITLE 10, U.S.C., SECTIONS 593(A), 594(A), AND 3359:

## ARMY PROMOTION LIST

## To be lieutenant colonel

JOE R. ELMORE xxx-xx-x.  
JOHN D. WRAY xxx-xx-x.

## ARMY NURSE CORPS

## To be lieutenant colonel

JUDITH C. TROTTE xxx-xx-x.

## MEDICAL CORPS

## To be lieutenant colonel

JAMES COFFEY xxx-xx-x.

## IN THE ARMY

THE FOLLOWING NAMED RESERVE OFFICER'S TRAINING CORPS CADETS FOR APPOINTMENT IN THE REGULAR ARMY OF THE UNITED STATES, IN THE GRADE OF SECOND LIEUTENANT, UNDER THE PROVISIONS OF TITLE 10, UNITED STATES CODE, SECTIONS 531, 532, AND 533:

CHARLES E. BENSON xxx-xx-x.  
EDWARD B. BESTIE xxx-xx-x.  
ADAM W. BUTLER xxx-xx-x.  
ULISES V. CALVO xxx-xx-x.  
LEO CARR xxx-xx-x.  
KATHRYN M. DENNY xxx-xx-x.  
ROBERT T. ELLIS xxx-xx-x.  
DEBORAH S. FENTON xxx-xx-x.  
CARL A. FOSTER xxx-xx-x.  
GEOFFREY M. FULLER xxx-xx-x.  
ADA L. HORN xxx-xx-x.  
MICHAEL P. HUGHES xxx-xx-x.  
SHEILA J. HYDE xxx-xx-x.  
BENJAMIN ISAAC xxx-xx-x.  
BRIAN D. KERNS xxx-xx-x.  
BRUCE F. KIMERY xxx-xx-x.  
MICHAEL M. LARSEN xxx-xx-x.  
GARY A. MARTIN xxx-xx-x.  
EDITH V. MC KEEVER xxx-xx-x.  
DANIEL H. MILLS xxx-xx-x.  
DANIEL S. MORGAN xxx-xx-x.  
LARRY G. MURRAY, JR. xxx-xx-x.  
ROBERT S. NUTTALL, JR. xxx-xx-x.  
DAVID E. PATTON xxx-xx-x.  
ANTHONY D. PEVERINI xxx-xx-x.  
COREY L. SEATS xxx-xx-x.  
KEVIN G. SMITH xxx-xx-x.  
DANIEL G. STEWART xxx-xx-x.  
MATTHEW S. WARNE xxx-xx-x.  
GREGORY L. WARREN xxx-xx-x.  
NICOLE L. WHITEHEAD xxx-xx-x.  
SEAN A. WHITTINGTON xxx-xx-x.  
MARK W. WOODS xxx-xx-x.

THE FOLLOWING-NAMED OFFICERS FOR APPOINTMENT IN THE REGULAR ARMY OF THE UNITED STATES, IN THE GRADE OF CAPTAIN, UNDER THE PROVISIONS OF TITLE 10, UNITED STATES CODE, SECTIONS 531, 532, AND 533:

MARTIN F. BAECHELER xxx-xx-x.  
DARREN S. BARON xxx-xx-x.  
VERONICA R. BENIGNO xxx-xx-x.  
PETER J. BENSON xxx-xx-x.  
ELIZABETH P. BERBAN xxx-xx-x.  
HEATHER L. BRANNON xxx-xx-x.  
SCOTT K. CARTER xxx-xx-x.  
TELITA CROSLAND xxx-xx-x.  
DANIEL L. CRUSER xxx-xx-x.  
MARY B. CRUSER xxx-xx-x.  
KENNETH C. CURLEY xxx-xx-x.  
JAMES E. CZARNIK xxx-xx-x.  
ANTHONY M. DANIELS xxx-xx-x.  
MICHAEL A. DEATON xxx-xx-x.  
CHRISTIAN DEGRECORIO xxx-xx-x.  
ROBERT C. DINSMORE xxx-xx-x.  
JEFFREY A. DREXLER xxx-xx-x.  
MARK A. FRAMSTAL xxx-xx-x.  
JOHN T. FRIEDLAND xxx-xx-x.  
DELORES M. GRIES xxx-xx-x.  
DAVID J. HARFORD xxx-xx-x.  
RICHARD P. JAMES xxx-xx-x.  
CHATT A. JOHNSON xxx-xx-x.  
SCOTT J. JOHNSON xxx-xx-x.  
MARC H. LABOVICH xxx-xx-x.  
FOREST D. LANCHBURN xxx-xx-x.  
GARTH W. LECHERMAN xxx-xx-x.  
JAMES R. LIFRICH xxx-xx-x.  
KATHERINE A. LINNEN xxx-xx-x.  
CLIFFORD C. LUTZ xxx-xx-x.  
ROBERT H. LUTZ xxx-xx-x.  
DOUGLAS D. MATHEIS xxx-xx-x.  
THOMAS E. MCCROBRY xxx-xx-x.  
MARK A. MCGRAIL xxx-xx-x.  
DANIEL R. MILLER xxx-xx-x.  
MARK L. NELSON xxx-xx-x.  
JOSE M. ORTIZ xxx-xx-x.  
MARK F. OWENS xxx-xx-x.  
HON S. PAK xxx-xx-x.  
NANCY L. PALAZA xxx-xx-x.  
GEORGE E. PATTERSON xxx-xx-x.  
JAMES F. PEHOUSHER xxx-xx-x.  
NICHOLAS A. PIANTANIDA xxx-xx-x.  
RICHARD W. POPE xxx-xx-x.  
SANDRA L. REINHOLD xxx-xx-x.  
ROY R. RICH xxx-xx-x.  
DANIEL J. SCHISSEL xxx-xx-x.  
DINA L. SCHWEITZER xxx-xx-x.  
CAROLYN V. SMITH xxx-xx-x.  
REED K. SMITH xxx-xx-x.  
ROBERT F. SMYTHE xxx-xx-x.

BROOK A. THOMSON xxx-xx-x.  
RICHARD F. TROTTE xxx-xx-x.  
BRETT K. WALLENTINE xxx-xx-x.  
JAMES V. WINKLEY xxx-xx-x.  
DANNY K. WOODWOD xxx-xx-x.  
CLORINDA K. ZAWACKI xxx-xx-x.

## IN THE ARMY

THE FOLLOWING-NAMED OFFICERS FOR APPOINTMENT IN THE REGULAR ARMY OF THE UNITED STATES, IN THEIR ACTIVE DUTY GRADE, UNDER THE PROVISIONS OF TITLE 10, UNITED STATES CODE, SECTION 531, 532, AND 533:

## To be captains

ALFONSO J. AHUJA xxx-xx-x.  
THOMAS R. ANDERSON xxx-xx-x.  
GREGORY S. BENDA xxx-xx-x.  
RUI C. BENEVIDES xxx-xx-x.  
ROB A. BIEDERMANN xxx-xx-x.  
JOHN H. BIRDSONG xxx-xx-x.  
MICHAEL D. BLACKWELL xxx-xx-x.  
SCOTT L. BLACKWELL xxx-xx-x.  
SUZANNE L. BRAGG xxx-xx-x.  
KEITH P. BRELLA xxx-xx-x.  
JAMES R. BRILEY xxx-xx-x.  
STEVEN K. BROWN xxx-xx-x.  
EMORY W. BROWNLEE xxx-xx-x.  
ALLEN M. CHAPPELL xxx-xx-x.  
JOHN T. CHENERY xxx-xx-x.  
MICHAEL P. CHEVLIN xxx-xx-x.  
SCOTT R. CHRISTOPHER xxx-xx-x.  
RONALD B. DAVIS xxx-xx-x.  
EDMUND J. DEGENT xxx-xx-x.  
DEREK G. ELLIOTT xxx-xx-x.  
KENNETH E. EVANS xxx-xx-x.  
DAVID D. FERRELLA xxx-xx-x.  
GEORGE L. FREDRICK xxx-xx-x.  
JOSEPH J. GANDARAA xxx-xx-x.  
JAMES P. GARRISON xxx-xx-x.  
CLARENCE GAYLOR xxx-xx-x.  
KARL GINTER xxx-xx-x.  
COREY Z. GIPSON xxx-xx-x.  
WILLIAM J. GRAESSER xxx-xx-x.  
STEPHEN J. GRANSBACH xxx-xx-x.  
RODNEY O. GRIFFIN xxx-xx-x.  
JEFFREY B. HARPER xxx-xx-x.  
KEITH R. HARRINGTON xxx-xx-x.  
KENNETH E. HICKINS xxx-xx-x.  
LADONNA M. HOLT xxx-xx-x.  
URSEL W. HUBER xxx-xx-x.  
JEFFREY A. HUGHES xxx-xx-x.  
CHARLES P. IPPOLITO xxx-xx-x.  
BJARNE M. IVERSON xxx-xx-x.  
WILLIAM T. JAMES xxx-xx-x.  
NEAL E. JAREST xxx-xx-x.  
KELLY C. JORDAN xxx-xx-x.  
GREGORY P. KANDT xxx-xx-x.  
WILLIAM R. KEETON xxx-xx-x.  
PAUL J. KENNEDY xxx-xx-x.  
STEPHEN M. KIDWELL xxx-xx-x.  
EDGAR W. KOBY xxx-xx-x.  
JOHN M. KOETZ xxx-xx-x.  
ANTHONY D. KROGH xxx-xx-x.  
MICHAEL J. LANDERS xxx-xx-x.  
KEVIN D. LEFEVER xxx-xx-x.  
ROBERT B. MANNING xxx-xx-x.  
HOWARD L. MANWARREN xxx-xx-x.  
JOHN N. MCCARTHY xxx-xx-x.  
HOWARD M. MCDANIEL xxx-xx-x.  
SCOT W. MERKLE xxx-xx-x.  
NORMAN W. MIMS xxx-xx-x.  
FRANK R. MOLINARI xxx-xx-x.  
STEVEN W. MOSS xxx-xx-x.  
LANCE J. NEWBOLD xxx-xx-x.  
EARL D. NOBLE xxx-xx-x.  
CARLOS ORTIZ xxx-xx-x.  
GUST W. PAGONIS xxx-xx-x.  
MARC A. PEACOCK xxx-xx-x.  
JOSEPH J. PIEK xxx-xx-x.  
KENNETH J. PRIMUS xxx-xx-x.  
DANIEL E. RANCOURT xxx-xx-x.  
DAVID P. RODGERS xxx-xx-x.  
SCOTT E. RUBITSKY xxx-xx-x.  
MICHELE M. RUST xxx-xx-x.  
PETER R. SANDBERG xxx-xx-x.  
STEVEN T. SHOEMAKER xxx-xx-x.  
KENNETH W. SHREVES xxx-xx-x.  
DAVID L. SILVERNAIL xxx-xx-x.  
ROGER R. SIMMONS xxx-xx-x.  
RICKY R. SIMS xxx-xx-x.  
MELVIN SMITH xxx-xx-x.  
TIMOTHY B. SOLMS xxx-xx-x.  
ROBERT A. SPUHL xxx-xx-x.  
JERRY D. STEVENSON xxx-xx-x.  
MARK A. SWEENEY xxx-xx-x.  
BRENDA P. TATE xxx-xx-x.  
HARRY D. THOMASON xxx-xx-x.  
PATRICK E. TIERNEY xxx-xx-x.  
OTILOI TORRES, JR. xxx-xx-x.  
ROBERT J. VANBEEK xxx-xx-x.  
ALBERT VANLENGEN xxx-xx-x.  
ROBERT A. WARBURG xxx-xx-x.  
AARON A. WEBSTER xxx-xx-x.  
MICHAEL S. WILLIAMS xxx-xx-x.  
WILLIAM L. WOODARD xxx-xx-x.  
JAMES A. WORM xxx-xx-x.  
ARTHUR E. YOUNG xxx-xx-x.

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## To be first lieutenants

JAMES C. BROWN, xxx-xx-x.

RICHARD C. CARROLL xxx-xx-x...  
JOHN B. COLLIER xxx-xx-x...  
CYNTHIA A. HESSELI xxx-xx-x...  
GREGORY J. JANOSIK xxx-xx-x...  
TERRY P. KEY xxx-xx-x...  
SCOTT MARYOTT xxx-xx-x...  
BOBBY K. NAPIER xxx-xx-x...  
MICHAEL A. SPARKS xxx-xx-x...  
GARARD P. TERTYCHNY xxx-xx-x...

THE FOLLOWING-NAMED DISTINGUISHED HONOR GRADUATES FROM THE OFFICER CANDIDATE SCHOOL FOR APPOINTMENT IN THEIR ACTIVE DUTY GRADE IN THE REGULAR ARMY OF THE UNITED STATES, UNDER THE PROVISIONS OF TITLE 10, UNITED STATES CODE, SECTIONS 531, 532, AND 533:

#### To be second lieutenants

DAVID P. BARLEY xxx-xx-x...  
JEFFREY B. HARPER xxx-xx-x...  
MARK A. JACKSON xxx-xx-x...  
REGINALD L. SNELL xxx-xx-x...  
EDWIN D. WORRINGTON xxx-xx-x...

THE FOLLOWING-NAMED OFFICERS FOR APPOINTMENT IN THE REGULAR ARMY OF THE UNITED STATES, IN THEIR ACTIVE DUTY GRADE, UNDER PROVISIONS OF TITLE 10, UNITED STATES CODE, SECTION 1211:

#### To be second lieutenant

EDDIE E. JOHNSON xxx-xx-x...  
CURTIS K. PROFFITT xxx-xx-x...

#### To be major

JESSE F. OWENS xxx-xx-x...

THE FOLLOWING-NAMED CADETS, GRADUATING CLASS OF 1992, UNITED STATES AIR FORCE ACADEMY WHO HAVE REQUESTED APPOINTMENT IN THE REGULAR ARMY IN THE GRADE OF SECOND LIEUTENANT UNDER THE PROVISIONS OF TITLE 10, UNITED STATES CODE, SECTIONS 531(A), 532, AND 541:

#### To be specified later

MICHAEL B. GOODWIN xxx-xx-x...  
RODNEY J. ROLLINS xxx-xx-x...  
TAYLOR W. SCOTT xxx-xx-x...

THE FOLLOWING-NAMED RESERVE OFFICERS' TRAINING CORPS CADETS FOR APPOINTMENT IN THE REGULAR ARMY OF THE UNITED STATES, IN THE GRADE OF SECOND LIEUTENANT, UNDER THE PROVISIONS OF TITLE 10, UNITED STATES CODE, SECTIONS 531, 532, 533, AND 2106:

#### To be second lieutenant

RICHARD P. ATCHISON xxx-xx-x...  
MATTHEW J. CODY xxx-xx-x...  
ALAN S. KNITOWSKI xxx-xx-x...  
DONALD R. MCMULLIN xxx-xx-x...  
MICHAEL RYHN xxx-xx-x...

THE FOLLOWING-NAMED OFFICERS FOR APPOINTMENT IN THE REGULAR ARMY OF THE UNITED STATES, IN THEIR ACTIVE DUTY BRANCH AND GRADE, UNDER THE PROVISIONS OF TITLE 10, UNITED STATES CODE, SECTIONS 531, 532, AND 533:

#### ARMY NURSE CORPS

##### To be majors

BEVERLY A. CORNETT xxx-xx-x...  
CATHY J. JOHNSON xxx-xx-x...  
BEATRIZ WOODS xxx-xx-x...

##### To be captains

CHERI R. COLEMAN xxx-xx-x...  
DONNA L. HUNT xxx-xx-x...  
JOAN LANCASTER xxx-xx-x...  
ELAINE McDOWELL xxx-xx-x...  
ELISABETH SCHERRER xxx-xx-x...  
LYNN A. SLEPSKI xxx-xx-x...

##### To be first lieutenant

GLENDIA J. LOCK xxx-xx-x...

#### MEDICAL SERVICE CORPS

##### To be majors

JAMES S. ROSEN xxx-xx-x...  
DAVID W. SEATON xxx-xx-x...

##### To be captains

JOSEPH M. BIRD xxx-xx-x...  
RAYMOND BOELL xxx-xx-x...  
RALPH A. FRANCO xxx-xx-x...  
SIMON M. NOUR xxx-xx-x...  
JOSEPH A. PONCE xxx-xx-x...  
STEPHEN D. SOBOL xxx-xx-x...

##### To be first lieutenants

TODD J. BRIERE xxx-xx-x...  
FABIAN F. COOK xxx-xx-x...  
JAMES R. HOSKINS xxx-xx-x...  
DAVID G. RYNDERS xxx-xx-x...

##### To be second lieutenants

CHRISTOPHER COLACICCO xxx-xx-x...  
CYRUS KARIMIAN xxx-xx-x...

#### VETERINARY CORPS

##### To be majors

MICHELLE MAGEE xxx-xx-x...

KERRY L. TAYLOR xxx-xx-x...  
CLIFFORD L. WALKER xxx-xx-x...  
ROBERT G. WEBB xxx-xx-x...

#### To be captains

BRUCE E. AKERS xxx-xx-x...  
KEVIN R. ARMSTRONG xxx-xx-x...  
MARK E. BOHANNON xxx-xx-x...  
CRYSTAL M. BRISCOE xxx-xx-x...  
SUSAN CONNELLY xxx-xx-x...  
JIMMY B. DAVIS xxx-xx-x...  
CHERYL D. DICARLO xxx-xx-x...  
SUSAN D. GOODWIN xxx-xx-x...  
TERENCE R. KLING xxx-xx-x...  
KATHLEEN M. MILLER xxx-xx-x...  
LEWIS L. NORLUND xxx-xx-x...  
KIMBERLY A. ORR xxx-xx-x...  
CARL S. SNEDDEN xxx-xx-x...  
TIMOTHY STEVENSON xxx-xx-x...  
JIMMY VILLIARD xxx-xx-x...

#### MEDICAL SPECIALIST CORPS

##### To be major

DAVID H. MITCHELL xxx-xx-x...

##### To be captains

MARTHA A. DAVIS xxx-xx-x...  
GUY A. DESMOND xxx-xx-x...

#### MEDICAL CORPS

##### To be colonels

YUAN-CHAO HUANG xxx-xx-x...  
JAMES B. KINNEY xxx-xx-x...

##### To be lieutenant colonel

CHERYL A. WESEN xxx-xx-x...  
ROBERT M. WILSON xxx-xx-x...

##### To be majors

HERMAN J. BARTHEL xxx-xx-x...  
BERNARD DEKONING xxx-xx-x...

##### To be captains

THOMAS P. GARIGAN xxx-xx-x...  
KENT E. KESTER xxx-xx-x...

#### DENTAL CORPS

##### To be lieutenant colonels

HAROLD A. MCADOO xxx-xx-x...  
DANIEL J. REESE xxx-xx-x...

##### To be majors

MARK F. DUVERNOIS xxx-xx-x...  
MICHAEL J. GORDON xxx-xx-x...  
CLYDE W. LONG xxx-xx-x...  
MARK F. MAXWELL xxx-xx-x...  
KEVIN S. OAKES xxx-xx-x...  
GREGORY R. SOUTH xxx-xx-x...  
DOUGLAS N. WADE xxx-xx-x...

##### To be captains

MILES S. MCCARTHY xxx-xx-x...  
JOSE E. OLAZAGASTI xxx-xx-x...  
ROBERT SHAKESPEAR xxx-xx-x...

#### IN THE ARMY

THE FOLLOWING-NAMED OFFICERS, ON THE ACTIVE DUTY LIST, FOR PROMOTION TO THE GRADE INDICATED IN THE UNITED STATES ARMY IN ACCORDANCE WITH SECTION 624, TITLE 10, UNITED STATES CODE:

#### ARMY

##### To be colonel

CHARLES W. ABSHER xxx-xx-x...  
LAWRENCE R. ADAIR xxx-xx-x...  
CHARLES J. ADAMS xxx-xx-x...  
RUSSELL E. ADAMS xxx-xx-x...  
THOMAS H. ALDRICH xxx-xx-x...  
JOHN A. ALMBORG xxx-xx-x...  
JOHN K. ANDERSON xxx-xx-x...  
ROBERT ARMSTRONG xxx-xx-x...  
DAVID C. ARNEY xxx-xx-x...  
LAWRENCE G. ARROU xxx-xx-x...  
LARRY N. BARKER xxx-xx-x...  
MICHAEL J. BARON xxx-xx-x...  
GENE C. BARTON xxx-xx-x...  
JEANMICHEL BERNARD xxx-xx-x...  
VINCENT A. BERNHART xxx-xx-x...  
GUY A. BERRY xxx-xx-x...  
VINCENT G. BRYEN xxx-xx-x...  
DENNIS R. BIRCHALL xxx-xx-x...  
ROBERT H. BISHOP xxx-xx-x...  
PATRICK W. BLAZER xxx-xx-x...  
BUFORD C. BLOUNT xxx-xx-x...  
DAVID R. BOOZE xxx-xx-x...  
ROGER E. BORT xxx-xx-x...  
ROBERT L. BOWERS xxx-xx-x...  
MARK D. BOYATT xxx-xx-x...  
JOHN G. BOYNTON xxx-xx-x...  
WILLIAM L. BRADY xxx-xx-x...  
STEVEN J. BRADY xxx-xx-x...  
JOHN M. BRATTON xxx-xx-x...  
DANIEL BREITENBAUGH xxx-xx-x...  
ALLAN C. BRENDSE xxx-xx-x...  
RICHARD M. BRIDGES xxx-xx-x...  
CARL W. BRIESKE xxx-xx-x...

GREGORY D. BROADBUD xxx-xx-x...  
JOHN D. BRODERICK xxx-xx-x...  
WILLIAM S. BROPHY xxx-xx-x...  
FRED E. BROWN xxx-xx-x...  
STEPHEN D. BROWN xxx-xx-x...  
LARRY D. BRUNS xxx-xx-x...  
WILLIAM H. BRYAN xxx-xx-x...  
RANDOLPH O. BUCK xxx-xx-x...  
EDWIN L. BUFFINGTON xxx-xx-x...  
JEAN F. BURLISON xxx-xx-x...  
GARY E. BUSHOVER xxx-xx-x...  
ROBERT J. BUTTE xxx-xx-x...  
EDDIE CAIN xxx-xx-x...  
JOHN M. CARDEN xxx-xx-x...  
CHRISTOPHE CARDINE xxx-xx-x...  
ARNOLD W. CARTER xxx-xx-x...  
DEAN W. CASH xxx-xx-x...  
LAWRENCE E. CASPER xxx-xx-x...  
PERRY C. CASTO xxx-xx-x...  
JOSEPH R. CERAMI xxx-xx-x...  
WALTER L. CHALKLEY xxx-xx-x...  
LARRY D. CHRISCO xxx-xx-x...  
CLAUDE CHRISTIANSON xxx-xx-x...  
DAVID C. CLAGETT xxx-xx-x...  
GEORGE C. CLARKE xxx-xx-x...  
RICHARD A. CODY xxx-xx-x...  
RICHARD H. COFFIN xxx-xx-x...  
KEVIN J. COGAN xxx-xx-x...  
JONATHAN M. COLEMAN xxx-xx-x...  
JAMES M. COLVIN xxx-xx-x...  
JOHN A. COMPISI xxx-xx-x...  
THOMAS J. COSTELLA xxx-xx-x...  
JAMES H. COX xxx-xx-x...  
LAWRENCE CROCKETT xxx-xx-x...  
JAMES D. CULBERT xxx-xx-x...  
RAYMOND J. CULLY xxx-xx-x...  
GERALD E. CUMMINS xxx-xx-x...  
CHESTER L. CUPS xxx-xx-x...  
JOHN M. CURRAN xxx-xx-x...  
STEPHEN B. CURRAN xxx-xx-x...  
DELL L. DAILEY xxx-xx-x...  
GEORGE A. DANISH xxx-xx-x...  
FRANK C. DAVIS xxx-xx-x...  
GREGORY B. DAVIS xxx-xx-x...  
JAMES H. DAVIS xxx-xx-x...  
RICHARD C. DAVIS xxx-xx-x...  
TIMOTHY J. DECKER xxx-xx-x...  
JERRY A. DEMONEY xxx-xx-x...  
JOHN M. DEMPSEY xxx-xx-x...  
PETER J. DEPERRO xxx-xx-x...  
CHARLES R. DEWITT xxx-xx-x...  
JOHN J. DEYERMOND xxx-xx-x...  
JAMES M. DIAMOND xxx-xx-x...  
JOEL S. DICKSON xxx-xx-x...  
LAWRENCE B. DIKEMAN xxx-xx-x...  
FREEMON R. DONLEY xxx-xx-x...  
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JAMES E. DRIES xxx-xx-x...  
RAYMOND R. DRUMMOND xxx-xx-x...  
ROGER L. DUCKWORTH xxx-xx-x...  
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ROBERT V. ELLIOTT xxx-xx-x...  
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HARRY M. EMERSON xxx-xx-x...  
KENT E. ERVIN xxx-xx-x...  
ALFRED J. ESTRELLA xxx-xx-x...  
GEORGE S. EYSTER III xxx-xx-x...  
JAMES P. FAIRALL xxx-xx-x...  
DANIEL L. FAIRCHILD xxx-xx-x...  
RICHARD F. FAVATI xxx-xx-x...  
PHILIP F. FEDERLI xxx-xx-x...  
COMADORA FERGUSON xxx-xx-x...  
PETER B. FISHER xxx-xx-x...  
ROBERT A. FITTON xxx-xx-x...  
BILLIE FITZGERALD xxx-xx-x...  
EDWARD FITZGERALD xxx-xx-x...  
MARLIN G. FORBES xxx-xx-x...  
LARRY M. FORSTER xxx-xx-x...  
DONALD E. FOWLER xxx-xx-x...  
ANDRE L. FRANCIS xxx-xx-x...  
HERBERT GALLAGHER xxx-xx-x...  
CHARLES L. GANT xxx-xx-x...  
ALAN M. GARDNER xxx-xx-x...  
PATRICK E. GARREN xxx-xx-x...  
MARK P. GAY xxx-xx-x...  
JOHN E. GENTRY xxx-xx-x...  
GREGORY D. GIBBONS xxx-xx-x...  
JAMES B. GODWIN xxx-xx-x...  
JOHN A. GOEBEL xxx-xx-x...  
ROSLYN M. GOFF xxx-xx-x...  
KENNETH GONGAWARE xxx-xx-x...  
JOHN H. GOODRICH xxx-xx-x...  
LARRY R. GORDON xxx-xx-x...  
NICHOLAS P. GRANT xxx-xx-x...  
ARTHUR B. GRAVATT xxx-xx-x...  
SHAWN P. GRAVES xxx-xx-x...  
GEORGE T. GRECO xxx-xx-x...  
CHARLES J. GREEN xxx-xx-x...  
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STANLEY E. GREEN xxx-xx-x...  
BYRON D. GREENE xxx-xx-x...  
ARLENE GREENFIELD xxx-xx-x...  
MICHAEL C. GRIFITTI xxx-xx-x...  
WALTER B. GRIMES xxx-xx-x...  
DAVID F. GROSS xxx-xx-x...  
KENNETH D. GULLORY xxx-xx-x...  
CRAIG D. HACKETT xxx-xx-x...  
GEORGE HAFKEMEYER xxx-xx-x...



HAROLD L. HAGANS xxx-xx-x  
DANIEL A. HAHN xxx-xx-x  
CLARK C. HALL xxx-xx-x  
WAYNE M. HALL xxx-xx-x  
STACEY L. HALSTEAD xxx-xx-x  
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HUBERT L. HARTSELL xxx-xx-x  
KENNETH N. HAYNES xxx-xx-x  
CORNELL J. HAZELTON xxx-xx-x  
WILLIAM P. HEILMAN xxx-xx-x  
GARY E. HEUSER xxx-xx-x  
ANCIL L. HICKS xxx-xx-x  
GEORGE A. HIGGINS xxx-xx-x  
JAMES L. HILLMAN xxx-xx-x  
ERNEST A. HINOJOSA xxx-xx-x  
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JAMES P. HOGAN xxx-xx-x  
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BRUCE K. HOWARD xxx-xx-x  
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MICHAEL I. HOWELL xxx-xx-x  
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REID S. HUFF xxx-xx-x  
PETER V. HUISKING xxx-xx-x  
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ROBERT HUMBERSON xxx-xx-x  
WILLIAM C. HUNTER xxx-xx-x  
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PAUL W. IHRKE xxx-xx-x  
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DON E. ISHMAEL xxx-xx-x  
FRANK P. JANECEK xxx-xx-x  
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LEO E. KEENAN xxx-xx-x  
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GEORGE J. KINOSHITA xxx-xx-x  
JAMES H. KIPERS xxx-xx-x  
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DONALD R. KLEMM xxx-xx-x  
JOHN A. KLEVECEK xxx-xx-x  
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GEOFFREY C. LAMBETH xxx-xx-x  
HOWARD M. LANE, JR. xxx-xx-x  
LYNN E. LANZONI xxx-xx-x  
MICHAEL L. LEAHY xxx-xx-x  
RALPH W. LEGROW xxx-xx-x  
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KENNETH O. LOGAN xxx-xx-x  
ROBERT L. LOSSIUS xxx-xx-x  
STEPHEN M. LUTZ xxx-xx-x  
THOMAS J. MACHAMER xxx-xx-x  
KAREN N. MAGUIRE xxx-xx-x  
THOMAS C. MAIELLO xxx-xx-x  
MARY A. MAIER xxx-xx-x  
JOHN A. MANDEVILLE xxx-xx-x  
MICHAEL D. MAPLES xxx-xx-x  
SCOTT C. MARCY xxx-xx-x  
DAVID W. MARLIN xxx-xx-x  
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STEPHEN J. MARSHMAN xxx-xx-x  
JULIAN H. MARTIN xxx-xx-x  
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LARRY W. MATTHEWS xxx-xx-x  
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THEODORE R. MILTON xxx-xx-x  
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JAMES R. MOORE xxx-xx-x  
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CRAIG A. PETERSON xxx-xx-x  
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DWIGHT E. PHILLIPS xxx-xx-x  
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ILONA E. PREWITT xxx-xx-x  
MORRIS E. PRICE xxx-xx-x  
CHARLES PRITCHARD xxx-xx-x  
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CLIFTON RIPPERGER xxx-xx-x  
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MICHAEL R. ROBINSON xxx-xx-x  
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LINAS A. ROE xxx-xx-x  
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RICHARD ROSS xxx-xx-x  
RONALD ROUGHEAD xxx-xx-x  
JOHN F. RUDMAN xxx-xx-x  
STEPHEN E. RUNALS xxx-xx-x  
MARY L. RUPERT xxx-xx-x  
JEFFREY W. RUSSELL xxx-xx-x  
NEILL W. RUTHVEN xxx-xx-x  
MICHAEL C. RYAN xxx-xx-x  
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MICHAEL L. SANDBERG xxx-xx-x  
ROLAND E. SASSER xxx-xx-x  
VINCE SCATAMACCHIA xxx-xx-x  
HENRY H. SCHEUER xxx-xx-x  
EDWARD D. SCHUMANN xxx-xx-x  
JAMES T. SCOTT xxx-xx-x  
COY R. SCROGGINS xxx-xx-x  
MATTHEW L. SCULL xxx-xx-x  
RICHARD R. SEIM xxx-xx-x  
EUGENE D. SEITZ xxx-xx-x  
RAYFORD L. SHAW xxx-xx-x  
WILLIAM B. SHEAVES xxx-xx-x

ROBERT G. SHIELDS xxx-xx-x  
ROBERT G. SHIVELY xxx-xx-x  
STEPHEN R. SIEGEL xxx-xx-x  
MICHAEL L. SIMMONS xxx-xx-x  
PATRICK J. SLATTERY xxx-xx-x  
RODGER D. SLAUGHTER xxx-xx-x  
GARY A. SMITH xxx-xx-x  
GEORGE W. SMITH xxx-xx-x  
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PATRICK G. SNAPP xxx-xx-x  
HOUNG Y. SOO xxx-xx-x  
NORMAN SOUTHERLAND xxx-xx-x  
JEFFREY L. SPARANO xxx-xx-x  
LARRY A. SPARKS xxx-xx-x  
EDWIN C. SPEARS xxx-xx-x  
ROGER SPICKELMIER xxx-xx-x  
EDWARD A. SPOHN xxx-xx-x  
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JAMES W. STONE xxx-xx-x  
JOHN L. STORM xxx-xx-x  
HENRY W. STRATMAN xxx-xx-x  
CHRISTOPH STRATTON xxx-xx-x  
STEVE B. STRIPPOLL xxx-xx-x  
CARL A. STROCK xxx-xx-x  
THOMAS C. SUERMANN xxx-xx-x  
RONALD G. SUMMERLIN xxx-xx-x  
FRANK T. TADDONIC xxx-xx-x  
HUGH B. TANT xxx-xx-x  
DAVID G. TARBON xxx-xx-x  
WILLIAM H. TAYLOR xxx-xx-x  
WILLIAM W. TAYLOR xxx-xx-x  
BRUCE E. TERRELL xxx-xx-x  
CHARLES G. THOMAS xxx-xx-x  
JOHNNY R. THOMPSON xxx-xx-x  
JONATHAN THOMPSON xxx-xx-x  
MICHAEL A. THOMPSON xxx-xx-x  
RICHARD B. THOMPSON xxx-xx-x  
PETER W. THOMSON xxx-xx-x  
ALAN W. THRASHER xxx-xx-x  
EDWARD M. TICE xxx-xx-x  
RANDAL M. TIESZEN xxx-xx-x  
HERBERT R. TILLERY xxx-xx-x  
PETER A. TOPP xxx-xx-x  
PAUL P. TRAHAN xxx-xx-x  
FRED A. TREYZ xxx-xx-x  
PAUL W. TROTTER xxx-xx-x  
TERRY L. TUCKER xxx-xx-x  
THOMAS E. TUCKEY xxx-xx-x  
CLYDE H. TULL xxx-xx-x  
DOUGLAS L. TYSTAL xxx-xx-x  
BILLY D. USELTON xxx-xx-x  
RICHARD A. VALLARIG xxx-xx-x  
RAYMOND VANBUSKIRK xxx-xx-x  
MARK E. VICTORSON xxx-xx-x  
GREG A. VIRGIL xxx-xx-x  
WILLIAM L. VOGEL xxx-xx-x  
SHARON C. VOLGYI xxx-xx-x  
PHILIP R. WAGNER xxx-xx-x  
PAUL C. WALKER xxx-xx-x  
WALTON H. WALKER xxx-xx-x  
THOMAS R. WALLACE xxx-xx-x  
DAVID A. WALLEN xxx-xx-x  
GEORGE R. WALTER xxx-xx-x  
JAMES A. WALTER xxx-xx-x  
JAMES A. WANN xxx-xx-x  
JOHN M. WARD xxx-xx-x  
WILLIAM E. WARR xxx-xx-x  
JERRY J. WARNEMAN xxx-xx-x  
LLOYD T. WATERMAN xxx-xx-x  
JAMES J. WATKINS xxx-xx-x  
ROBERT E. WATTS xxx-xx-x  
THOMAS P. WATTS xxx-xx-x  
GLENN R. WEIDNER xxx-xx-x  
CHARLES W. WESTON xxx-xx-x  
CHARLES W. WESTRIP xxx-xx-x  
CRAIG B. WHELDEN xxx-xx-x  
OSCAR N. WHITE xxx-xx-x  
PHILIP O. WHITE xxx-xx-x  
ALVIN F. WHITEHEAD xxx-xx-x  
TIMOTHY J. WILCOX xxx-xx-x  
CHARLES M. WILLIAMS xxx-xx-x  
ORA J. WILLIAMS xxx-xx-x  
RANDALL C. WILLIAMS xxx-xx-x  
DENNIS WILLIAMSON xxx-xx-x  
NORMAN WILLIAMSON xxx-xx-x  
JERRE W. WILSON xxx-xx-x  
ROBERT WILSON xxx-xx-x  
RONALD W. WILSON xxx-xx-x  
THEODORE C. WILSON xxx-xx-x  
JOSEPH B. WISMANN xxx-xx-x  
MICHAEL G. WIXTEL xxx-xx-x  
PAUL E. WOLFGAMM xxx-xx-x  
JOHN M. WONSER xxx-xx-x  
JOHN R. WOOD xxx-xx-x  
TIMOTHY L. WOOD xxx-xx-x  
GARY W. WRIGHT xxx-xx-x  
JAMES E. WRIGHT xxx-xx-x  
STEVEN J. WRIGHT xxx-xx-x  
WALTER J. WRIGHT xxx-xx-x  
LEE T. WYATT, II xxx-xx-x  
DONALD T. WYNN xxx-xx-x  
JOSEPH L. YAKOVAC xxx-xx-x

CHRISTOPHER YUKNIS xxx-xx-x  
ROBERT C. ZELAZNY xxx-xx-x

## IN THE ARMY

THE FOLLOWING-NAMED OFFICERS FOR PROMOTION IN THE RESERVE OF THE ARMY OF THE UNITED STATES, UNDER THE PROVISIONS OF TITLE 10, U.S.C., SECTIONS 593(A) AND 3370:

## ARMY PROMOTION LIST

## To be colonel

RONALD W. ADAMS xxx-xx-x  
ULYSSES S. ADOLPH xxx-xx-x  
JOE R. ALEXANDER xxx-xx-x  
JOHN J. ALFANG xxx-xx-x  
MICHAEL L. ALIF xxx-xx-x  
EDWARD G. ALLAN xxx-xx-x  
JAMES H. ALLEN xxx-xx-x  
ROBERT D. ALLEN xxx-xx-x  
WILLIAM L. ALLEN xxx-xx-x  
WILLIAM R. ALLEN xxx-xx-x  
RONALD ALLENDORFER xxx-xx-x  
SIDNEY L. ALLISON xxx-xx-x  
TONY O. ARD xxx-xx-x  
JOHN A. AREND xxx-xx-x  
STEPHEN E. AREY xxx-xx-x  
GLEN A. ARMSTRONG xxx-xx-x  
THOMAS G. ARMSTRONG xxx-xx-x  
JOSEPH J. ARONICA xxx-xx-x  
WILLIAM F. ARONOW xxx-xx-x  
JOHN C. ATKINSON xxx-xx-x  
JAMES L. AUSDEMORE xxx-xx-x  
RICHARD W. AVERITT xxx-xx-x  
THOMAS C. AYERS xxx-xx-x  
CLARK H. BABI xxx-xx-x  
RICK BACCUS xxx-xx-x  
FRANK T. BAKER xxx-xx-x  
EDWARD C. BALDWIN xxx-xx-x  
ARLEY J. BALL JR. xxx-xx-x  
DAVID R. BALTES xxx-xx-x  
HECTOR BANCHNEGRON xxx-xx-x  
DALE R. BARBER xxx-xx-x  
JENNINGS BARRFIELD xxx-xx-x  
DAVID J. BARNES xxx-xx-x  
EVERETT W. BARNES xxx-xx-x  
GROVER E. BARNES xxx-xx-x  
ROBERT T. BARNES xxx-xx-x  
ROBERT V. BARNES xxx-xx-x  
WILLIAM O. BARNES xxx-xx-x  
RICKY J. BARNICA xxx-xx-x  
ROBERT R. BARR, JR. xxx-xx-x  
MICHAEL B. BARRETT xxx-xx-x  
TIMOTHY C. BARRICK xxx-xx-x  
EDMUND D. BARRY xxx-xx-x  
LEARNED D. BARRY xxx-xx-x  
PATRICK D. BARRY xxx-xx-x  
DONALD R. BASSLER xxx-xx-x  
EMILE P. BATAILLE xxx-xx-x  
CLIFFORD W. BATH xxx-xx-x  
GEORGE D. BAXTER xxx-xx-x  
CLARENCE E. BEAMLESS xxx-xx-x  
WILLIAM J. BEAMAN xxx-xx-x  
RONALD D. BECKER xxx-xx-x  
BRUCE O. BECKMAN xxx-xx-x  
JOHN W. BEEDLOW xxx-xx-x  
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ROBERTO BENAVIDES xxx-xx-x  
JOHN P. BENDER xxx-xx-x  
LYLE D. BENDER xxx-xx-x  
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HAROLD J. BENNETT xxx-xx-x  
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DAVID T. BERANER xxx-xx-x  
PHILIP R. BERNSTEIN xxx-xx-x  
PARK P. BIERBOWER xxx-xx-x  
RUSSELL V. BIRRI xxx-xx-x  
DAVID G. BLANCHARD xxx-xx-x  
JIMMY L. BLANT xxx-xx-x  
EDWARD BLANKENHAGEN xxx-xx-x  
RONALD BLAZEJEWSKI xxx-xx-x  
LOUIS J. BLAZEK xxx-xx-x  
JEFFERY L. BODUIN xxx-xx-x  
DANNY W. BOROFF xxx-xx-x  
JOSEPH S. BOWEN xxx-xx-x  
PHILIP G. BOWERSOX xxx-xx-x  
WALLACE D. BOWLING xxx-xx-x  
JOSEPH C. BOWSHER xxx-xx-x  
PAUL B. BOYD xxx-xx-x  
ALLEN R. BOZEMAN xxx-xx-x  
DOUGLAS A. BRACE xxx-xx-x  
DON R. BRADLEY xxx-xx-x  
EDWARD P. BRADLEY xxx-xx-x  
JOHN K. BRADSHAW xxx-xx-x  
JOHN H. BRAMSMAN xxx-xx-x  
TERRANCE R. BRAN xxx-xx-x  
RONALD C. BREDLOW xxx-xx-x  
WILLIA BRIDGEWATER xxx-xx-x  
KENNETH L. BRIER xxx-xx-x  
ROBERT B. BRIGGS xxx-xx-x  
MICHAEL D. BRINKMAN xxx-xx-x  
ERNEST D. BROCKMAN xxx-xx-x  
SANS C. BROUSSARI xxx-xx-x  
LARRY G. BROWN xxx-xx-x  
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DANIEL J. BULLOCK xxx-xx-x  
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FRANK M. BUTY xxx-xx-x  
JOHN H. BYERLY xxx-xx-x  
WESLEY E. CALHOUN xxx-xx-x  
GEORGE W. CAMPBELL xxx-xx-x

JAMES K. CANTRELL xxx-xx-x  
JAMES J. CARD xxx-xx-x  
LESLIE G. CARLOW xxx-xx-x  
FRED V. CARLSON xxx-xx-x  
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MARY N. CARTER xxx-xx-x  
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BYRON L. CASEBIEH xxx-xx-x  
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WILLIAM G. CASTALDI xxx-xx-x  
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MICHAEL FITZGIBBONS xxx-xx-x  
RONALD B. FLYNN xxx-xx-x  
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MARVIN M. UNDERWOOD xxx-xx-x  
JERRY L. UNWIN xxx-xx-x  
LILIA M. VANNETT xxx-xx-x  
MILES L. VAUGHAN xxx-xx-x  
ROBERT J. VAUGHAN xxx-xx-x  
THOMAS A. VAUGHAN xxx-xx-x  
CESAR VAZQUEZ DIAZ xxx-xx-x  
JERRY L. VEACH xxx-xx-x  
PETER J. VENZA xxx-xx-x  
PAUL Z. VITAL xxx-xx-x  
WILL VONDERSCHMIDT xxx-xx-x  
GLENN E. WALDEN xxx-xx-x  
CAREY D. WALKER xxx-xx-x  
ROBERT D. WALKER xxx-xx-x  
STEPHEN C. WALKLEY xxx-xx-x  
JOHN C. WAITNER xxx-xx-x  
JOE W. WARREN xxx-xx-x  
EDWARD D. WEBB xxx-xx-x  
JERRY D. WEBSTER xxx-xx-x  
JON A. WECH xxx-xx-x  
GEORGE H. WELCH xxx-xx-x  
HAYWOOD L. WEST xxx-xx-x  
EDWARD T. WHITE xxx-xx-x  
JULIUS A. WHITE xxx-xx-x  
GERALD R. WHITFIELD xxx-xx-x  
BRUCE R. WHITMAN xxx-xx-x  
JAMES C. WILDER xxx-xx-x  
STEVEN J. WILFING xxx-xx-x  
DANIEL B. WILKINS xxx-xx-x  
ANDERSON WILLIAMS xxx-xx-x  
CHARLES N. WILLIAMS xxx-xx-x  
CLAUDE A. WILLIAMS xxx-xx-x  
JERRY B. WILLIAMS xxx-xx-x  
JAMES H. WILLIS xxx-xx-x  
RICHARD R. WILSON xxx-xx-x  
HAROLD G. WILSTEL xxx-xx-x  
BRIAN D. WINTER xxx-xx-x  
STEPHEN R. WISE xxx-xx-x  
JOSEPH T. WOJTASIR xxx-xx-x

ROGER W. WOLF xxx-xx-x-  
 LEROY W. WOLF xxx-xx-x-  
 JACKIE D. WOOD xxx-xx-x-  
 PAUL J. WOODROW xxx-xx-x-  
 ROBERT F. WOOLLAIR xxx-xx-x-  
 JOHN R. WORRE xxx-xx-x-  
 CANNON S. WRAY xxx-xx-x-  
 CLARENCE A. WRIGH xxx-xx-x-  
 EDWIN H. WRIGHT xxx-xx-x-  
 ROBERT T. WRIGHT xxx-xx-x-  
 LINCOLN YAMASHITA xxx-xx-x-  
 ROBERT S. YERKES xxx-xx-x-  
 JOHN M. YORK xxx-xx-x-  
 RONALD D. YOUNG xxx-xx-x-  
 JACK R. YOUNGER, JR xxx-xx-x-

## IN THE NAVY

THE FOLLOWING-NAMED LIEUTENANTS IN THE LINE OF THE NAVY FOR PROMOTION TO THE PERMANENT GRADE OF LIEUTENANT COMMANDER, PURSUANT TO TITLE 10, UNITED STATES CODE, SECTION 624, SUBJECT TO QUALIFICATIONS THEREFOR AS PROVIDED BY LAW:

## UNRESTRICTED LINE OFFICERS

*To be lieutenant commander*

ALAN DOUGLAS ARIEL	HAROLD ALLAIRE
CLAUDETTE BOOTH	LAURENCE
FRANK WRIGHT BOYD	DONALD WAYNE LAWSON
MICHAEL WILLIAM BYMAN	ROBERT LOUIS MALOUIN,
STEPHEN PAUL	JR
CARMICHAEL	STEPHEN GERARD MARR
EMIL CHRISTOPHER	ROBERT BURNS MONROE
CASCIANO	PAUL, MULE III
JOSEPH DANIEL CREED	WILLIAM NIVISON, JR
WILLIAM THOMAS	BRIAN KEITH NUTT
DONOVAN, JR.	KENNETH JEFFREY
JONATHAN ANDREW	OUKROP
DOWELL	ANTHONY JAMES PALA, JR
KEVIN STEWART EYER	SHAWN RICHARD
CRAIG STEPHEN FALLER	PATTERSON
FREDRIC DANIEL FORNEY,	JACK PICKARDT PIERCE
JR	MICHEL THOMAS POIRIER
DAVID BRIAN FOSTER	CLYDE CORNELL PORTER,
THOMAS GANSE	JR
BRUCE DOUGLAS GARBER	ALAN WYNN PURDY
CHRISTOPHER LEE GIVENS	MARK S. REED
ARTHUR DESMOND SHELTON	PAUL WILLIAM ROMAINE
GLOVER	PHILLIP GRAYSON SAWYER
MARK REGAN HAGEROTT	JOHN ARDEN
ANNE KATHERINE	SHAKESPEARE
HAGSTROM	DON EUGENE SLONE
MARK DAVID HARVEY	THOMAS PETER SNYDER
PAUL EDWARD HENNES	EDITH ANN SPENCER
HAROLD H. HOWARD III	JAMES EDWARD
RONALD KURT IMHOF	STEIGERWALD
ROMERO GEORGE IRAL	CHARLES DALE SYKORA
ROBERT LEONARD	GERARD PATRICK TIGHE
JOBRACK	DEBRA ANN TINKER
PAUL THOMAS JURCSAK	LOUIS JOHN TRAGLIA
JOHN DAVID KETTERMAN	ROBERT BRIAN TYMAN
MARK ANTHONY KOHART	DEREK VAZQUEZ
KEITH DION KOWALSKI	DEBRA JEAN WADE
JAMES MARTIN	DAVID WAYNE WAUGH
LACKEMACHER	MARY KRISTINE WESSLEN
	ROBERT CLAIR WRIGHT, JR

## ENGINEERING DUTY OFFICERS

*To be lieutenant commander*

JOHN VICTOR AMY, JR	STEPHEN WILLIAM SURKO
PAMELA KAY BARNES	JAMES MARTIN WILLIAMS,
DAVID CRAIG JOHNSON	JR

AEROSPACE ENGINEERING DUTY OFFICERS  
(ENGINEERING)*To be lieutenant commander*

BARBARA A. BELL

AEROSPACE ENGINEERING DUTY OFFICERS  
(MAINTENANCE)*To be lieutenant commander*

PATRICK DISPENZIERI

## AVIATION DUTY OFFICERS

*To be lieutenant commander*

TERRY LEE GOWEN  
 TERRY LEE GOWEN

## SPECIAL DUTY OFFICERS (INTELLIGENCE)

*To be lieutenant commander*

JEFFREY DEAN KUIPERS

## LIMITED DUTY OFFICERS (LINE)

*To be lieutenant commander*

BRUCE KEVIN	JAMES FULTON STONE
FELSHAUSER	ROBERT LEE THOME
CHARLES FRANKLIN	
MARTIN	

## IN THE NAVY

THE FOLLOWING-NAMED LIEUTENANT COMMANDERS IN THE STAFF CORPS OF THE NAVY FOR PROMOTION TO THE PERMANENT GRADE OF COMMANDER, PURSUANT TO TITLE 10, UNITED STATES CODE, SECTION 624, SUBJECT TO QUALIFICATIONS THEREFOR AS PROVIDED BY LAW:

## MEDICAL CORPS OFFICERS

*To be commander*

RUSSELL SCOTT ANDERSON  
 WENDY ANN BAILEY  
 LUIS IGNACIO BECERRA  
 PATRICK ROBERT DANAHER  
 CHARLES B. DAVIS  
 LINDA JAN DELOACHBANTA  
 JAMES KEVIN DEMARCO  
 BRUCE LAURENCE FLAX  
 JOHN TIMOTHY GANEY  
 MARY M. HALUSZKA  
 OLEH HALUSZKA  
 ROBERT KEVIN HANSON  
 EDWARD W. JEWELL III  
 SUSAN KAWESKI  
 RANDI D. LEBAR  
 MARK WILLIAM MITTAUER  
 DALE MICHAEL MOLE  
 STANLEY A. NAPIERKOWSKI  
 JENNIFER L. NORVELLCOLD  
 DOUGLAS E. PADGETT  
 RICHARD C. PARFITT  
 WILLIAM HOMER REED  
 LAWRENCE HENRY ROBERTS  
 CARL EDWARD STEELE

## SUPPLY CORPS OFFICERS

*To be commander*

ADRIAN JOSEPH CULBREATH  
 ARTHUR FRANK DEHNZ  
 SHARON RENEE HALE  
 MONTE RISHER HART  
 DAVID STANLEY HETTICH  
 LARRY WAYNE JOHNSTON  
 MARK JEFFREY KLINGEL  
 THOMAS FREDERICK O'BRIEN  
 JOHN PHILIP SANDERS, JR  
 NICHOLAS LYNN SHERWOOD  
 VERNON KEITH WATKINS  
 BRUCE ALEXANDER WINSPEER

## CHAPLAIN CORPS OFFICERS

*To be commander*

LUTHER CHARLES ALEXANDER, JR  
 JULIA THAMEL CADENHEAD  
 JAMES LASLEY DANNER  
 ANTHONY WAYNE DEAN  
 THOMAS WILLIAM FALKENTHAL  
 RORY MICHAEL HERMANN  
 ALPHONSO JONES  
 JOHN LESLIE KAUL  
 IRA EUGENE RAMSEY  
 MARTIN RUSSELL STAHL

## CIVIL ENGINEER CORPS OFFICERS

*To be commander*

JENNIFER LYNN MUSTAIN

## JUDGE ADVOCATE GENERAL'S CORPS OFFICERS

*To be commander*

HAL HENRY I. DRONBERGER  
 BRUCE EDWARD MACDONALD  
 JAMES EDWIN MCPHERSON  
 WILLIAM GARY SWEENEY

## DENTAL CORPS OFFICERS

*To be commander*

GILBERT ULYSSE BIGELOW  
 LANETTA CASILIOBIXLER  
 MARK STEVEN DENUNZIO  
 MICHAEL ANDREW HUBER  
 SARA EDW. LEASURENELSON  
 ELAINE NELSON  
 MARK EDWARD SCHANDORFF  
 JOEL LAWRENCE SCHWARTZ  
 BLAKE HOBART TURNER

## MEDICAL SERVICE CORPS OFFICERS

*To be commander*

MARK ERNEST BABBITT  
 STEPHEN FRANKLI BLACKIE  
 ROBERT JULES BURG  
 DENNIS LAROE CALKINS  
 ROGER DEAN EDWARDS  
 DAVID EVERETT FARRAND  
 STEVEN JOSEPH FEITH  
 WARREN EMANUEL HARPER  
 WILLIAM HOWELL  
 JOHN MILTON LAURENT  
 WILLIAM ERNEST LUTTRELL  
 EDWARD JOHN MARCINK  
 JEFFREY LEE MOORE  
 MICHAEL DUANE PATTISON  
 ANTHONY AUGUST SEBBIO  
 ROBERT CHARLES WILKENS

## NURSE CORPS OFFICERS

*To be commander*

RAMA FRANCINE BRENNAN  
 JOHN RAY CALDWELL  
 JOAN FAYE DUBE  
 ALFRED ERNEST J. GRAHAM

CAROL A. R. GUSTAFSON  
 LINDA GWEN HEARIN  
 PAMELA ANN HEIM  
 CHERYL L. KAMINSKA  
 SUSETTE JANE LASHER  
 FRED C. LEGE  
 KRISTIN SWANSON MCHARG  
 JUANITA V. MEREDITHKYE  
 CYNTHIA ANN MOORE  
 CYNTHIA LOUISE SPAID

## IN THE NAVY

THE FOLLOWING-NAMED LIEUTENANTS IN THE STAFF CORPS OF THE NAVY FOR PROMOTION TO THE PERMANENT GRADE OF LIEUTENANT COMMANDER, PURSUANT TO TITLE 10, UNITED STATES CODE, SECTION 624, SUBJECT TO QUALIFICATIONS THEREFOR AS PROVIDED BY LAW:

## MEDICAL CORPS OFFICERS

*To be lieutenant commander*

JOSEPH F. BAGNICK  
 WILLIAM E. BARRIE  
 WAYNE W. BEAM  
 JOSEPH M. BLONSKI  
 ELTON C. BOWEN  
 THOMAS BRICKNER  
 STEVEN WALTER BRUCH  
 ROBERT CARRUTHERS  
 JAMES F. DYE  
 FRAZIER WOODROW FRANTZ  
 JAMES F. GALLAGHER  
 RICHARD P. GANNAWAY  
 MARK HENRY GREENAWALD  
 THOMAS GREGUS  
 JAMES P. GUERRIERI, JR  
 WILLIAM HALL  
 KELLY ROGER HERSEY  
 JERRY J. HODGE III  
 JANET OLNEY HON  
 MICHAEL D. HUGHES  
 WILLIAM P. IVES  
 MICHAEL L. JAKUBOWSKI  
 JEFFREY S. KEYSER  
 TIMOTHY DOUGLA KNUDSEN  
 DAVID A. LANE  
 JAMES G. LEONHARDT  
 WILLIAM B. MCCREA  
 KENNETH L. MILLER  
 MURRAY C. NORCROSS, JR  
 MICHAEL A. PELINI  
 LINDA PERCY  
 DALE W. PHILLIPS  
 MICHAEL M. QUIGLEY  
 TERRANCE R. REEVES  
 PETER REUSSWIG  
 RICHARD KEVIN ROACH  
 JOSEPH L. SINGLETON  
 MICHAEL J. SLOWEY  
 JOHN EDWARD VARRALLO  
 MICHAEL J. VUKSTA  
 DOUGLAS E. WINESETT  
 DENNIS WILLIAM WULFECK  
 MICHAEL D. YANUCK

## SUPPLY CORPS OFFICERS

*To be lieutenant commander*

DOUGLAS SCOTT ANDERSON  
 NELS EDGAR BERDAHL  
 ROBERT CHARLES BRONSON, JR  
 JAMES DWIGHT BROWN  
 DAVID WAYNE BRUMFIELD  
 MICHAEL FRANCIS CORNING  
 BRUCE RONALD CORRIGAN  
 NATHANIEL DAMPIER  
 WILLIAM RIGGS DAWSON  
 FRANK MICHAEL DEAL III  
 MICHAEL WAYNE FLANARY  
 KRISTA ANN FRANCOM  
 ALMA BERTHA GREEN  
 VINCENT LAFAYETTE GRIFFITH  
 DONALD LEWIS HERTIG  
 MARK RAYMOND HUNTER  
 ELIZABETH ANN JOY  
 JOHN IVAN ROGGEN  
 DOUGLAS HUGHES ROSE  
 DANNY ROY SMITH  
 FRANCIS XAVIER TISAK  
 JAMES VALOVICIN  
 THOMAS EUGENE WILBER  
 DONALD TERRENCE WRAY

## CHAPLAIN CORPS OFFICERS

*To be lieutenant commander*

BRADFORD EDWARD ABLESON  
 DAVID DEAN BEESON  
 RONIE DEE BORDEN  
 RANDALL ARTHUR CHAPMAN  
 JAMES ROBERT CHRISTIAN  
 KENNETH CHARLES CENIK  
 THOMAS EDWARD COOK, JR  
 GREGORY R. DEMARCO  
 BRENNAN RALPH EGAN  
 JAMES KEVIN ELLIS  
 MARK ALAN GEFALLER  
 ADRIAN RAMOS GERVACIO  
 DAVID LAMAR GIBSON  
 JAMES PASCAL GILBERT, JR  
 GERALD LEONARD GRAY



WAYNE D. HATMAN, JR.  
DONALD WENDEL JERGE  
ROBERT EMMANUEL LEBRON  
ROBERT WALLACE MARSHALL  
DAYNE EDWARD NIX  
ROBERT DUANE PURSER  
HARVEY EDGAR RANARD, JR.  
KENNETH JOHN RODES  
DANIEL EUGENE ROYSDEN  
ARTHUR MARC SLAGLE  
STEVEN LEE SMITH  
TIMOTHY LLOYD THEURER  
JEFFERY C. TRIMBLE  
DAVID STERLING WILDER  
PAUL RILEY WRIGLEY

## CIVIL ENGINEER CORPS OFFICERS

*To be lieutenant commander*

ANDREW MUNRO ASHE  
JAMES VINCENT BEROTTI, JR.  
ROBERT MICHAEL CARR  
MATTHEW STEPHEN GASS  
KATHERINE LOUISE GREGORY  
ROBERT BURTON KAHLER  
PETER BARNETT MELIN  
EVERETTE LEWIS MILLER III  
MICHAEL JOSEPH MURDERT  
ERIC STEPHEN ODDERSTOL  
R. MARTIN PONDELICK  
JAMES REYNOLD SOUBA

## JUDGE ADVOCATE GENERAL'S CORPS OFFICERS

*To be lieutenant commander*

PAUL ROWLAND CLEMENTS  
KEITH N. HAMILTON  
MICHAEL JO OROURKE  
EDWARD STANISLAU WHITE

## DENTAL CORPS OFFICERS

*To be lieutenant commander*

EDWIN TYRONE BATCHELOR  
RUTH CHEU  
WILLIAM EDWARD DANDO  
GEORGE J. EULER  
GORDON D. KORTHALS  
JOHN M. LIES  
GARY L. LLEWELLYN  
PAUL G. LUEPKE  
CLIFFORD D. LUTTRELL  
JOHN CHARLES MARINUCCI  
KATHLEEN M. MATALE  
JEROME MC SWAIN, JR.  
PETER M. MURPHY  
MARY ELIZABETH NEILL  
TODD WILLIAM NEILS  
WILLIAM NIELSEN NORMAN  
CARL ERIK OPSAHL  
ROBERT JAMES PETERS  
GARY DAVI RUSCHBEHREND  
DANIEL WEBST SCHAFFNER  
PAUL EDWARD SCHLEIER  
KYLE P. SCHROEDER  
JOHN KEATING SHEA, JR.  
PATRICK SHAWN SIMPSON  
MICHAEL MAURICE WRAY

## MEDICAL SERVICE CORPS OFFICERS

*To be lieutenant commander*

MICHELLE RENE AUSTIN  
BRENDA GAIL BARTLEY  
MARILYN MARIE BROOKS  
MARK DENNIS BRYSON  
MARTIN JAY CAVINS  
MAUREEN ELIZ DUCKWORTH  
ROBERT EDWIN GLASER  
NANCY G. HIGHT  
BRADLEY ERIC HOMMAN  
GREGORY MCCASLIN HUET  
NORMA GRAY JONES  
HAROLD PETER KOERNER  
JEFFREY ALAN MACDONALD  
MATTHEW SHELTON MAYES  
DEBORAH E. NELSON  
MARTIN GLEN PRICE  
DAVID BENTLEY STRATTON  
ROBERT SOLOMON WRIGHT

## NURSE CORPS OFFICERS

*To be lieutenant commander*

MARY LOUISE ALLEN  
ROBERT JULIO AMAYA  
DONNA LOUISE CAIN  
DEBORAH MCCARTY CONWAY  
DOROTHY M. GRACE  
SUSAN ELIZABETH HERRON  
JOHN FREDERICK HORTON  
DENISE ADER JOHNSON  
BARRY REYNARD JONES  
ROBIN PATRICK MOUTON  
ROBERTA ANN NEIGHBORS  
KATHLEEN D. RANEY  
KAREN ANN RUSHFORD  
ELIZABETH CAMPB SAVAGE  
CHARLES ADAMS SHEELEY  
CAROLYN JEAN SINGLETON  
MARCIA KIMBERLEY SMITH  
ALLISON SOWLES

NANCY ELIZABET WISEMAN  
MICHAEL F. WOELKERS

## IN THE NAVY

THE FOLLOWING-NAMED LIEUTENANTS IN THE STAFF  
CORPS OF THE NAVY FOR PROMOTION TO THE PERMA-  
NENT GRADE OF LIEUTENANT COMMANDER, PURSUANT  
TO TITLE 10, UNITED STATES CODE, SECTION 624, SUB-  
JECT TO QUALIFICATIONS THEREFOR AS PROVIDED BY  
LAW:

## MEDICAL CORPS OFFICERS

*To be lieutenant commander*

SCOTT L. ACKLEY  
TOBIAS JAY BACANER  
ROBERT BALL  
PHYLLIS H. BARR  
KEITH F. BATTS  
RICHARD M. BERGER  
RUSSELL ELLEN BERNARDO  
PETER C. BONDY  
MARK A. BOYD  
SUSAN H. BOYLE  
MICHAEL D. BRANDNER  
THOMAS P. BROWN  
ROY C. BROWNLOW  
DEBRA M. CARROLL  
MICHAEL C. CAYALLARO  
JOHN F. CENTONZE  
JOHN M. CHANDLER  
ROGER A. CLAUSSNITZER  
ROBERT GERARD CONNOLLY  
JAMES L. COORSEN  
LOUIS A. DAMIANO  
JOSEPH ALAN DAVIES  
DAVID A. DERIERMER  
RICHARD DOHODA  
JOSEPH L. DONOVAN  
RICHARD DUTTON  
SCOTT D. FLINN  
MARK J. GAETKE  
PAUL E. GILLBANKS  
GAIL I. GRESSENS  
MELVIN C. GUTERMUTH  
CHARLES M. HAHN  
PRISCILLA B. HANKINS  
GLENN E. HANSEN  
DOUGLAS G. HATTER  
MICHAEL HAUKE  
ROBERT B. HEATON  
EDWARD W. HESSEL  
RICHARD A. JENSEN  
HENRY BRUCE KAPLAN  
THOMAS J. KIM  
JAMES VANCE KIRBY  
ROBERT H. LANDRY  
MICHAEL LEE  
ERIC B. LEFEVER  
CHARLES RANDALL MARTIN  
SHAWN E. MAY  
TIMOTHY S. MENEELY  
STEPHEN WAYNE MUNDAY  
ANDREW A. NELSON  
DUANE NELSON  
RICHARD C. OSMAN  
JOHN J. PARKER  
JOHN FREDERICK PERRI  
STEPHEN R. PETERS  
ROGER A. PIEPENBRINK  
ROBERT J. PONEC  
PATRICK L. QUINTAL  
ERNEST F. RILLOS  
GUY J. RUDIN  
BLAKE F. SCHROEDER  
CHRISTOPHER F. SIDFORD  
NEAL S. SIMPSON  
JOSEPH B. SLAKEY  
MICHAEL R. TORRICELLI  
MARK D. TURNER  
WILLIAM C. WASSEL  
MICHAEL A. WILSON  
JOEL F. YELLAND  
ADOLPH A. ZIMMERMAN

## DENTAL CORPS OFFICERS

*To be lieutenant commander*

JOHN EUGENE BORJA  
MARK V. COLALANZI  
MICHELE H. CROSS  
STEVEN SAMUEL DANNA  
JOSEPH ISRAEL GLIKSMAN  
KATHLEEN SUSAN KENNY  
DOUGLAS S. LEWIS  
MARK JOHN MILANO  
MICHAEL FRANCIS MILOS  
RODNEY LEE MORROW  
PHILIP J. RINAUDO  
MICHAEL CHARLES ROYSE  
KIMBERLY DIANE SAUER

## MEDICAL SERVICE CORPS OFFICERS

*To be lieutenant commander*

BRITT CLARK BAYLES  
JEAN A. BLANKS  
TIMOTHY SCOTT S. BREIER  
ROBERT ALAN BRYANT  
ALBERT CHRI CARMICHAEL  
THOMAS JEFFREY CHOYANY  
ALBERT MICHAEL CHURILLA

DANIEL GRIJA DOMINGUEZ  
PATRICIA DUBOSE LARDY  
EUGENIO FERNANDEZ  
VIRGINIA JONES FORREST  
STEVEN LEE GRIFFITTS  
WILLIAM MICH HENDERSON  
WARREN WILLI JEDERBERG  
CARL WAYNE KNAPP  
KATHLEEN IRWIN KUJAWA  
GREG ROBERT LOFTUS  
TED MICHAEL LUCAS  
JUSTIN CHRISTOPH MATUS  
JAMES WARREN MITCHELL  
JAMES PAUL NORTON  
FREDERICK RO PATTERSON  
JOHN ROGER POMERVILLE  
EDITH YOLANDA POPPELL  
CYNTHIA JANE PRICHARD  
AMJAD MOHAMMAD QURESHI  
ALAN JAY RUPRECHT, JR.  
DAVID YONSO SHIRAIISHI  
MARTHA M. SLAUGHTER  
MARK CURTIS TAYLOR  
CARL DEFLIS WAMBLE  
THOMAS JOSEPH WHEATON  
STEVEN JEROME WINTER

## NURSE CORPS OFFICERS

*To be lieutenant commander*

PAUL LOUIS ALBARES  
KELLI TOPPING BAILEY  
LORI ANN CARLSON  
MARY PRICE CHADEAYNE  
WILLIAM MICHAEL CLAWSON  
BRENDA KAY CONNELL  
LISA JUNE COPPAGE  
ROBERTA CORYELL CRANN  
BRIAN STUART DAWSON  
THERESE ROSE GILMORE  
MARY IDA FOX GREENWOOD  
ELLEN FRANCESCA JONES  
KAREN M. JONES  
JAMES WILLIAM KISSINGER  
KATHERINE MAR LOVELESS  
LISA ANN LYONS  
SARA MARIE MARKS  
DEBORAH SUE MCCAIN  
COLLEEN OHARA MCLARNON  
WILLIAM TRACY MOCK  
MARY ANN MURPHY  
MATHEW DARRELL OFFE  
GLYNDA SUE PETERS  
REBECCA ANNE PHILLIPS  
ELIZABETH MARI PRINTUP  
EDNA ANN RAEEL  
CHERYL LYNN RUFF  
BONNIE SUE SCOTT  
LINDA FLORENCE SEXAUER  
DIANE MARIE STRENN  
DEBORAH FUNK TAPPEN  
LOUISE MONI THERIAULT  
LYNDA ELIZABETH WALTERS  
TIMOTHY STEWAR WEHLING  
RICHARD JOHN WESTPHAL  
JOANNE FRANCES WIGLEY

## SUPPLY CORPS OFFICERS

*To be lieutenant commander*

HARRY ARTHUR BARKO, JR.  
MICHAEL BERNARD BAUMANN  
LAWRENCE ROBIN BROWN  
MICHAEL RAY CAUDILL  
DALE PATRICK COTTONGIM  
JAMES DENNIS DAVIS  
CURTIS LAMONT FIELDS  
RAYMOND LEE GIBBONS  
MICHAEL MAHLON GRAGEN  
THEODORE ANDREW HLEBA, JR.  
RICHARD LEE HUNTOON  
M. J. LANNI  
WILLIAM CLARKE LYON  
MICHAEL KEVIN MALONEY  
JEREMIAH XAVIER MCENERNEY  
JACK RUSSELL MOREHEAD  
JOSEPH ANTHONY MORELLI  
MICHAEL GARRETT OWEN  
DAVID MILES PHILLIPS  
DANIEL JOSEPH PROULX  
RAYMOND EDWARD RHODES  
MARK ZENAS RODGERS  
BARBARA JEANNE SCHEIDT  
RICHARD MATTHEW SIPPLE  
DAVID ALAN SMITH  
MARK GARY WEINSTEIN  
UVA MERRILY Y. WELLS

## CHAPLAIN CORPS OFFICERS

*To be lieutenant commander*

WENDY LEE BAUSMAN  
MICHAEL RICHARD CRAIG  
ROBERT LEE CRALL  
JEROME VINCENT DILLON  
LARRY PHILLIP FERRELL  
JONATHAN MATTHEW FRUSTI  
JOHN A. GALLE  
STEPHEN THOMAS GRAGG  
HENRY LAROSA HERNANDO  
HOWARD FRANK HOLLEY  
EMILIO MARRERO, JR.

ROBERT P. MCCLANAHAN, JR  
WILLIAM GENE PERDUE, JR  
JOHNNY WILL PETTY POOLE  
ROGER CHARLES RICHARDS  
TERRY ALAN ROBERTSON  
THOMAS ROBERT SMITH  
JERRY ALLEN WADDELL  
THOMAS EDWARD WEBB  
OLRIC RICARDO WILKINS

CIVIL ENGINEER CORPS OFFICERS  
*To be lieutenant commander*

STEPHEN RUSSELL BAIM  
MICHAEL LAMAR BLOUNT  
DAVID MICHAEL BURNES  
MASON CRUM  
JAMES GOGUE CRUZ  
JOHN LEE DETTBARN, JR

RICHARD JACOB DIEFFENBACH  
DAVID LOUIS FLEISCH  
DAVID ALAN JARRELL  
GREGORY SCOTT LANG  
ROBERT WRIGHT MCDOWELL III  
ERIC CHARLES MILNER  
ROBERT HENRY MORRO, JR  
STEVEN RAYMOND SCANLAN  
KEVIN ROBERT SLATES